

AP Human Geography: Unit 1-5 Study Guide (Mid-Term Exam)

Unit 1-Human Geo: Introduction

FOUBERG, Chapter 1

Human Geography
Globalization
Physical geography
Spatial
Spatial distribution
Pattern
Five themes
Location
Location theory
Human-environment
Region
Place
Sense of place
Perception of place
Movement
Spatial interaction
Distance
Accessibility
Connectivity
Landscape
Cultural landscape
Sequent-Occupance
Cartography
Reference maps
Thematic maps
Absolute location
Global positioning system
Relative location
Mental map
Activity space
Generalized map
Remote sensing
Geographic information systems
Formal region
Functional region
Perceptual region
SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB
Absolute direction
Built landscape
Diffusion
Relative Direction
Dispersion / Concentration:
 dispersed/scattered
 clustered/agglomerated
Relative location
 Site
 Situation

Pattern

Linear

Centralized

Random

Spatial interaction:

network

distance decay

friction of distance

time-space compression

Scale

Azimuthal projection

Conformal projection

Conic projection

Cylindrical projection

Robinson projection

Distortion

Map scale

Map types:

statistical

cartogram

dot

choropleth

isoline

Unit 2- Agriculture

FOUBERG, Chapter 11

Organic agriculture
Agriculture
Plant domestication
Root crops
Seed crops
First agricultural revolution
Animal domestication
Subsistence agriculture
Shifting agriculture
Slash-and-burn agriculture
Second agricultural revolution
Von Thunen model
Third agricultural revolution
Green revolution
Genetically modified organisms (GMO's)
Rectangular survey system
Township and range system
Metes and bound system
Long lot system
Commercial agriculture
Monoculture

Koppen climate classification system
Climatic regions
Plantation agriculture
Livestock ranching
Mediterranean agriculture
Cash crops
Luxury crops
Agribusiness
Food desert
SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB
Agrarian
Agricultural Hearths/Diffusions
Arable
Aquaculture
Biorevolution
Biotechnology
Capital Intensive farms
Crop rotation
Dairying
Desertification
Double cropping
Enclosure movement
Extensive agriculture
Extractive industry
Feedlot
Food chain
Forestry
Global commons
Hunting and gathering
Intensive agriculture
Intertillage
Labor intensive farms
Large scale grain production
Market gardening
Milpa
Mixed crop and livestock farming
Open lot system
Vegetative agriculture
Ranching
Staple grains
Swidden
Pastoralism
Intensive subsistence agriculture
Sustainable yield
Truck farm

Unit 1-5 Study Guide Continued...

Unit 3- Population/Migration:

FOUBERG, Chapter 2(Population)

Population density

Arithmetic population density

Physiological population density

Population distribution

Census

Total fertility rate

Aging index

Doubling time

Population explosion

Zero population growth

Natural increase

Crude birth rate

Crude death rate

Demographic transition model

Stationary population level

Population composition

Population pyramids

Infant mortality rate

Child mortality rate

Life expectancy

Infectious disease

Chronic disease

Genetic disease

Endemic

AIDS

Expansive population policies

Eugenic population policies

Restrictive population policies

One-child policy

FOUBERG, Chapter 3 (Migration)

Remittances

Reverse Remittances

Cyclic movements

Periodic movement

Migration

Activity spaces

Nomadism

Migrants or Migrant labor

Transhumance

International migration

Immigration

Internal migration

Forced migration

Voluntary migration

Laws of migration

Gravity model

Push factors

Pull factors

Distance decay

Step migration

Intervening opportunity

Deportation

Kinship links

Chain migration

Immigration wave

Global-scale migration

Colonization

Regional scale

Islands of development

Russification

Guest workers

Refugees

Internally displaced persons

Asylum

Repatriation

Genocide

Immigration laws

Quotas

Selective immigration

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB

POPULATION:

Carrying capacity

Cohort

Demographic equation

Demographic momentum

Ecumene

Epidemiological transition model

Thomas Malthus Theory

Positive Checks

Negative Checks

Neo-Malthusian

S-curve

J-curve

Ester Boserup

Pro-Natalist

Anti-Natalist

MIGRATION

Migration patterns

Intercontinental

Interregional

Rural-urban

Place utility

Atlantic Slave Trade

Great Migration

Reverse Great Migration

Trail of Tears

3 Waves of Migration to U.S

Imperialism

Sun Belt/ Rust Belt

Ravenstein's laws

Unit 4- Folk/Popular

Culture & Identity

FOUBERG, Chapter 4

Culture

Folk/Popular Cultures

-Food, Architecture, Music,

Diffusion

Material culture

Nonmaterial culture

Hierarchical diffusion

Hearth

Assimilation

Custom

Cultural appropriation

Neolocalism

Ethnic neighborhood

Commodification

Authenticity

Distance decay

Time-space compression

Reterritorialization

Cultural landscape

Placelessness

Global-local continuum

Globalization

FOUBERG, Chapter 5

Gender

Identity

Race

Racism

Residential Segregation

Succession

Ethnicity

Barrioization

Dowry Deaths

U.S Minority Group Data

Unit 1-5 Study Guide Continued...

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB

FOLK/ POPULAR CULTURE:

Habit

Culture Traits

Culture Complex

Culture Region

Culture Realm

Globalization

Artifact

Sociofact

Mentifact

Acculturation

Adaptive strategies

Cultural adaptation

Cultural Barriers

Environmental determinism

Cultural determinism

Possibilism

Cultural ecology

Cultural geography

Cultural shatterbelt

Expansion Diffusion

Contagious Diffusion

Stimulus Diffusion

Relocation Diffusion

Postmodern Architecture

Contemporary Architecture

The I-House

Modern Architecture

New England Style Home

Commercial Buildings

Federalist or Georgian

Salt Box

Culture MIGRATION:

Cluster Migration

Ghetto

Barrio

Ethnic Colony

Ethnic Islands

Ethnic Enclave

Ethnic Landscape

Ethnocentrism

Ethnic Cleansing

Unit 5-Religion

FOUBERG, Chapter 7

Religion

Secularism

Monotheistic religion

Polytheistic religion

Animistic religion

Universalizing religion

Ethnic religion

Hinduism

Caste system

Buddhism

Shintoism

Taoism

Confucianism

Judaism

Diaspora

Zionism

Christianity

Eastern orthodox church

Roman catholic church

Protestant

Islam

Sunni

Shi'ite

Indigenous religions

Shamanism

Pilgrimage

Sacred sites

Minarets

Hajj

Mecca

Religion in the U.S

Religion of the Cultural landscape

Intrafaith boundaries

Religious fundamentalism

Religious extremism

jihad

Cult

Diaspora

Ethnic religion

Landscapes of the dead

Reincarnation

Religious hearths

Sharia law

Theocracy

Zionism

Interfaith boundaries

Major religions diffusion

Hindu Temples

Buddhist Temples/Stupa

Christian Churches

Islamic Mosques

Judaic Synagogues

The Wailing Wall

*** Add any terms not mentioned in this review packet, but discussed in class this semester:**

***Review all chapters read in Units 1-5 and Review all Reading Questions**

APHG Mid-Term Exam Overview:

- **2 x FRQs (45 minutes):** These FRQs could be from any concept we have covered in Units 1 through 5. (*HINT: Chapter Reading Questions will be an inspiration for these two FRQs*)
- **75-100 Multiple-Choice Questions (60-80 minutes):** You will have 80-100 multiple-choice questions on the exam based on the concepts covered in Units 1 through 5. These questions may include information from: the chapter readings, in class notes, tasks, articles, country profiles, and projects.

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