

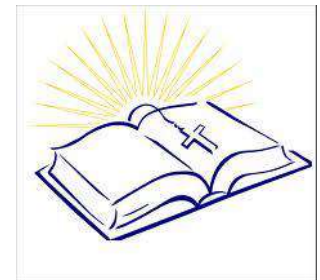
Chapter 5 Lesson 3: The First Colonies

The Pilgrims



1. The Pilgrims traveled to North America looking for religious freedom.
2. Separatists often faced persecution, and were mistreated because of religious beliefs.
3. The pilgrims were separatists because they did not want to be part of the Church of England.
4. William Bradford was the leader of a group of Separatists.
5. John Smith had named the area around what is today Cape Cod New England.
6. The rocky harbor the English found to settle on was called Plymouth.
7. The settlers wrote a plan of government that was known as the Mayflower Compact.
8. Women were not allowed to participate in the signing of the government agreement.
9. Samoset was the name of the Native American that greeted the settlers in English.
10. Squanto translated to help the Pilgrims form a peace treaty with Massasoit, the leader of the Wampanoag.
11. In the fall, the Pilgrims gathered and celebrated their first harvest/thanksgiving with the Wampanoag.

The Puritans



1. The Puritans were another group of Englishmen who arrived in North America searching for religious freedom.
2. John Winthrop was the lawyer who led the Puritans.
3. The Puritan colony was known as Massachusetts Bay Colony.
4. Boston was the name the Puritans called the peninsula in Massachusetts Bay.
5. The center of each town had a building called the meeting house where religious services and town meetings were held.
6. The Puritans built the first public school in English colonies to teach everyone to read the Bible.