

**MR. LIPMAN'S POWER POINT  
FOR CHAPTER 1  
AP GOVERNMENT**

# Government's and Politics

- Framers of Constitution took their ideas from the following:
- 1- Locke
- 2- Hobbes
- 3- Rousseau
- 4- Montesquieu

# **Which political philosopher had the greatest influence on the Declaration of Independence?**

- A. Thomas Hobbes
- B. Charles Montesquieu
- C. Jean Jacques Rousseau
- D. John Locke
- E. Jesus

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# 4 TYPES OF GOVERNMENTS

- 1. Monarchy
- 2. Totalitarianism
- 3. Oligarchy
- 4. Democracy {two types}
  - A) Direct Democracy
  - B) Indirect Democracy (aka Republic)

# **In which state did the Puritans first settle?**

- A. Massachusetts
- B. Virginia
- C. New York
- D. Rhode Island
- E. New Hampshire

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# KEY TERMS

- Political Culture
- Popular Consent
- Popular Sovereignty
- Civil Society
- Political Ideology
- Conservative
- Liberals
- Libertarians



**Which ideology seeks to change the political, economic, and social status quo to foster the development of equality and the well-being of individuals?**

- A. Conservative
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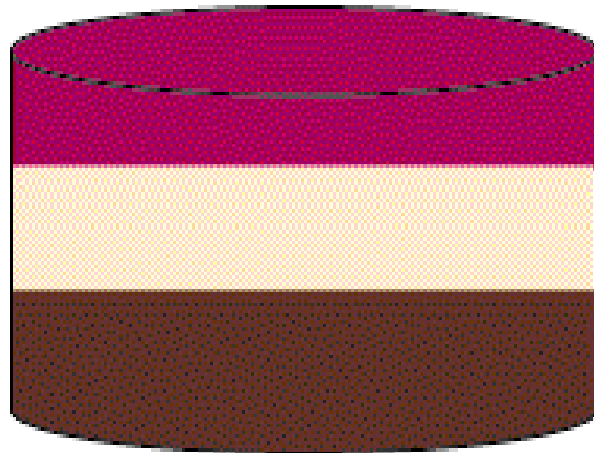
# The Generations


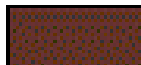

- Baby Boomers: 1946-64
- Generation x: 1960s-1970s
- Generation Y: 1977-1994

# THE CHANGE SINCE THE DEPRESSION

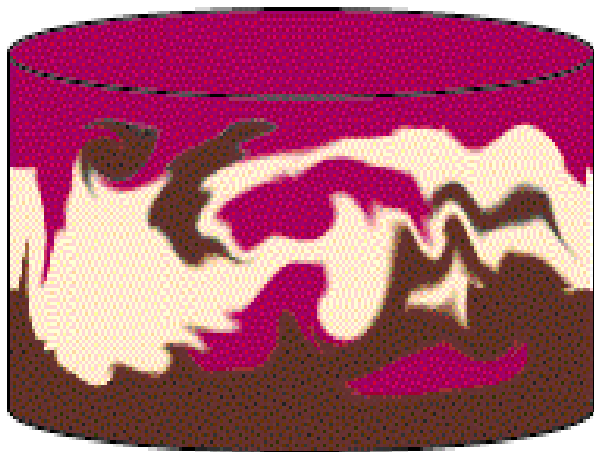
- Since FDR America has moved towards **COOPERATIVE FEDERALISM** which has reduced the power of the states while increasing the power of the Federal Government.
- {\$\$changes everything}

## Layer-cake Federalism



-  Local
-  State
-  National

## Marble-cake Federalism



-  Local
-  State
-  National

**In 2010, the Texas State Board of Education required textbooks to do which of the following?**

- A. Stress the positive effects of capitalism
- B. Question the Framers' concept of a purely secular government
- C. Present conservative beliefs in a much more positive light
- D. All of the above
- E. None of the above

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# **What has happened to faith in public institutions over the last half century?**

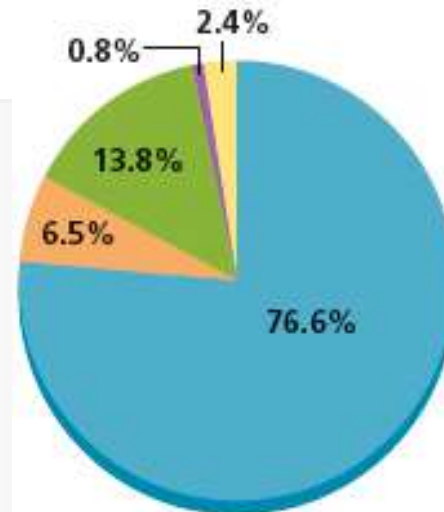
- A. It has stayed the same.
- B. It has risen.
- C. It has risen dramatically.
- D. It has declined.
- E. It has ceased to exist.



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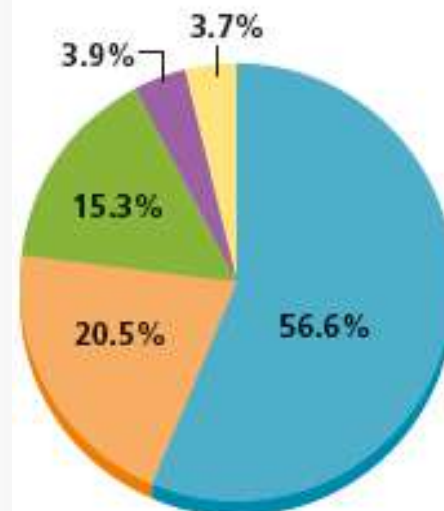
# How does the racial and ethnic composition of America now differ from that of 1967?



