

# Modern European History

## 2017 Midterm Exam Study Guide

Our midterm exam will consist of maps and multiple-choice, document-based, short answer identifications, and short answer essay questions. Here are some suggestions for studying for your exam:

1. Find a quiet place without distractions for you to study.
2. Review the handouts and notes you completed during this semester.
3. Go through the list of information on this study guide, writing out an identification of each item.
4. Quiz yourself or have someone else quiz you on the items at least once the night before the exam.
5. We will study for the exam during our last class before midterms and exam dates/times are as follows:

**Orange 1-2 Class: Tuesday, January 17<sup>th</sup>**

**Orange 3-4 Class: Tuesday, January 17<sup>th</sup>**

**Black 3-4 Class: Wednesday, January 18<sup>th</sup>**

**Black 7-8 Class: Friday, June 20<sup>th</sup>**

### Unit 1 - Renaissance

Byzantine Empire

monotheism

Crusades 1 & 3

Francis of Assisi

eneration of saints

primogeniture

feudalism

chivalric code (chivalry)

Investiture Controversy

Holy Roman Emperor Henry IV v. Pope

Gregory VII

Sacraments

Communion/Eucharist

Hundred Years' War

Joan of Arc

Battle of Hastings, 1066

William of Normandy

Wars of the Roses, Henry Tudor

Renaissance - "rebirth"

Black Death/plague

bubonic, septicemic, and pneumatic plague(s)

effects of the plague

why the Renaissance began in Italy

Florence = birthplace of the Renaissance

Machiavelli's *The Prince*

Baldassare Castiglione's *The Book of the Courtier*

"Renaissance Man"

fresco, chiaroscuro, sfumato, perspective

de Medicis

Lorenzo de Medici

Leonardo da Vinci

Michelangelo

Savonarola

Erasmus's *In Praise of Folly*

humanism

Thomas More

Johannes Gutenberg/printing press

Christian humanism

vernacular

secular

differences between Medieval & Renaissance art

the following works of Renaissance art:

Albrecht Durer, *Four Horsemen of the*

*Apocalypse*, woodcut

Albrecht Durer, *Self-Portrait at 26*

Albrecht Durer, *Self-Portrait in Fur-*

*Collared Robe*

Botticelli, *Primavera*

Botticelli, *The Birth of Venus*

Brunelleschi, *Cuppola of St. Maria del Fiore*

Cellini, *Perseus with the Head of Medusa*

da Vinci, *Mona Lisa*

da Vinci, *The Last Supper*

da Vinci, *Vitruvian Man*

Hans Holbein, *Henry VIII*

Hans Holbein, *Erasmus Writing*

Masaccio, *Expulsion from the Garden*

Michelangelo, *David*

Michelangelo, *La Pieta*

Michelangelo, *Sistine Chapel*

Pieter Brueghel the Elder, *The Peasant*

*Wedding*

Quentin Massys, *The Ugly Duchess*

Raphael, *The Liberation of St. Peter*

Raphael, *The School of Athens*

### Unit 2 - Reformations

why? = problems the Catholic Church was facing

Justification by Faith

indulgences, simony, absenteeism

the Inquisition - heresy

Mary Tudor/"Bloody Mary"

Anabaptists

John Wyclif/Lollards

Henry VIII, Catharine of Aragon

English Reformation  
Act of Supremacy, Act of Submission  
1555 Peace of Augsburg  
John Calvin, Calvinism, predestination  
Protestant Work Ethic  
Zwingli, theocracy  
Donation of Constantine, Lorenzo Valla  
Martin Luther, 95 Theses, Lutheranism  
Jesuits/Ignatius Loyola  
Ursuline Order  
aims of the Catholic Counter-Reformation  
Council of Trent

**Renaissance Europe Map Locations:**

Atlantic Ocean  
Austria  
Bohemia  
Florence  
France  
Genoa  
Mediterranean Sea  
Milan  
Naples  
Norway  
Ottoman Empire  
Papal States  
Portugal  
Prussia  
Sardinia  
Scotland  
Sicily  
Spain  
Sweden  
Venice

**Reformation Europe Map Locations:**

Adriatic Sea  
Aegean Sea  
Augsburg  
Avignon  
Black Sea  
Flanders  
Geneva  
Holy Roman Empire  
Hungary  
London  
Madrid  
North Sea  
Paris  
Poland  
Rome  
Trent  
Wittenberg  
Worms

**Unit 3 - Exploration**

mercantilism  
Prince Henry the Navigator  
reasons for and results of exploration  
the Triangle Trade  
Marco Polo  
effects of exploration on natives  
encomienda system  
Montezuma v. Cortez  
caravel  
Treaty of Tordesillas/Line of Demarcation  
Amerigo Vespucci

**World Map Locations:**

Antarctic (Southern) Ocean  
Arabian Sea  
Arctic Ocean  
Atlantic Ocean  
Bay of Bengal  
Cape Horn  
Cape of Good Hope  
Caribbean Sea  
East China Sea  
Equator  
Gulf of Mexico  
Indian Ocean  
Line of Demarcation (Treaty of Tordesillas line)  
Mediterranean Sea  
Pacific Ocean  
Prime Meridian  
South China Sea