Eureka Math

First Grade Module 3 Lesson 05

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Icons





Read, Draw, Write











Manipulatives Needed









Lesson 5

Objective: Rename and measure with centimeter cubes, using their standard unit name of centimeters.

Suggested Lesson Structure

- Fluency Practice
 Application Problem
 Concept Development
 Student Debrief
 Total Time
- (17 minutes) (5 minutes) (28 minutes) (10 minutes) (60 minutes)





Materials Needed

- (S) 1 die per pair
- (S) Subtraction Within 20 Sprint
- (T) Projector
- (T) Centimeter cubes
- (T) String
- (T) Scissors
- (T) Centimeter ruler
- (S) Per pair: bag with at least 12 centimeter cubes (used in Lesson 4)
- (S) Centimeter ruler
- (S) Pair of dice



I can rename and measure with centimeter cubes, using their standard unit name of centimeters.



Race and Roll Subtraction

Let's play Race and Roll! Start at 20. With your partner, take turns rolling a die and then saying a number sentence to subtract the number rolled from the total.

For example, if you roll a 3 first, your number sentence would be 20 - 3 = 17. Then if your partner rolls a 2, they would say 17 - 2 = 15.

Continue rolling quickly and saying number sentences until you reach 0. Stand when you reach 0!



Happy Counting

Let's play Happy Counting! We're going to count in a variety of ways from 0 to 40 and possibly 80 or 120 and back the Say Ten way and then the regular way.

When I hold my hand like this (point thumb and motion up) I want you to count up.

If I put my hand like this (point thumb and motion down), I want you to count down.

If I do this (thumb to the side) that means stop, but try hard to remember the last number you said.



Subtraction Within 20

Let's do a Sprint!

A	ST	OF	RY	OF	UN	ar	\$



Number Correct

A Name

Date ____

*Write the missing number.

1.	17 - 1 = 🗆	16.	19 - 9 = 🗆
2.	15 - 1 = 🗆	17.	18 - 9 = 🗆
3.	19 - 1 = 🗆	18.	11 - 9 = 🗆
4.	15 - 2 = 🗆	19.	16 - 5 = 🗆
5.	17 - 2 = 🗆	20.	15 - 5 = 🗆
6.	18 - 2 = 🗆	21.	14 - 5 = 🗆
7.	18 - 3 = 🗆	22.	12 - 5 = 🗆
8.	18 - 5 = 🗆	23.	12 - 6 = 🗆
9.	17 - 5 = 🗆	24.	14 - 🗆 = 11
10.	19 - 5 = 🗆	25.	14 - 🗆 = 10
11.	17 - 7 = 🗆	26.	14 - 🗆 = 9
12.	18 - 7 = 🗆	27.	15 - 🗆 = 9
13.	19 - 7 = 🗆	28.	□-7=9
14.	19 - 2 = 🗆	29.	19 - 5 = 16 - 🗆
15.	19 - 7 = 🗆	30.	15 - 8 = 🗆 - 9



Subtraction Within 20

Let's do a Sprint!

ST	ORY	0	FU	NE



NI		n

B

*Write the missing number.

1.	16 - 1 = 🗆	16.	19 - 9 = 🗆
2.	14 - 1 = 🗆	17.	18 - 9 = 🗆
3.	18 - 1 = 🗆	18.	12 - 9 = 🗆
4.	19 - 2 = 🗆	19.	19 - 8 = 🗆
5.	17 - 2 = 🗆	20.	18 - 8 = 🗆
6.	15 - 2 = 🗆	21.	17 - 8 = 🗆
7.	15 - 3 = 🗆	22.	14 - 5 = 🗆
8.	17 - 5 = 🗆	23.	13 - 5 = 🗆
9.	19 - 5 = 🗆	24.	12 - 🗆 = 7
10.	16 - 5 = 🗆	25.	16 - 🗆 = 10
11.	16 - 6 = 🗆	26.	16 - 🗆 = 9
12.	19 - 6 = 🗆	27.	17 - 🗆 = 9
13.	17 - 6 = 🗆	28.	□- 7 = 9
14.	17 - 1 = 🗆	29.	19 - 4 = 17 - 🗆
15.	17 - 6 = 🗆	30.	16 - 8 = 🗆 - 9



Application Problem

Amy used centimeter cubes to measure the length of her book. She used 8 yellow centimeter cubes and 4 red centimeter cubes. How many centimeter cubes long was her book?



I need your help solving a problem. My mom is traveling to different countries. She wants to get me bracelets from Korea, Brazil, and France. The problem is she wants to make sure they fit, but the bracelets are over there and my wrist is here! What can she do? Is there any way we can help her? Talk to your partner.



What can she do? Is there any way we can help her?

I heard some of you say we could measure my wrist with centimeter cubes! That seems hard though; her wrist isn't straight. I like how I also heard you say we could measure my wrist with a string then!



I love all of your ideas about the different tools we can use. I knew I could rely on you for some great problem solving!

Which will be easier to use first, the string or the centimeter cubes?



Which will be easier to use first, the string or the centimeter cubes?

Yes! The string would be easier because it can wrap around your wrist.



I'll pretend that the string is the bracelet. I'm going to leave a little room so it's not so tight.



How can we figure out how long this string is? Turn and talk to your partner about how we can measure accurately.





