

THREE SCHOOLS OF CHINESE THOUGHT



1.) CONFUCIUS AROUND 500 B.C.
LIVED WHEN WARS TORE THE
CHINESE COUNTRY.



2.) CONFUCIUS' TEACHINGS WERE FOUND IN THE BOOKS KNOWN AS THE ANALECTS.



經文

子曰：學而時習之，不亦說乎？有朋自遠方來，不亦樂乎？人不知而不愠，不亦君子乎？《學而》

意譯

學習是充實人生重要的課程，儲備將來應世的知識與能力。其中包涵了內在的修為，與外在的行為規範，更是學習「做人」的道理。

學可貴在於實踐，力求學行相符，才能發揮其功用，這是最充實，也最愉悅的事了。如果學習的心得有所成就，廣獲人們肯定與向慕，不惜千里來求教切磋，能以利益大眾，那是人生最快樂也不過了。

雖有成就，卻無機緣貢獻人群，不能揚名於世，也不必有所含怨，因為學習的根本在於修養自己，使胸襟豁達，這才是真正成就君子應有的德性啊。

CONFUCIUS HAD A DIFFERENT MESSAGE.

✗ PEOPLE WERE TO BE CIVIL TO ONE ANOTHER, AND AID THE WEAK. HE QUICKLY GAINED A WIDE FOLLOWING.



3.) PEOPLE HAD DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES TO MAKE THE COUNTRY BETTER.



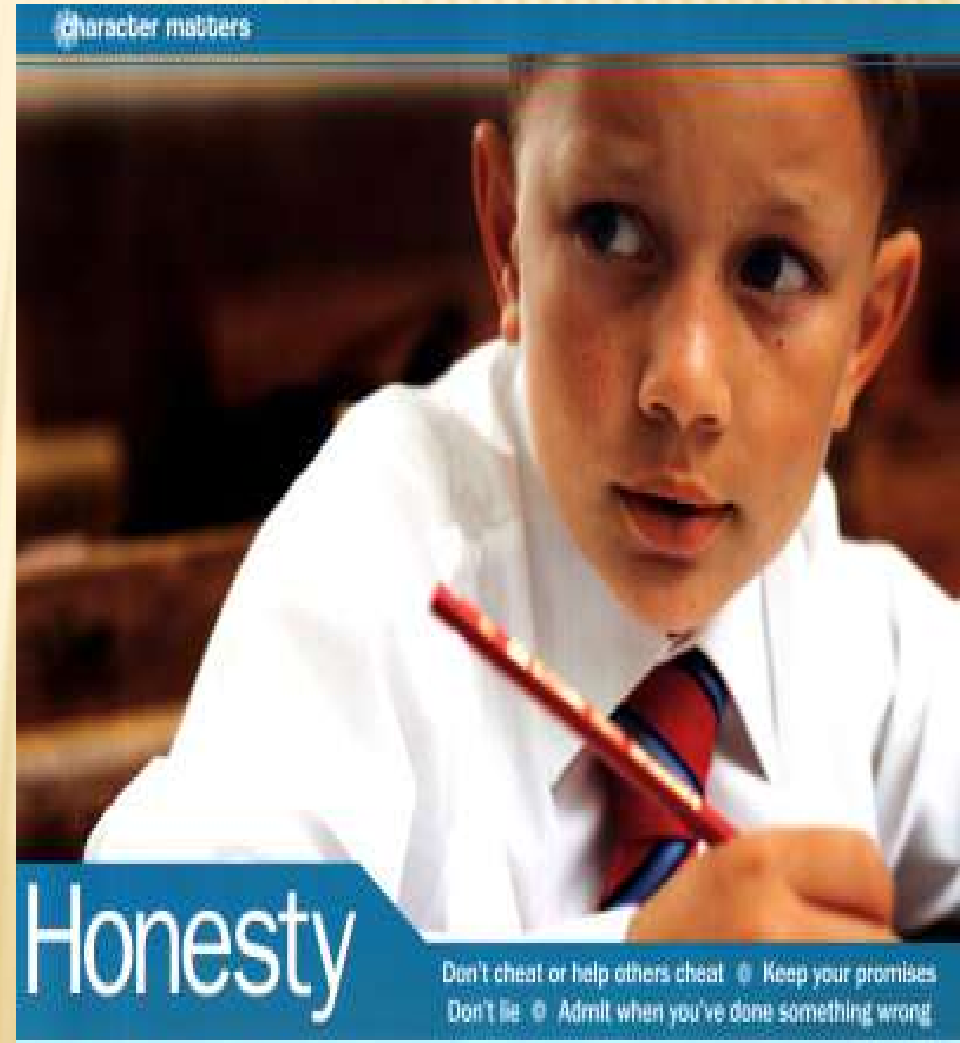
No act of kindness, however small, is ever wasted.

