

```
1 # Basic Pygame Structure
2
3 import pygame                                # Imports pygame and other libraries
4 import random
5
6 # Define Classes (sprites) here
7 class Balloon(pygame.sprite.Sprite):
8
9     def __init__(self,x,y,direction,balloonType):
10         pygame.sprite.Sprite.__init__(self)
11
12         self.Direction = direction
13         self.BalloonType = balloonType
14
15         if balloonType == 1:
16             balloonImage = pygame.image.load("RedBalloon.png")
17             self.Speed = 3
18             self.Score = 5
19         if balloonType == 2:
20             balloonImage = pygame.image.load("YellowBalloon.png")
21             self.Speed = 7
22             self.Score = 15
23         if balloonType == 3:
24             balloonImage = pygame.image.load("GreenBalloon.png")
25             self.Speed = 5
26             self.Score = 10
27         if balloonType == 4:
28             balloonImage = pygame.image.load("BlueBalloon.png")
29             self.Speed = 10
30             self.Score = 0
31
32         self.image = pygame.Surface([26,50])
33         self.image.set_colorkey(black)
34         self.image.blit(balloonImage,(0,0))
35         self.rect = self.image.get_rect()
36         self.rect.x = x
37         self.rect.y = y
38
39     def moveBalloons(self):
40
41         if self.Direction == "right":
42             self.rect.x += self.Speed
43         if self.Direction == "left":
44             self.rect.x -= self.Speed
45
46 class Dart(pygame.sprite.Sprite):
47
48     def __init__(self):
49         pygame.sprite.Sprite.__init__(self)
50         dartImage = pygame.image.load("Dart.png")
51         self.image = pygame.Surface([24,19])
52         self.image.set_colorkey(black)
53         self.image.blit(dartImage,(0,0))
54         self.rect = self.image.get_rect()
55         self.rect.x = 388
56         self.rect.y = 190
57
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58     def moveDart(self, mousePosition):
59         self.rect.x = mousePosition[0]
60         self.rect.y = mousePosition[1]
61
62 pygame.init()                                # Pygame is initialised (starts running)
63
64 screen = pygame.display.set_mode([800,400]) # Set the width and height of the screen [width,height]
65 pygame.display.set_caption("Balloon Burst") # Name your window
66 background_image = pygame.image.load("SkyBackground.png").convert()
67 pygame.mouse.set_visible(False)
68 done = False                                # Loop until the user clicks the close button.
69 clock = pygame.time.Clock()                 # Used to manage how fast the screen updates
70 black = ( 0, 0, 0)                          # Define some colors using rgb values. These can be
71 white = ( 255, 255, 255)                    # used throughout the game instead of using rgb values.
72 font = pygame.font.Font(None, 36)
73
74 popSound = pygame.mixer.Sound("pop.wav")
75
76 otherBalloons = pygame.sprite.Group()
77 blueBalloons = pygame.sprite.Group()
78 allBalloons = pygame.sprite.Group()
79
80 timeTillNextBalloon = random.randint(1000,2000)
81 mousePosition = [0]*2
82 score = 0
83
84 dart = Dart()
85 darts = pygame.sprite.Group()
86 darts.add(dart)
87
88 # Define additional Functions and Procedures here
89
90 # ----- Main Program Loop -----
91 while done == False:
92
93     for event in pygame.event.get():         # Check for an event (mouse click, key press)
94         if event.type == pygame.QUIT:       # If user clicked close window
95             done = True                     # Flag that we are done so we exit this loop
96
97         if event.type == pygame.MOUSEMOTION:
98             mousePosition[:] = list(event.pos)
99             dart.moveDart(mousePosition)
100
101         if event.type == pygame.MOUSEBUTTONDOWN and event.button == 1:
102             hitBalloons = pygame.sprite.groupcollide(blueBalloons,darts,False, False)
103             if len(hitBalloons) > 0:
104                 done = True
105             hitBalloons = pygame.sprite.groupcollide(otherBalloons,darts,False, False)
106             for balloon in hitBalloons:
107                 score += balloon.Score
108                 popSound.play()
109             pygame.sprite.spritecollide(dart,allBalloons, True, collided = None)
110
111

```

```
112     # Update sprites here
113     if pygame.time.get_ticks() > timeTillNextBalloon:
114         timeTillNextBalloon += random.randint(300,2500)
115         yCoord = random.randint(50,350)
116         balloonType = random.randint(1,4)
117         balloon = Balloon(0,yCoord,"right",balloonType)
118         if balloonType >=1 and balloonType <=3:
119             otherBalloons.add(balloon)
120         else:
121             blueBalloons.add(balloon)
122             allBalloons.add(balloon)
123
124     # Check if balloon sprites have reached edge of screen
125     for balloon in (allBalloons.sprites()):
126         if balloon.rect.x < 0:
127             balloon.Direction = "right"
128         if balloon.rect.x > 774:
129             balloon.Direction = "left"
130
131     # Move each balloon in the allBalloons group
132     for balloon in (allBalloons.sprites()):
133         balloon.moveBalloons()
134
135     screen.blit(background_image, [0,0])
136     allBalloons.draw(screen)
137     darts.draw(screen)
138     # Add the score to the screen
139     textImg = font.render(str(score),1,white)
140     screen.blit( textImg, (10,10) )
141
142     pygame.display.flip()
143     clock.tick(20)
144
145     pygame.quit()
146
147
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# Go ahead and update the screen with what we've drawn.
# Limit to 20 frames per second

# Close the window and quit.
```