How can we figure out how long this string is?

Good! We use centimeter cubes. Line up the endpoints. Don't leave any gaps between the cubes. Don't overlap the cubes.



These are important rules for measuring accurately. Let's count and see how many centimeter cubes long the string is as I lay down each cube.



Here's a tool that my mom is able to use to measure the length of the bracelet. She said every store, no matter what country she's in, uses the centimeter ruler to measure their bracelets. In fact, no matter where you live in the world, people use these tools to measure the length of any items. This tool is called a...?



This tool is called a...?

A ruler! Good!



When have you seen a ruler used before? Turn and talk to your partner.



When have you seen a ruler used before?

I heard some of you say we used it to draw straight lines in kindergarten. I also heard how you used it to learn counting numbers with your aunt. Someone else said their grandpa uses it to measure the picture frames he makes.



What do you notice on the ruler?



What do you notice on the ruler?

Yes! There are numbers going in order. There are longer lines next to each number. There are some shorter lines, too.



Let's see how the ruler compares to our centimeter cubes that we used to measure my wrist.

I'm going to lay these 18 centimeter cubes alongside the ruler. I need to line up the first cube with the endpoint of the ruler. Here's 1 centimeter cube. What do you notice?



What do you notice?

Did anyone hear that the other end of the centimeter cube lines up with the 1 on the ruler? That's correct!



When something reaches this line, we say that it is 1 centimeter long. So, how long is this centimeter cube?



How long is this centimeter cube?

Yes! It is 1 centimeter!



What do you notice now?



What do you notice now?

I like how I heard that the end of the second centimeter cube lines up with the 2 on the ruler!



How many centimeters long are these 2 cubes together?



How many centimeters long are these 2 cubes together?

Yes! These 2 cubes are 2 centimeters long.



If I lay down the next centimeter cube, with what number will it line up?



If I lay down the next centimeter cube, with what number will it line up?

That's right! 5. That's 5 centimeters.



How many centimeters long are all of these centimeter cubes?



How many centimeters long are all of these centimeter cubes?

I heard 18 centimeters!

When we are measuring with centimeter cubes, we are using the same length unit as the people who use rulers! With this ruler, we are measuring in centimeters. That's the length unit, so we have a special name for this ruler. We call it the **centimeter ruler**. So, did we solve the problem?

What should I tell my mom about buying the right length bracelet?

Concept Development Did we solve the problem?

What should I tell my mom about buying the right length bracelet?

Yes, we did solve the problem! I heard you say to tell her to buy bracelets that are 18 centimeters long! She can use the ruler to measure 18 centimeters.



Thank you for helping me solve this problem! I will write to her and let her know! From now on, when we measure, we can say that the length of the item is " centimeters" instead of saying "____ centimeter cubes."



Now, it's your turn to determine for sure that 1 centimeter cube is 1 centimeter long, 3 centimeter cubes are 3 centimeters long, and 6 centimeter cubes are...?



Now, it's your turn to determine for sure that 1 centimeter cube is 1 centimeter long, 3 centimeter cubes are 3 centimeters long, and 6 centimeter cubes are...?

Good! 6 centimeter cubes are 6 centimeters long.

Now we are going to practice renaming centimeter cubes as centimeters. We are going to follow these steps:

1. Roll the dice (e.g., 2 and 5).

2. Partner 1 lays down the centimeter cubes alongside the ruler to show the number from the first die (gets to 2 centimeters on the ruler by laying down centimeter cubes). He says, "I measured to centimeters."

3. Partner 2 adds more centimeter cubes alongside the ruler based on the second die (gets to 7 centimeters on the ruler by laying down 5 centimeter cubes). She says, "Now, we measured to 7 centimeters."

4. Say the addition sentence that tells the length of your cubes. (2 centimeters + 5 centimeters = 7 centimeters.)



- a. The hamburger picture is _____ centimeters long.
- b. The hot dog picture is _____ centimeters long.
- c. The bread picture is _____ centimeters long.

Problem Set

A STORY OF UNITS

Lesson 5 Problem Set 1.3

 Use centimeter cubes to measure the objects below. Fill in the length of each object.





- 5. The eraser is longer than the _____, but it is shorter than the _____.
- 6. Circle the word that makes the sentence true.

If a paper clip is shorter than the key, then the marker is longer/shorter than the paper clip.



What is the new length unit we used to measure length accurately?



How can you prove to another first grader that 1 centimeter cube is the same as 1 centimeter?



How are centimeter cubes similar to and different from the centimeters on a centimeter ruler?



Do you think centimeter rulers in Asia or Europe, or anywhere else, look the same as centimeter rulers here? Explain your thinking.



Why do you think people all over the world use centimeters as a length unit? Why is it important that we all use the same length unit, like centimeters?



Look at Problem 2. Explain why your measurements are the same or different.



How did you solve today's Application Problem? Tell your partner your answer using the new length unit as if we used a ruler to measure the length of Amy's book.



A STORY OF UNITS

Name	Date
Use the centimeter cubes to measure t	the items. Complete the sentences.
1. The water bottle is about a	centimeters tall.
2. The melon is about centime	eters long.
3. The screw is about centime	eters long.
4. The umbrella is about cent	imeters tall.

Lesson 5 Exit Ticket 1.3