

Economic Development
Unit 8: Chapter 12 and 10
Reading Questions and Vocabulary

READING QUESTIONS

Write a minimum of one paragraph explanation/answer to each of the following questions. Your answer should include key human geography terms and fully explain the concept.

DUE DATE	QUESTIONS
	<p>Chapter 12(Industry and Services)</p> <p>1.Summarize the history and results of the Industrial Revolution in Europe. Describe its distribution throughout Europe and into other countries/regions.</p>
	<p>2.Explain Weber's least cost theory. What is agglomeration? List two examples of agglomeration.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe, using Figure 12.8, where major fossil fuel deposits exist in the United States and what does that mean for industry/employment in those areas. Describe how site and situation factors influence the location of manufacturing and give examples.
	<p>3.What is deindustrialization? According to Figure 12.12, what countries/regions produce the most/least amount of oil? What does that mean for the economies of those countries?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How have deindustrialization and the rise of service industries altered the economic geography of production? What are the vulnerabilities of a service economy?
	<p>4.Where is the American Rust Belt? Why is it called the rust belt and what economic factors led to its current economic conditions? Where and what is the Sun Belt?</p>
	<p>Chapter 10 (Development)</p> <p>5.Explain the difference between GNP and GDP. List two shortcomings for each economic measures. Explain the difference between a formal and informal economy.</p>
	<p>6.Describe and explain each stage of Rostow's Modernization Model. For each stage, list a country currently in that stage and explain why the country fits.</p>
	<p>7.Describe and explain dependency theory. Explain how dollarization fits into this theory.</p>
	<p>8.Explain export processing zones. Using Figure 10.12, what countries have a high number of export processing zones, and what does these high amounts EPZs mean for these countries economically. Define and Describe maquiladoras, and describe their place in the U.S economy.</p>
	<p>9.Use examples of economic indicators form throughout the chapter to classify countries as less developed or relatively developed. Use examples of human welfare indicators to distinguish between relatively developed and less developed countries.</p>
	<p>10.CURRENT EVENT: Locate a current events article (occurring within the past year) from a newspaper, news site (ex. NPR or BBC), or news magazine that relates to economic geography from chapters 10 and 12. CITE your source by telling me the name of the article, source of the article, and when it was written. The event must be outside the United States. You will write two paragraphs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Paragraph one (4-6 Sentences) will explain the event – the who, what, where, why and when. Paragraph two (4-6 Sentences) will draw connections between the event and SIX Terms from Unit 8

Unit 9- Industry and Economic Development*FOUBERG, Chapter 10*

Commodity Chain

Development

Gross National Product (GNP) Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Gross National Income (GNI)

Per Capita GNI

Formal Economy

Informal Economy

Rostow's Modernization Theory Dependency Theory

Neocolonialism

Capitalism

World Systems Theory

Three Tier Structure

Structuralist Theory

Dollarization

Millennium Development Goals

Structural Adjustment Loans

Neoliberalism

Vectored Disease

Malaria

Export Processing Zones Maquiladoras

Special Economic Zones

North American Free Trade Agreement

Desertification

Free Trade

Fair Trade

Transnational Corporations

Globalization

Backwash Effect

Footloose industries

Core-Periphery Model

Ecotourism

Cottage Industry

Nongovernmental organization

Microcredit program

FOUBERG, Chapter 12

Industrial Revolution

Fordist

Vertical Integration

Friction of Distance

Weber's Least Cost Theory

Agglomeration

Flexible Production System Commodification

Product Life Cycle

Global Division of Labor

Just-in-time delivery

Spatial fix

Outsourced

Offshore

Intermodal connections

Deindustrialization

Newly industrializing countries

Break-of bulk point

Rust Belt

Sun Belt

Growth pole

Technopole

SUPPLEMENTAL Terms

Primary economic activities

Secondary economic activities

Tertiary economic activities

Quaternary economic activities

Quinary economic activities

Renewability

Sustainability

Durable Goods

Non-Durable Goods

Service Economy

Human Development Index

Deglomeration

Backwash effect

Multinational corporation

Offshoring

outsourcing