



# TEXT STRUCTURE Tuesdoug

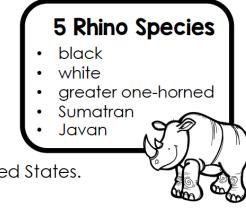
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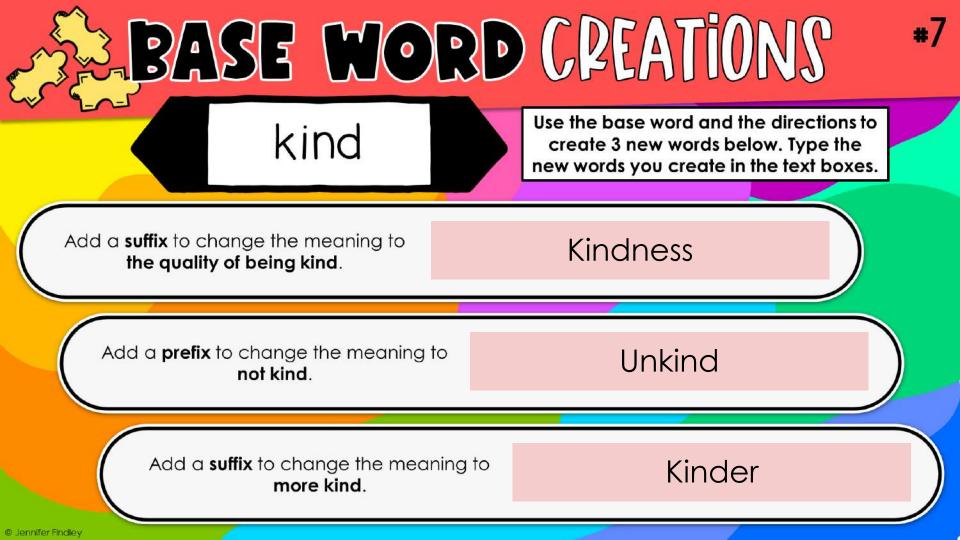
Yay! You came back to school today! Give yourself a pat on the back simply for being here. 🙂

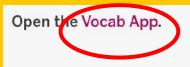
World Rhino Day is celebrated each year on September 22<sup>nd.</sup> This day was started by the World Wildlife Fund of South Africa in 2010. World Rhino Day is an international holiday that celebrates rhinoceroses. So what brought about this day for rhinos? There used to be many rhinos across Africa and Asia. Today, all rhinos are endangered. The Javan and Sumatran species are critically endangered. This means they face a very high risk of extinction. The rhino is hunted for its horn. A rhino's horn is made of keratin. This is a protein found in hair, fingernails, and animal hooves. Many people believed the rhino's horn could purify water. Others wanted the horn to make medicine. It is illegal to import or export rhino, rhino parts, and other products in the United States.

Select 3 sentences that best explain why rhinos are endangered.

- **A** Rhino's horn is made of keratin, a type of protein.
- □ The rhino is hunted for its horn.
- □ There used to be many rhinos, but now all rhinos are endangered.
- □ It is illegal to import or export rhino, rhino parts, and other products in the United States.
- □ Many people believe the rhino's horn could purify water.
- Others wanted the horn to make medicine.









# 05:00

Appealing- adjective-The candy looked so appealing, I couldn't wait to dig in and eat it!





I think you're very appealing

I agree with Dahl that she is a horror. In the text it says, "I'm watching' you so keep yer thieving fingers off them chocolates!" This shows that Mrs. Pratchett has a mean and nasty tone towards the kids. It gives her a bad reputation. It also says, "Unless you spent a whole sixpence all in one go, she wouldn't give you a bag." This sentence shows how she's just very greedy and doesn't care if the kids candy falls since they wouldn't have a bag if they don't pay enough. "Her blouse had bits of breakfast all over it, toast-crumbs and tea stains and splotches of dried egg-yolk." This statement shows how Mrs. Pratchett doesn't even think about ever cleaning herself or washing up before getting candy for people who buy it. It also shows that she probably doesn't care if she gives away dirty candy. These quotes from the text show how I agree with Dahl about Mrs. Pratchett being a horror.

Question was--Give a reason the writer doesn't want to eat the candy:

## Sample student writing

Under no conditions could someone ever make me eat those Liquorice Bootlaces. Right off, Dahl reports that Thwaites's father <u>"had said that they were made from rats' blood" (6)</u>. Blood carries disease and rats are known to be one of the dirtiest animals on the planet. So, unless you like to drink disease-infested blood, stay away from Bootlaces.

These two sentences explain the quote!!!!



# Why is using direct evidence important?

## Sample Student Writing

Under no conditions could someone ever make me eat those Liquorice Bootlaces. Right off, Dahl reports that Thwaites's father "had said that they were made from rats' blood" (6). Blood carries disease and rats are known to be one of the dirtiest animals on the planet. So, unless you like to drink disease-infested blood, stay away from Bootlaces.

