

#### Skill Points

- Composing with extreme minimal depth of field
- Creating sharp images at high magnification
- Capturing a moving subject

# CREATING SKILLFUL MACRO PHOTOGRAPHY

Macro photography is not 'close-up' photography. It is defined as a photograph in which the size of a small subject is reproduced onto the negative or image sensor at 1/2 life size to 5X life size.

**KEY LESSON:** The simplest way to get to macro magnifications is with a macro lens. You can also use extension tubes, a reversal ring, or a bellows. Depth of field is crucial; do not use an aperture wider than f/16. Shutter speed is also crucial; use a tripod or increase ISO.

#### **EQUIPMENT**

- Camera
  - Any camera with macro capability
- Any lens + lens hood
- Macro lens or a lens with needed accessories
- Filter
- Extension tubes or reversal ring for low expense entry
- Tripod + Bounce cards Highly suggested
- External off-camera flash Helpful

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AUT		TIPS! Thes	se settings can vary	widely. This is a st	tarting point.
		Shooting Mode	A/Av	Metering mode	Center weighted
		Shutter Speed	<b>1/125</b> <sup>th</sup> or faster	Format	<b>RAW</b> + JPG
5		Aperture	f/ <b>11</b> to f/ <b>22</b>	White balance	AWB AUTO
		IS0	<b>400</b> And adjust as necessary for shutter speed		
		Lens	Use a tube, reve	a tube, reversal ring, or filter if necessary.	
			A bellows is not recommended for beginners		















### ACTION ASSIGNMENT!

- **1-** Study the sample photographs:
  - A- Begin with objects that don't move. This will help you learn how to place focus, work with minimal depth of field (DOF), and achieving a sharp picture.
  - **B-** Proper focus placement is critical in macro photography. For subjects that don't move, use a tripod. Keep the f/stop closed down. However, do not go to the smallest f/stop. Use the aperture just before the smallest. If the smallest f/stop on your lens is f/22 then use f/16.
  - **C-** Excellent macro photography typically examines common objects from an unusual angle. This is part of what makes these photos exciting. Be prepared to get onto the ground.
  - **D-** The use of a tripod is difficult with moving subjects. Instead, brace the camera tightly to your face and tuck the elbows in. Set your focus ring. Use your upper body as a focusing tool by gently moving it forward and backward. When the proper part of the subject comes into focus, freeze your body, and release the shutter.
  - **E-** Part of the fun in macro photography is to highlight common subjects very closely. Make sure that your shutter speed is fast enough to create a sharp picture. Pay attention to your lighting, especially backlighting. Use reflectors or electronic flash if necessary.
- 2- Setup your camera. Drive mode and focus mode are optional to preference.

#### **HOW DID YOU DO?**

- Did your shot have a magnification of 1:1 or larger?
- Is your image sharp and free of camera shake?
- Did you use the upper body technique to place focus?
- Did you properly place your DOF window?



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Let's get real for a minute... Learning photography can be super challenging! But we're here to help you every step of the way!

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- 2. Download these <u>3 Free Photography Cheat Sheets</u> to help you understand the basics.
- 3. Access our <u>Free Photography eBook Library</u>, with 250+ downloadable (.pdf) tutorials on Photo Fundamentals, Post-Processing, Composition, Low-light, and much more!

**Always remember:** Momentum is the key to exploring and developing your creative talents...

So get out there and take some more pictures!



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