

Integration of Texts

How to Integrate (combine)
Information from 2 texts.

Use signal words and phrases
(both text explain)

Think about the Main Idea
that is the same between BOTH
texts.

Look at the strategies authors
use to give the reader information

Do they use many illustrations?

Do they give many examples?

Get PIEED in Author's Purpose

Persuade

the author
tries to convince
the reader of
something

An Article
about how to
help endangered
animals

Inform

the author gives
information
about a topic

Non fiction
book with
Animal facts

Explain

the author writes
the steps the
reader will follow

Directions to
build a bird
house

Entertain

the author
writes something
the reader will enjoy

Fiction book
with characters

Describe

The author uses
Some of the senses
to tell about a topic

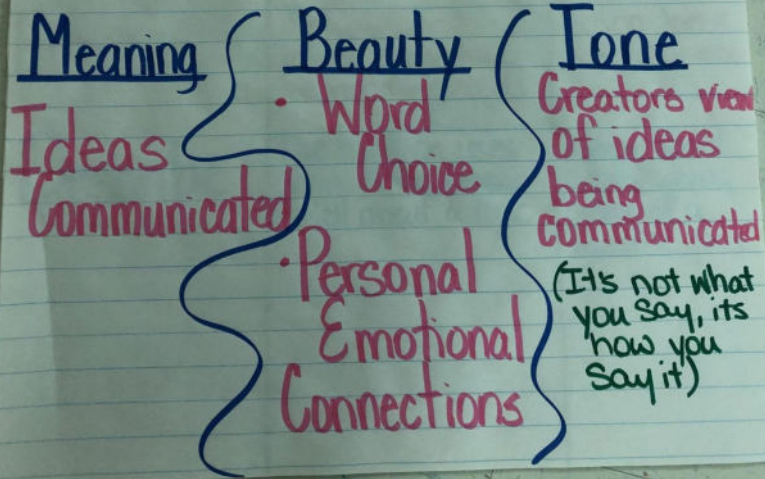
Essay about
Sights, sounds,
Smells of a
favorite place

Analyze: how visual and multimedia elements contribute to the meaning, tone, or beauty of a text.

Multimedia Elements:

Maps photographs movie text Music
Audio illustrations animation captions

How Does It Contribute?



Make Connections

Good Readers notice pieces of a text and pictures that relate to or remind them of...

text-self: connect reading to personal experience

text-text: connect one piece of reading to another

text-world: connect reading to something that occurs in the world.

Sounds Like

- this reminds me of
- this makes me think of
- I read another book that
- this is different from
- I remember when

Elements of Poetry

Line - a group of words arranged in a row.

Stanza - a group of lines in a poem.

Rhythm - a pattern of stressed syllables or rhyme words

Repetition - Lines or words that are repeated (usually to show importance)

Imagery - using words to create a picture using the 5 senses.

RI.6

ZOOMing in on Points of view

1. Read the passage
2. Cross out dialogue < Spoken words
internal thoughts
3. Focus on pronouns

I we
me us
mine our
my ours
1st Person

you
your
2nd Person

he his
him her
she they
their them
3rd Person

does your Passage contain both 1st and 3rd Person Pronouns?
↓
Choose 1st Person

Is the point of view third person.
You have one more area to focus in on.

The narrator knows the thoughts of one character

3rd Person Limited

The narrator knows the thoughts of every character!

3rd Person Omniscient

Text Structure

The way an author organizes information in a nonfiction text.

Structure	Definition	Clues
Description	text provides details or characteristics of a topic	Adjectives Characteristics Examples Mental Image
Compare & Contrast	The text talks about similarities and differences between ppl places & things	Same/different Both/neither in contrast on the other hand
Order & Sequence	The text outlines chronological events or a list of steps	-order of events -History - steps -instructions -Signal words
Problem & Solution	The text gives information about a problem and explains one or more solutions	Problem Solution
Cause & Effect	the text describes an event (cause) and the effects that follow	-cause/effect if/then because as a result

Context Clues

When Strong Readers come to an unfamiliar word they can use context clues to help them determine the meaning of the unknown word.

There are different types of Context Clues

I Inference - the meaning is not given so you must use text clues

D Definition - the meaning of the word is explained in the sentence

E Example: an example of the word is in the sentence or nearby sentence

A Antonym - a word with opposite meaning is used in the sentence or nearby

S Synonym - words with similar meaning are used in or near the sentence

Strong readers will always read the sentences surrounding the unknown word to look for clues

Theme

The moral, message, or lesson
the author wants you to learn
from the story

Usually unsaid by the author
but we can infer it from the text.

Questions to ask
yourself:

What did the character
learn?

How did the characters grow
or change?

What message is the author
trying to send?

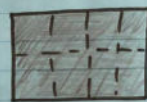
What important part of life
is this story about?

Common
Themes

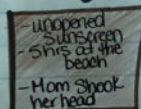
Courage	honesty
love	equality
forgiveness	hope
family	friendship
hard work	kindness
acceptance	respect
being yourself	compassion
culture/tradition	overcoming challenges
team-work	responsibility

Let's Make S'more Inferences !!!

Text clues + Schema = Inferences



The sunscreen Alex's mom had packed
for him remained unopened the entire
five hours that Alex was at the beach.
Later that night, Alex was moaning in
pain as his mom shook her head in
disgust.



Text
clues

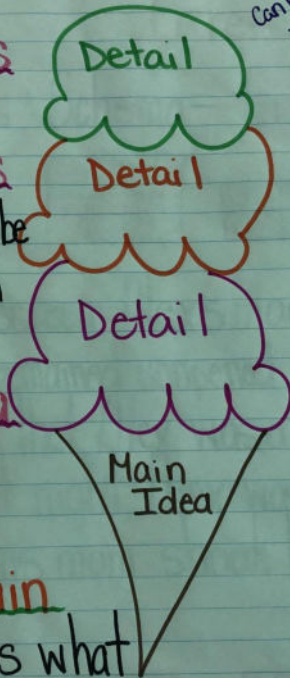
Schema

Inferences

Main Idea

Details

are the
Sentences
that describe
or explain
the
Main Idea

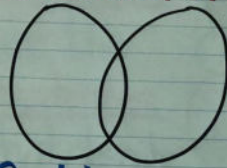


can be
found in the
title & first
sentence

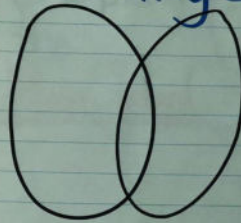
The Main
Idea is what
the story is
mostly about

Compare and Contrast

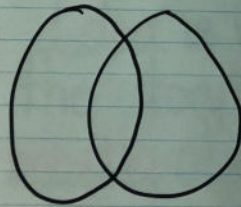
Characters



Settings



Events



Comparing Words

both
similar/same
also/too
as well as

Contrasting Words

however
differ/different
while/whereas
on the other hand
but/yet
though/although