

# **PETERS TOWNSHIP SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## **CORE BODY OF KNOWLEDGE**

### **C++**

#### **GRADES 10 - 12**

For each of the sections that follow, students may be required to analyze, recall, explain, interpret, apply, or evaluate the particular concepts being taught.

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

This course is designed to teach students how to write algorithms (complex) and code programs using procedural and object-oriented programming in C++. Some of the concepts that the students will learn to code in C++ are: arithmetic operations, comparing, loops, nested loops, functions, data files, records, arrays, multidimensional arrays, sorting, parameters, pointers, and classes. This class will give a solid foundation in C++ and will prepare the student for the AP Computer Science – Java course.

#### **STUDY SKILLS:**

- Stay current with all class work and assigned projects
- Adequately prepare for quizzes and exams through the development of study skills
- Utilize online resources to problem solve

#### **UNIT THEMES:**

##### **1. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS**

- History of computers
- Primary components
- Basics of microcomputer architecture

##### **2. HOW COMPUTERS ARE PROGRAMMED**

- Explain how data instructions are coded inside a computer
- Basics of the binary numbering system
- High and low level languages
- Assemblers, interpreters, compilers, and operating systems
- The programming process

##### **3. ENTERING, COMPILING, AND RUNNING A PROGRAM**

- Structure of a C++ program
- Accessing the text editor, entering the source code and compiling/linking
- Debugging source program

- Run a C++ program

#### **4. VARIABLES / CONSTANTS, CIN AND COUT**

- Variable types and constants
- Declaration of variables and constants
- Initializing variables and constants
- Cin statement
- Cout statement
- Formatting input and output
- Data types
- Case sensitivity
- Syntax

#### **5. MATH OPERATIONS**

- Assignment and arithmetic operators
- Increment and decrement variables
- Order of operations
- Mixed data types
- Overflow, underflow, and floating-point errors

#### **6. STRINGS AND SCREENS (I/O)**

- C++ strings
- Character arrays
- Streams
- Header files
- Input/output statements

#### **7. DECISION MAKING PROGRAMS**

- Relational and logical operators
- Conditional structures

#### **8. LOOPS**

- For, While, and do loops
- Break and continue statements
- Nesting loops

#### **9. FUNCTIONS**

- Structured programs
- Functions
- Scopes of local and global variables
- Parameters

## **10. POINTERS, ENUM, AND STRUCTURES**

- Pointers
- Enum data types
- Structures

## **11. DATA FILE BASIS**

- Data files
- Sequential and direct access
- Open, close, write to, read from, and append data files
- Using multiple files simultaneously

## **12. OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING**

- Principles of object-oriented programming
- Objects and classes
- Inheritance
- Constructors / destructors

## **13. STRING FUNCTIONS, ARRAYS, AND VECTORS**

- String functions
- String classes
- One dimensional arrays
- Declaring, initializing, searching, and sorting
- Vectors

## **14. MULTIDIMENSIONAL ARRAYS AND MATRICES, LINKED LIST, STACKS, QUEUES, AND TREES**

- Multidimensional arrays
- Declaring, initializing, searching, and sorting
- Matrices

## **15. RECURSION**

- Recursive calls

## **MATERIALS:**

Textbook: C++ by Diane Zak from Course Technology (Cengage Learning)

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