## **Collagraph Print**

Printmaking Technique #1

# What is a Collagraph Print?

Collagraph is a printmaking process which involves creating a printing plate from a 3D collage of layers, which was introduced in 1955 by Glen Alps.

The word 'collagraph' is derived from the Greek 'koll' or 'kolla', meaning glue, and 'graph', meaning the activity of drawing.

Collagraph is a really versatile printing process in which a textured plate is inked up and put through a press.

Different textures hold varying amounts of ink and print different tones.

Anything with a low relief texture can be stuck down and used: wallpaper, leaves, fabrics, tapes and threads etc.

Collagraph is a form of relief printing that allows artists to create interesting marks and tonal effects by layering a variety of different materials and textures.





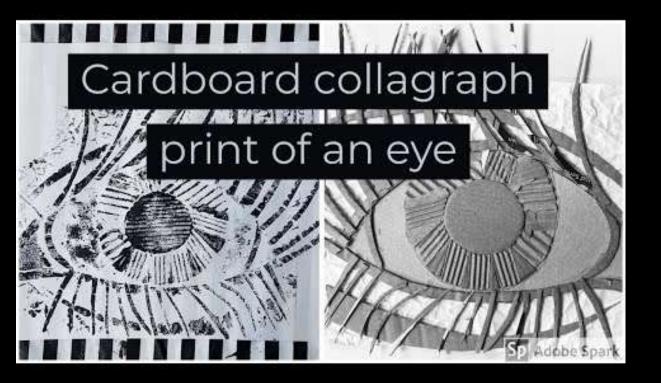


Anything from lace to leaves, fabrics, cardboard, wool, and much more.

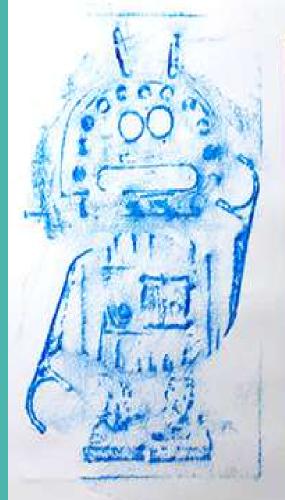
Due to their delicate nature collagraph prints are often monoprints or printed in short, varied editions.



Video: Collograph Rubbing Print



Video: Collograph Print







# Collagraph

**Cardboard Prints** 

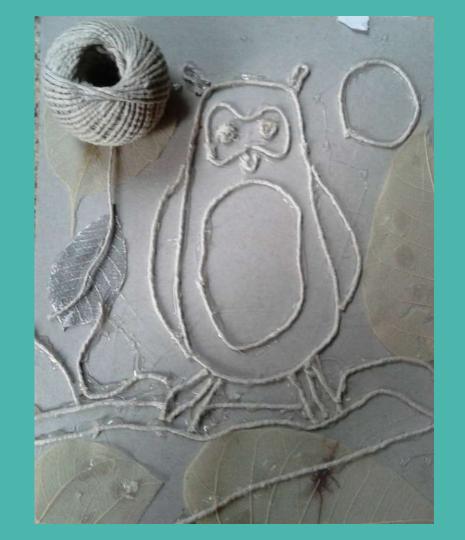


### Here are the materials you need to make your collagraph:

- Cardboard
- Yarn (possibly a small amount)
- Glue
- Scissors
- Paint, Ink, or Crayons

**Step 1:**Draw an image on cardboard. Examples of images include sea creatures, animals, abstract designs, people, etc.

**Step 2:** Glue cardboard to create your picture on to the cardboard base to create your collagraph for printing

















#### Criteria for Collagraph Print

Subject/Theme: Your Choice

#### Size:

Landscape Size: 6" x 7" (about)

Portrait size: 5" x 8" (about)

#### Criteria:

- a. 5 Objects and 5 Details or3 Objects and 7 Details
- b. Balanced Positive & Negative Space
- c. Organized composition
- d. 1 crayon texture rub
- e. 2 Monoprint (one color)
- f. 1 Multicolor Print (2 or more colors)

g. Prints are labeled correctly at the bottom of the print (\*See example)

- Edition (For example 3/10, where 3 is the 3rd impressions from and edition of 10 prints.)
- Title "Spring Morning"
- Artist/Student signature
  (Today it is expected that
  original prints be signed by
  the artist. An unsigned
  impression of the same print
  is generally not as
  commercially valuable.)

#### How to make a Collagraph

1. Cut out a flat shape to use as a base for your collagraph.

2. If you have a design in mind sketch it out onto a piece of practice/brainstorming paper.

3. Don't worry if you don't know what you want to

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4. When you think you are finished with your sketch, get it approved by your teacher.

5. Cut out the objects and shapes from your materials and glue them onto the collagraph base to create your picture/design.

6. Let the collagraph dry before printing

- 7. Pick one color of tempera paint and squirt some onto a plastic lid, palette, or plate.
- 8. Using a brush apply it to your collagraph (work fast so paint does not dry too much)
- 9. Carefully lay a piece of paper over your Collagraph. Be careful not to movie or shift the paper once it is on the collagraph

10. Carefully press/rub onto the back of your paper to create your unique collagraph print. (Optional: Use a roller or piece of firm cardboard to add pressure to the paper)

Tip: You'll want to do this step quite quickly so that the paint doesn't dry onto the collagraph before you've managed to print it, so if you are wanting to use multiple colours it's best to limit it to only two colors, or you can always print the first colour before reapplying the next one after it drys by carefully aligning the print

## Videos of Alternative Types of Collagraphs



#### Video: Collograph Print



Video: Collagraph Texture Rub Prints

**Collagraph Texture Rub Print** 



Video: Recycled Cardboard Collograph Print



#### Video: Collagraph





#### Printmaking Tutorial

How to make a mat board Collagraph

Building the Plate, Sealing it, Inking \*a la poupee\*, Intaglio Wiping & Printing

#### Video: How to Make a Collagraph



This is an intaglio style collagraph print.

It is made from a piece of scrap mat board by gluing down and peeling the uppermost layer of paper.

**intaglio**, in <u>visual arts</u>, one of the four major classes of <u>printmaking</u> techniques, distinguished from the other three methods (relief <u>printing</u>, <u>stenciling</u>, and lithography) by the fact that the ink forming the design is printed only from <u>recessed</u> areas of the plate.