### Directions

- 1. Copy and paste the direct quote the student used in this sample writing.
- 2. Copy and paste one additional sentence the writer used to describe this detail.



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# **Guidelines for Citing and Punctuating a Direct Quote**

Use double quotation marks to show where the quote begins and ends.

The Tonsil Tickler "tasted and smelled very strongly of chloroform" (The bicycle and the sweet-shop, 19). Cite the chapter title and paragraph number in parentheses at the end of the sentence.

Add a comma to separate your introduction to the quote and the direct quote itself.

Only include the end punctuation of your quote if it is a question mark or exclamation point. When Thwaites explains that Tonsil Ticklers are made of chloroform, the boys ask, "but why sell them to children?" because it seems strange to them that adults would want to harm children (The bicycle and the sweet-shop, 23). Use single quotation marks around any dialogue within the direct quote.

> CLASS Select Text: Direct Quotes as Evidence

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## Sample Student Writing

Under no conditions could someone ever make me eat those Liquorice Bootlaces. Right off, Dahl reports that Thwaites's father "had said that they were made from rats' blood" (6). Blood carries disease and rats are known to be one of the dirtiest animals on the planet. So, unless you like to drink disease-infested blood, stay away from Bootlaces.

#### **Guidelines for Citing and Punctuating a Direct Quote**

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Use single quotation

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Add a comma to separate your introduction to the quote and the direct quote itself.

Only include the endpunctuation of your quote if it is a question mark or exclamation point. When Thwaites explains that Tonsil Ticklers are made of chloroform, the boys ask. "but why sell them to children?" because it seems strange to them that adults would want to harm children (The bicycle and the sweet-shop, 23).

Return to source activity Sub-unit 3 Lesson 5 Activity 3

3 CLASS Select Text: I as Evidence

CLASS Select Text: Direct Quotes

## Directions

- 1. Reread the sentence you added to the sample writing.
- 2. Find the direct quote(s) from the text you used in your writing.
- 3. Use the guidelines to make sure that you cited and punctuated the quote correctly. Make any edits needed.

### **Revision Assignment**

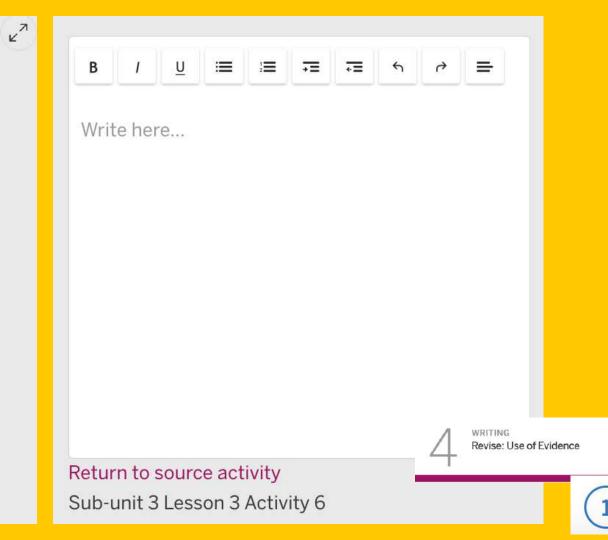
 Reread your writing response from Lesson 3 and underline a sentence(s) where you used details from the book to develop your idea. Your teacher may have highlighted a sentence for you.

2. Reread that part of the book and identify one more direct quote that connects to your idea.

3. Skip a line and write your new sentences below your original response. Write 3–5 more sentences that use that quote to explain your idea. Use at least one direct quote.

#### **Original Writing Prompt**

Dahl says earlier in the chapter that Mrs. Pratchett was "a horror" (24). Do you agree or disagree? Describe two or three details from the passage to develop your claim about Mrs. Pratchett.



Without a direct quote, everything you write is only your voice. Quoting gives your reader a firsthand experience of what you saw in the book.

POLL: Does Dahl dislike Mrs. Pratchett more because he thinks she is dirty or because he thinks she is unfriendly?

Dahl dislikes her more because she is dirty.

Dahl dislikes her more because she is unfriendly. Write one sentence to explain your answer.

1. One student claims that Dahl dislikes Mrs. Pratchett because she is dirty. Which quote is the best piece of evidence that Mrs. Pratchett is dirty?





"She never smiled. She never welcomed us when we went in, and the only times she spoke were when she said things like, 'I'm watchin' you so keep yer thievin' fingers off them chocolates!" (25)



"Her apron was grey and greasy. Her blouse had bits of breakfast all over it, toast-crumbs and tea stains and splotches of dried egg-yolk." (26)

"Unless you spent a whole sixpence all in one go, she wouldn't give you a bag." (27)

2. Another student claims that Dahl dislikes Mrs. Pratchett because she is unfriendly to the children. Which quote is the best piece of evidence to support this claim?



"She never smiled. She never welcomed us when we went in, and the only times she spoke were when she said things like, 'I'm watchin' you so keep yer thievin' fingers off them chocolates!'" (25)



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