

APUSH REVIEW

UNIT 5

1844 TO 1877

MR. LIPMAN

Key Themes for Period 5

- Compromise of 1850
- Uncle Tom's Cabin 1852
- Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854
- Dred Scott decision of 1857
- Harper's Ferry 1859 (John Brown)
- Election of 1860
- Emancipation Proclamation
- Post Civil War Amendments
- Transcontinental Railroad & War Economy
- Reconstruction

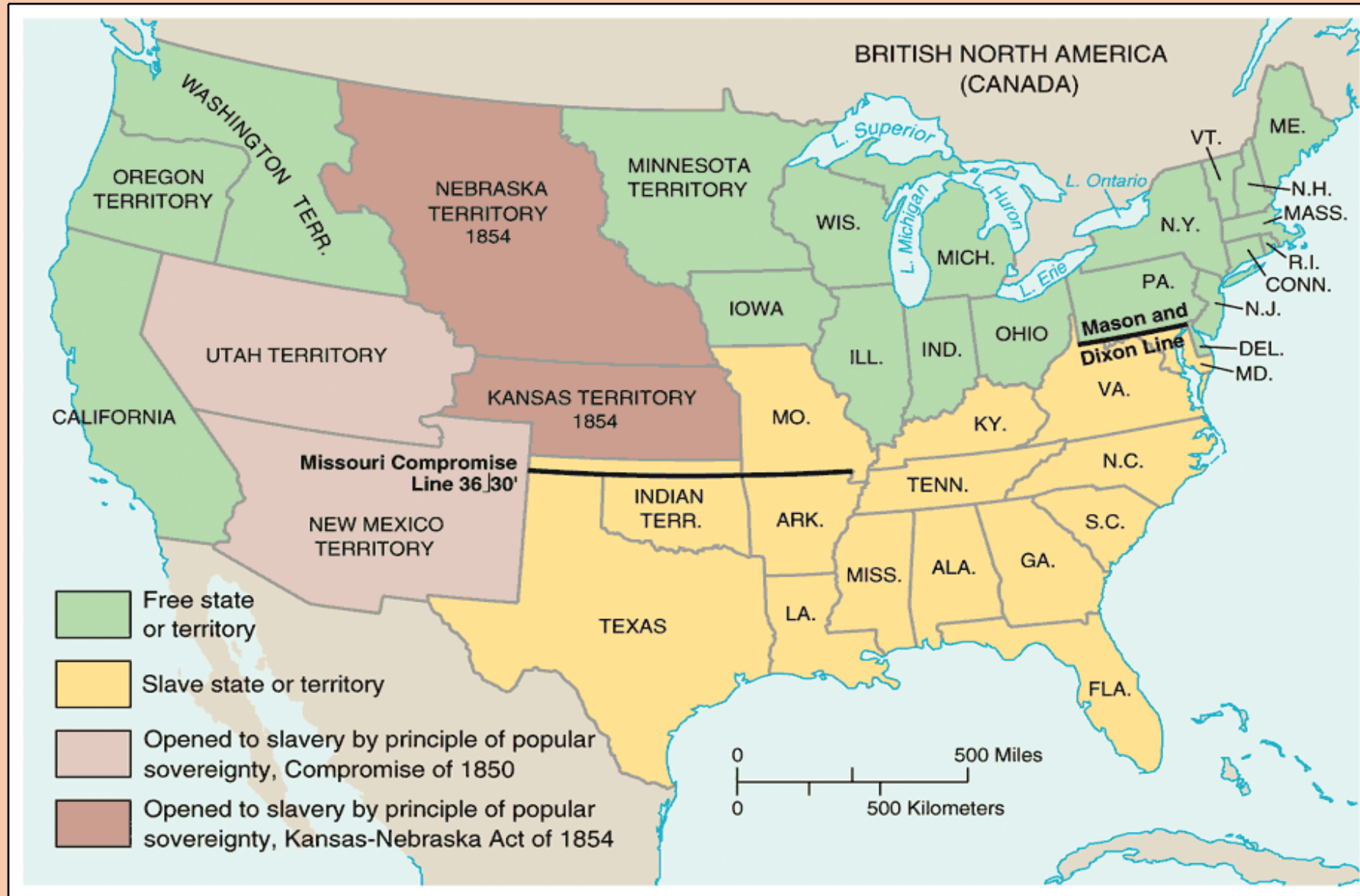
The Compromise of 1850





Harriet Beecher
Stowe, Author of
Uncle Tom's
Cabin
Book Published
1852

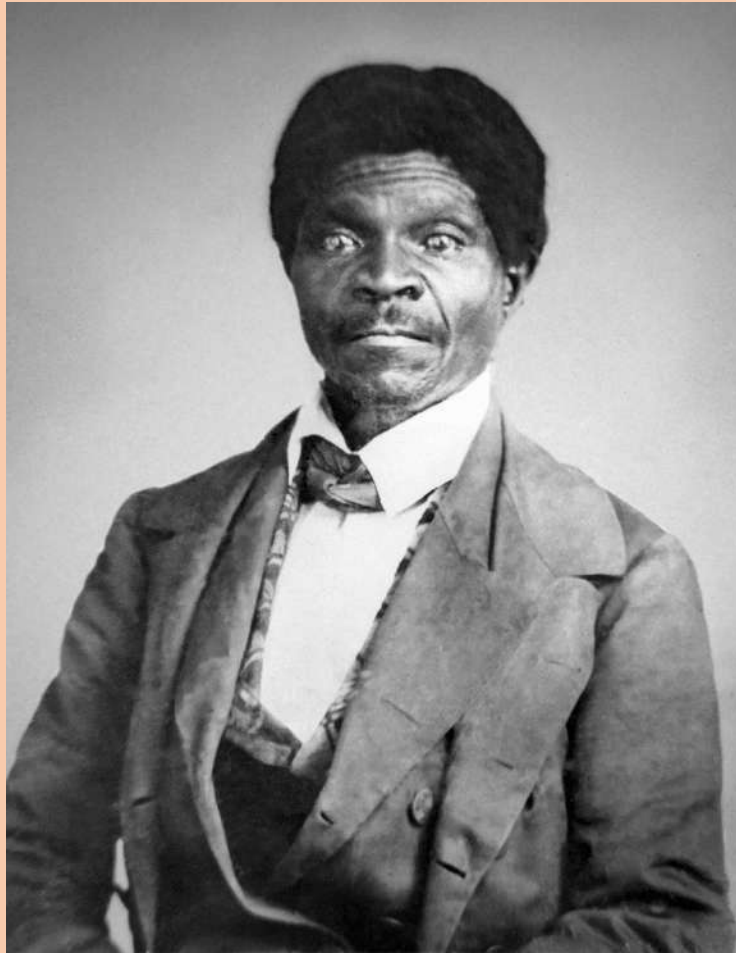
The Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854)



