

Chapter 5 Lesson 1 Hard Times in Virginia

Vocabulary

1. A **cash crop** is a farm product grown to sell for profit.
2. A **charter** is a document that permitted colonist to settle on land claimed by their ruler.
3. **Indentured servants** are people who worked to pay off the cost of the trip from England.



People and Places

4. **John Smith** helped Jamestown colonist survive in a new land.
5. **Jamestown** was the first permanent English settlement in North America.
6. **Chief Powhattan** gave the Jamestown settlers corn. That helped them to survive.
7. **Walter Raleigh** offered to organize the first English colony himself.
8. **Roanoke Island** was England's first attempt at a colony, but did not survive.
9. **John Rolfe** was the leader of Jamestown that showed that **tobacco**, the first cash crop, could be grown in Virginia.

Facts and Main Ideas



10. **John White** started another colony on Roanoke Island then he returned to England when he got back to the colony the colonists were gone.

11. Roanoke is called **The Lost colony** because no one knows what happened to the colonists.

12. The Virginia Company set up the **House of Burgesses** which was the first law making body in the English colonies.