1967



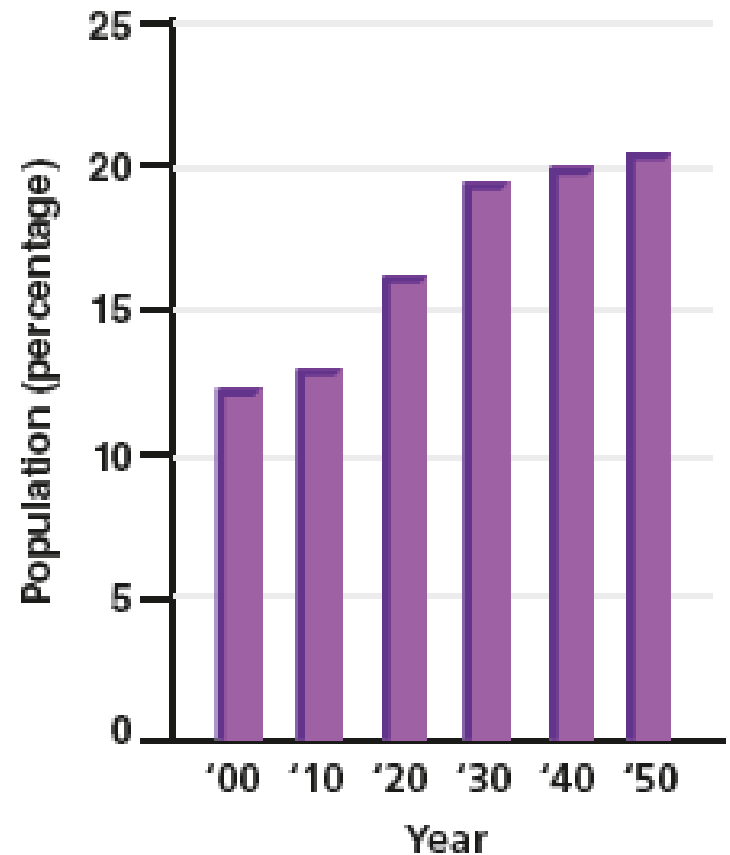
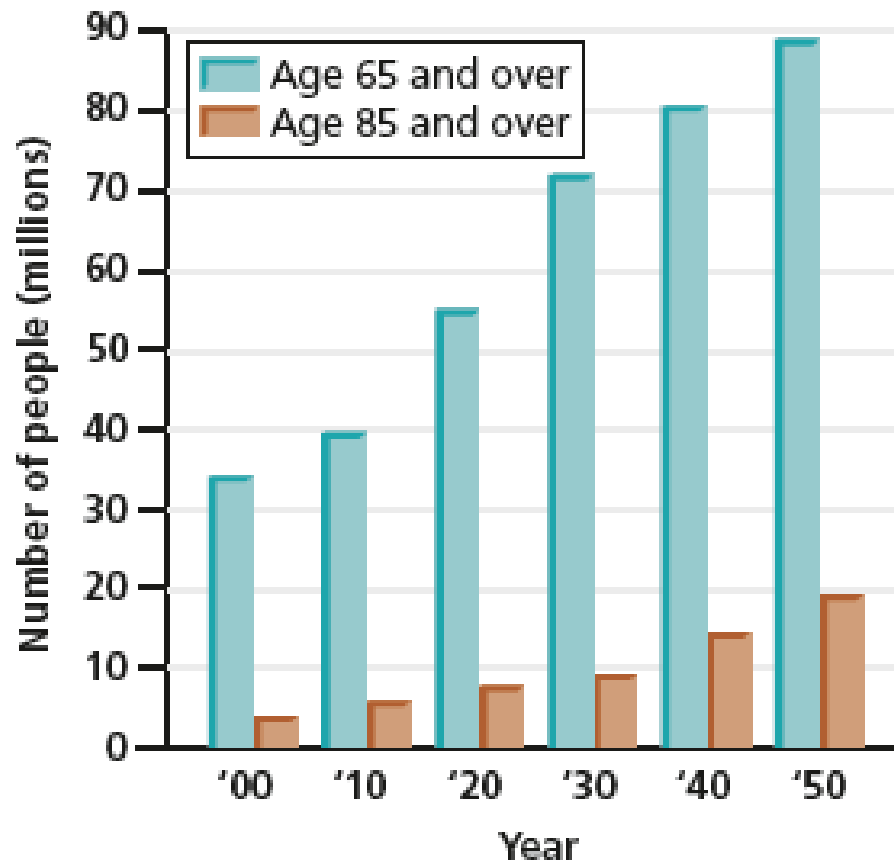
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Statistical Abstract of the United States.



2008

# Is America getting older? Estimates for Future

Source: U.S. Administration on Aging, based on Census data, [www.aoa.gov/AoARoot/Aging\\_statistics](http://www.aoa.gov/AoARoot/Aging_statistics).



# What are Americans' political ideologies?

Source: Roper Center at the University of Connecticut, *Public Opinion Online*, Roper iPoll.