4.) EXAMPLES:

- ✖ Superiors caring for inferiors.
- ✖ Filial Piety- respect for parents.



5.) HONESTY, HARD WORK, AND CONCERN FOR OTHERS WOULD PROMOTE A CIVIL SOCIETY.



6.) HAN FEIZI HAD DIFFERENT IDEAS, LIVING AROUND 230 B.C.



6.) MAN IS NATURALLY EVIL.

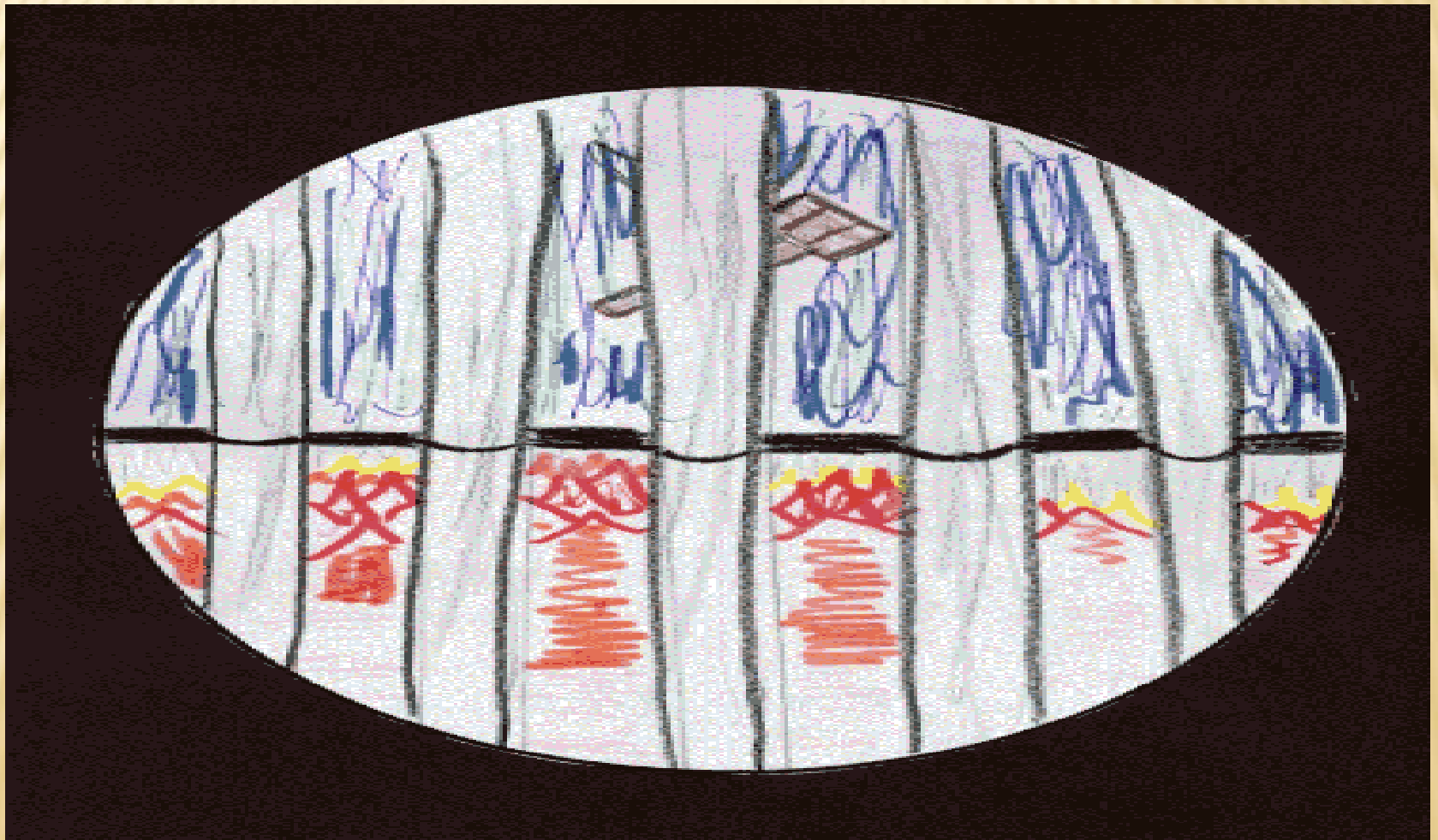


6.) GREED CAUSES MAN TO CREATE CONFLICTS.



7.) HAVE HARSH PUNISHMENTS AND STRICT LAWS

✖ 8.) This become known as legalism.



9.) DAOISM- HARMONY WITH NATURE.



