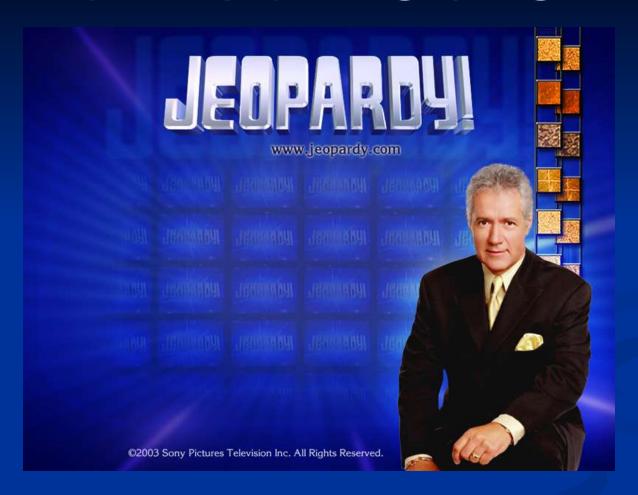
ATOMIC STRUCTURE







...Always phrase your answers in the form of a question!





Atomic	Atomic
Discoveries	Modele

Energy Levels

The **Nucleus**

Quantum **Theory**

Models

Atomic Discoveries for \$100

In his experiments with cathode ray tubes,
Thompson concluded that cathode rays were composed of these particles

What are..?

Electrons



Atomic Discoveries for \$200

Milliken's experiment, which determined the charge on an electron, was named this

Oil Drop Experiment



Atomic Discoveries for \$300

In Rutherford's gold foil experiment, a few alpha particles bounced off the gold due to their collision with this What is...?

Gold atom's nucleus



Atomic Discoveries for \$400

Dalton's idea that all atoms of a given element are identical was defeated by the discovery of these

What are..?

Isotopes



Atomic Discoveries for \$500

Milliken's ability to use his results to determine the charge on an electron depended on the results of this experiment What is..?

Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) Experiment



Atomic Models for \$100

In the solar system model of the atom, protons are found in this location

The nucleus



Atomic Models for \$200

In this atomic model, negatively charged electrons are embedded in a large, positively charged atom

Thompson's Plum Pudding

(Chocolate Chip Cookie) Model



Atomic Models for \$300

Bohr assigned electrons to these to explain why they didn't fall into the nucleus

What are...?

Energy levels, OR orbits



Atomic Models for \$400

In the quantum mechanical model, electrons can be found in these regions around the nucleus

What are..?

orbitals



Atomic Models for \$500

The quantum mechanical model of the atom uses this math principle to develop the idea of orbitals

Probability



Energy Levels for \$100

This is the number of electrons that can be in the same orbital

Two



DOUBLE

Energy Levels for \$200 DAILY DOUBLE

Main energy levels are designated by this quantum number

Principal quantum number,



Energy Levels for \$300

The second principle energy level contains these orbitals

What are..?

S and p orbitals



Energy Levels for \$400

This series of numbers applies to the number of s, p, and d orbitals

1,3,5



Energy Levels for \$500

The energy of a set of orbitals decreases as its distance from the nucleus changes in this way

decreases



The Nucleus for \$100

This number describes the number of protons present in the nucleus of a given atom

Atomic number



For an atom of the isotope

carbon-12, the 12 refers to the total number of these two particles

What are..?

Neutrons and Protons



This number describes the total number of particles present in the nucleus of a given atom

Mass Number



When writing the element symbol for Carbon, you should list this number as a subscript to the left of the symbol





The symbol below indicates that the atom has this number of neutrons

13 C





Photons are packets of this type of energy

Light (radiant energy)



This energy transition is caused when an electron absorbs a photon

Ground state to excited state



A colored line can be seen when an atom of an element emits one of these

photon



The different amounts of energy released from different excited to ground state energy transitions explains why each element has a unique one of these

What is a ...?

Line spectrum



Light energy is available for atomic absorption in multiples of a number that has this name

Planck's constant