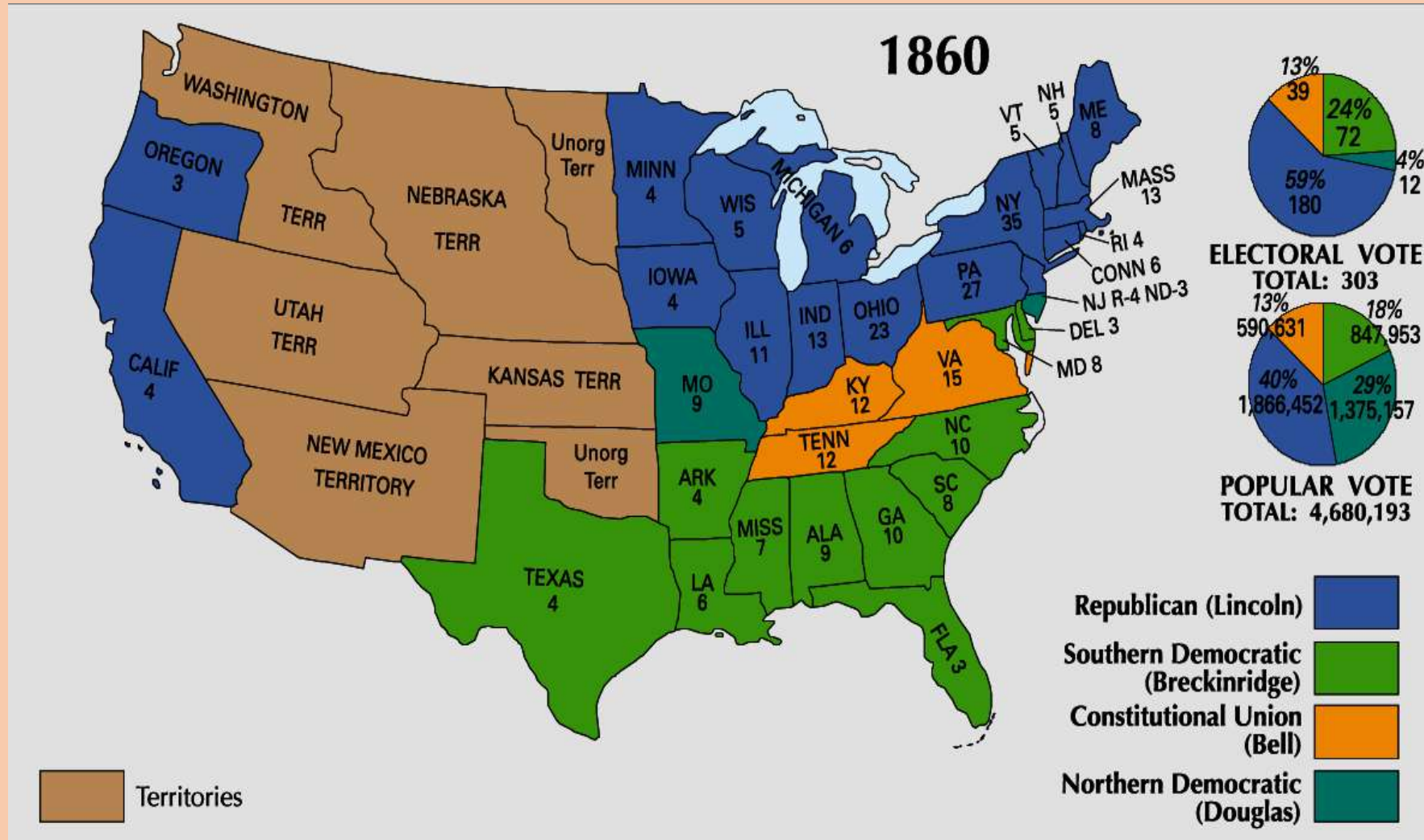
What is the Meaning of John Brown?