10.) DAOISM WAS FOUNDED BY LAOZI.

- ✗ Also known as Taoism.
- ✗ 10.) Laozi's name literally means “Old Master”



11.) MANY DAOISTS BECAME:

✕ HERMITS, MYSTICS, ARTISTS, AND
POETS.



DAOISTS EXPERIMENTED W/ MAGIC:

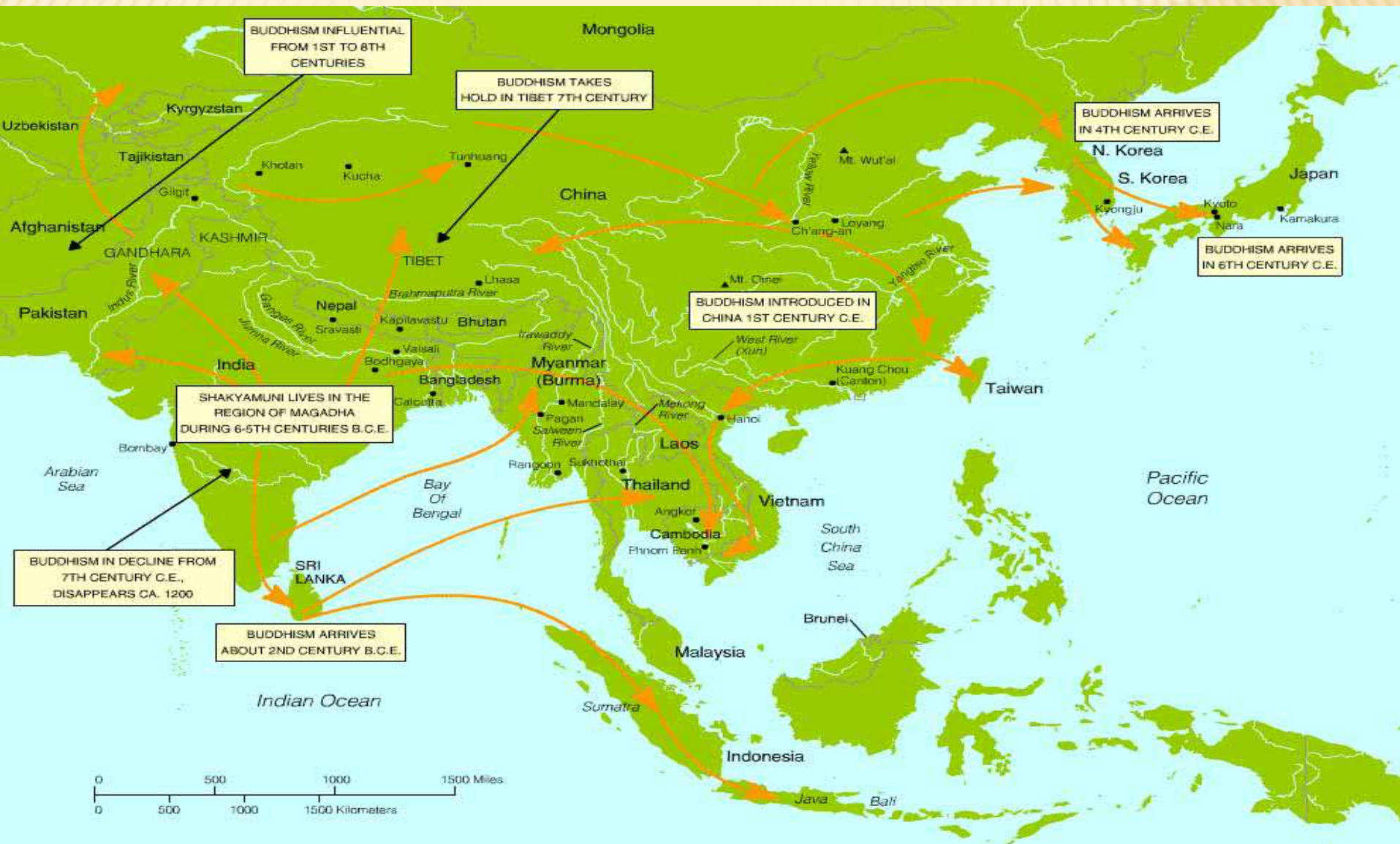
✖ 12.) CREATED GUNPOWDER- USED IN FIRECRACKERS TO SCARE OFF GHOSTS.



DAOISTS ALSO INVENTED THE FALSE SCIENCE OF ALCHEMY.



13.) BY 100 A.D. BUDDHISM HAD SPREAD ITS WAY INTO THE CHINESE MAINLAND.



