PSSC Physics

Timer lab 2: Analysis of an object in free fall

Introduction: Objects falling near the surface of the earth and for short distances accelerate at a nearly constant rate downward. You can analyze this motion by taping a 1/2 Kg mass to a piece of paper tape and letting the timer make marks on it as it falls.

What you need to do:

- 1. Let the 1/2 Kg mass fall, dragging the tape through the running timer. (Be sure to let the timer get up to speed before releasing the object)
- **2.** Measure distance v. time data from the tape. (For each tock, measure the distance from it to the first tock at t = 0)
- **3.** Find the slope of this line for each set of points. This is your **Velocity v. time** data.
- **4.** Find the slope of the velocity v. time data. This is your **Acceleration v. time** data.
- 5. Make three graphs. Position v. time, Velocity v. time, and Acceleration v. time.
- **6.** Answer the following question for the conclusion part of the lab:

Question: How does your data show (or not show) that the acceleration of the mass was uniform for the interval you observed?