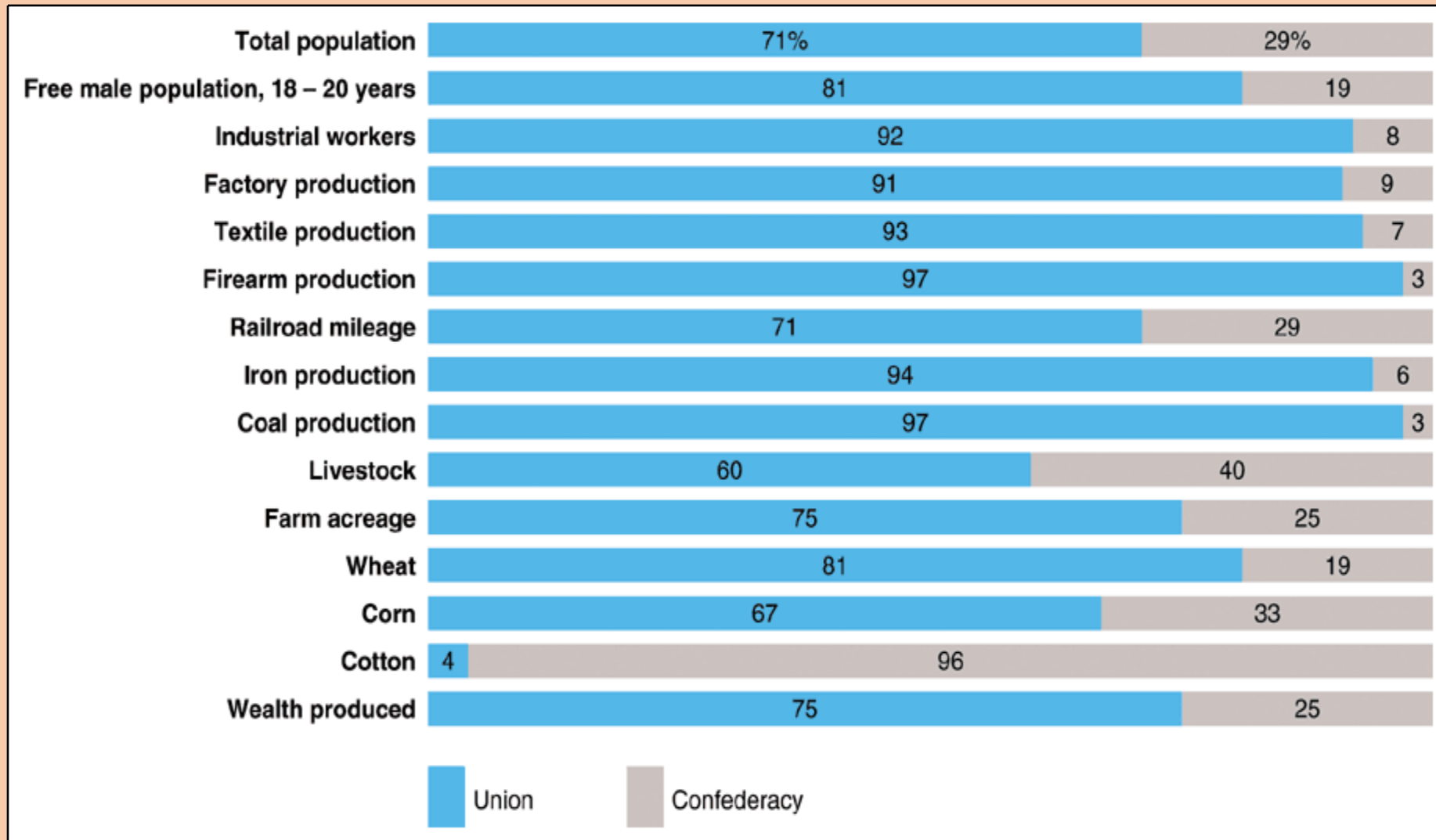
Dred Scott



The Election of 1860-Lincoln gets less than 40% in 4 way race



Population and Economic Resources of the Union and the Confederacy, 1861



Border States are the Key

Lincoln must keep four key border states:

1. Missouri
2. Kentucky
3. Maryland
4. Delaware

* Later W. Virginia will split away from Virginia and join the Union.

The Economic Issues

- **Taxation**
- **Tariffs**
- **Paper money**
 - Greenbacks printed (\$450 million)

Borrowing

- \$2.6 billion raised (net) through sale of bonds
- Treasury sold bonds through private banking house of Jay Cooke and Company
- **National Banking System Passed in 1863**
 - Purpose to stimulate sale of government bonds and establish standard bank-note currency

4 Questions of Reconstruction (1865-1877)

- How would the South be rebuilt?
- How would blacks fare as free men
- How would the Southern states be reintegrated into the Union?
- Who would direct the process of Reconstruction – the Southern states, the president, or Congress?