CLASSWORK:

**✗ COMPLETE THE QIN AND HAN DYNASTIES
(PAGES 93-96).**

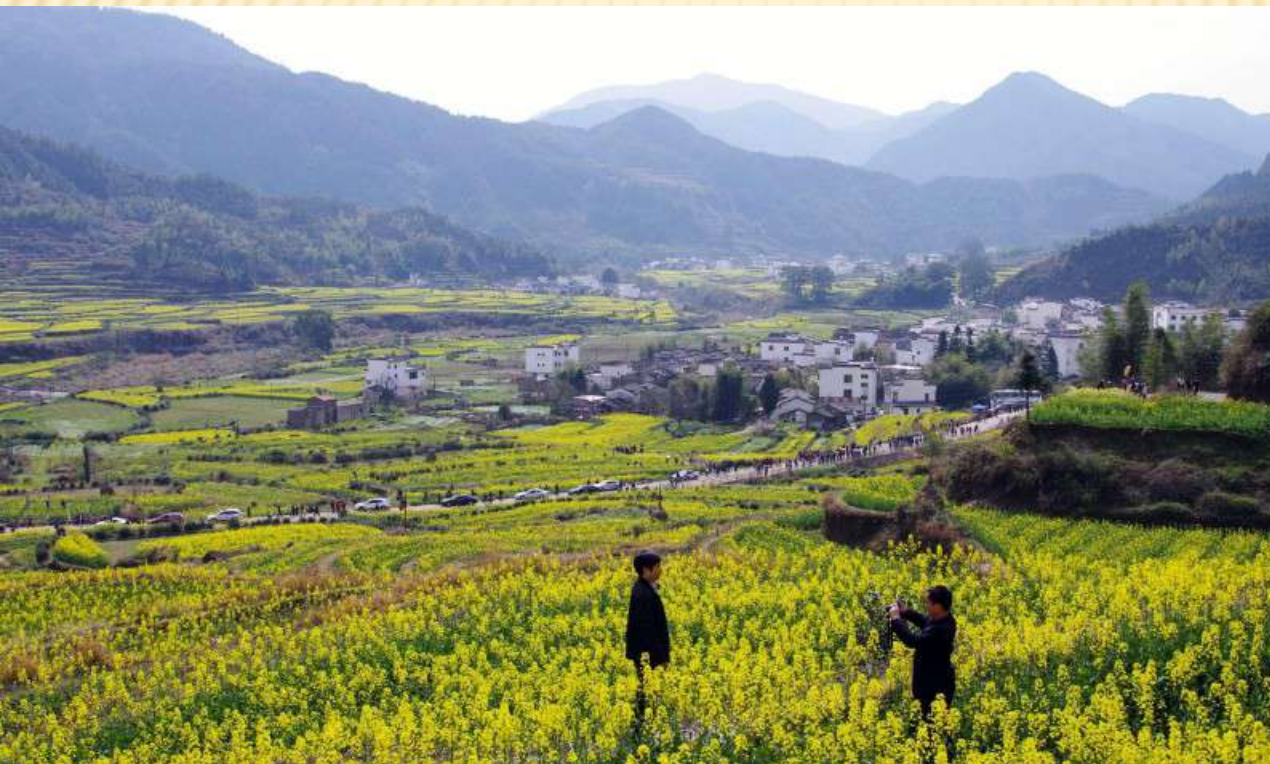
1.) (ZHENG)

- ✗ 2.) Changed name to “Shi Huangdi”
- ✗ Brutal ruler
- ✗ Unified empire.
- ✗ Nobles power taken away.
- ✗ Great Wall of China
- ✗ Tomb



3.) TOOK AWAY THE POWER OF THE NOBLES

- ✗ Forced nobles to live in the capital city
- ✗ Divided noble land for the peasants



4.) PROMOTED UNITY THROUGHOUT THE EMPIRE

- ✗ Created standardized weights and measures
- ✗ Coined money
- ✗ Roads and canals built



CRACKED DOWN ON DISSENT

- ✗ 5.) Tortured, jailed, and killed those who opposed his rule.
- ✗ Burned books of literature and philosophy



6.) GREAT WALL OF CHINA CONSTRUCTION

- ✗ Took 100'000s of laborers
- ✗ Many died of starvation, cold, and exhaustion







7.) GAO ZU

- ✗ Followed Confucian ideas.
- ✗ Strengthened Chinese empire.



8.) WUDI

- ✗ “The Warrior Emperor”
- ✗ Provided food for people
- ✗ Expanded empire
- ✗ Developed the Silk Road



9.) SILK ROAD

✗ Eventually would stretch 4,000 miles.



HOMEWORK:

- ✗ Choose 5 people from the study guide and create a picture that will help you remember what they did.
- ✗ Choose 3 terms from the study guide and create a picture that will help you remember what they are.