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	General Needs & Options Using results of two beginning-of-year assessments (Word Reading and Fluency) plus three levels of proficiency to create nine approximate groupings. Reading Comprehension results are not considered here because those with outstanding scores are not likely to need Word Reading or Fluency intervention and those with low comprehension scores <u>are</u> likely to need Word Reading or Fluency intervention.											
Word Reading Below: 0 - 43 On: 44 - 51 Above: 52 - 65 words read correctly	Above Level	Above Level	Above Level	On Level	On Level	On Level	Below Level	Below Level	Below Level			
Fluency Below: 0 – 99 On: 100 - 138 Above: 139+ words correct per minute	Above Level	On Level	Below Level	Above Level	On Level	Below Level	Above Level	On Level	Below Level			
Depending on actual Word Reading results, Start with:	Fluency: Advanced Code	Fluency: Advanced Code	Fluency: Intermediate Code	Fluency: Advanced Code	Fluency: Intermediate Code	Fluency: Basic Code	Phonics: Intermediate Code	Phonics: Intermediate Code	Phonics: Basic Code			
Possible path using the Decoding and Encoding Remediation Supplement	Provide two levels of fluency support: first, ensuring automaticity with word lists in the student's earliest point of Word Reading breakdown, then teaching fluency skills such as phrasing and prosody as students tackle Practice Phrases, Sentences, and Stories for Oral Reading in that level. Provide direct instruction in phonics (using the lessons, word list activity pages, games, and assessments).											
	Section 6: Spelling Alternatives and Tricky Spellings Associated with /u/ and /ə/	Section 5: Spelling Alternatives and Tricky Spellings	Section 3: Vowel Digraphs	Section 4: Vowel Alternatives and Tricky Spellings	Section 3: Vowel Digraphs	Section 1: One-Syllable Short Vowel Words, Past Tense with – ed, Basic High- Frequency Words	Section 2 or Section 3: Vowel Digraphs	Section 2: Two-Syllable Short Vowel Words: Closed Syllables, Consonant Spelling Alternatives	Section 1: One-Syllable Short Vowel Words, Past Tense with -ed, Basic High-Frequency Words			

The chart below shows an approximate path through learning code knowledge, from least to most complex. The CKLA Grades 4 and 5 Decoding and Encoding Remediation Supplement follows this progression.

	Basic Code				Intermediate Code					Advanced Code				
Code	Basic				Basic	Advanced		Basic		Advanced				
Vowels	Short Vowels				Short Vowels		Vowel Digraphs: <i>Magic E</i>	Vowel Digraphs	Vowel Digraphs: R-Controlled	Vowel Alternatives: Long Vowels	Vowel Alternatives: <i>Vowel</i> Digraphs	Vowel Alternatives: Tricky Spellings	Vowel Alternatives: Schwa	Assorted Spelling Alternatives
Consonants	Single Consonants	Consonant Clusters	Consonant Digraphs	Double Consonants	All Basic Code Consonants	Consonant Spelling Alternatives	All Bas	ic & Advanced Con	isonants	All Basic & Advanced Consonants				Assorted Spelling Alternatives
Syllables	One-Syllable				Two-Syllable	One- or Two- Syllable	One- or Two-Syllable			One- or Two- Syllable	One- or Two- Syllable	One- or Two- Syllable	Two-Syllable	One- or Two- Syllable
Example Words	man cot mom dig	<u>bl</u> ob <u>sk</u> in du <u>st</u> te <u>nt</u>	<u>ch</u> ip <u>th</u> ank spla <u>sh</u> swi <mark>ng</mark>	gla <u>ss</u> fi <u>ll</u> o <u>dd</u> fu <u>zz</u>	zigzag discuss children punish	gem dan <u>c</u> ing ten <u>se</u> fishe <u>s</u>	sn <u>ake</u> fr <u>oze</u> <u>use</u> d th <u>e</u> m <u>e</u>	z <u>oo</u> m f <u>oo</u> tprint tinf <u>oi</u> l gr <u>ow</u> l	sw <u>er</u> ve teach <u>er</u> p <u>ar</u> tner n <u>or</u> th	sn <u>ai</u> l thr <u>oa</u> t unt <u>ie</u> men <u>u</u>	cr <u>aw</u> l s <u>au</u> cer sw <u>ir</u> led s <u>ur</u> f	m <u>igh</u> t sn <u>ow</u> b <u>e</u> gan funn <u>y</u>	d <u>e</u> bate civ <u>il</u> app <u>le</u> ac <u>tion</u>	phrase stoma <u>ch</u> p <u>i</u> zza w <u>a</u> sh