

GRADE K: Writing Standard 3

Grade K: Use a combination of drawing, dictatin writing to narrate a single event or seve inked events, tell about the events in t which they occurred, and provide a rea happened.	eral loosely he order in	appropriately details regard	ves in which they recount two or more v sequenced events, include some ling what happened, use temporal hal event order, and provide some sens
Progression to Mastery	Key Co	oncepts	Guiding Prompts
 Identify an event(s) Draw a picture that tells a story about the event(s) Discuss what has been drawn Identify the who, what and when of the event Describe feelings during the event/series of events Tell a story about several events in the order they happened Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened 	 Draw Who, Wh Retell Events Order/Sec Feelings Reaction 	at and When juence	 How can you draw, dictate, or write about an event(s)? Do you want to tell about a real event(s) that really happened? On do you want to make up a story? What happened? What happened first? Next? And then? How does it end? What do you think about what happened? Or, what do the characters feel?

KW10: Range of Writing (Begins in 3rd Grade) - Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 1: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CC imagined experiences or events using sequences.		(3): Write narratives to develop real or en details, and well-structured event
Grade K: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.	Grade 1: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.	Grade 2: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.
Progression to Mastery Choose an experience to write about	Key ConceptsCharacter(s)Setting	Guiding Prompts • Is the story real or made up from your imagination?
 Identify the character(s) and setting Choose two or more events to include in the piece Include relevant details that describe what happened Tell the events in order Choose temporal words that move the story forward Use temporal words in order to signal a change of events (long time ago, today, later, first, next, then, and last) Provide an ending or some sense of closure Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure 	 Order/Sequence Details Event(s) Temporal words Ending/Closure 	 What happens? And in what order do things happen? Have you added enough details so readers can understand? Have you made it clear how one event leads to another? Have you used temporal words to show the order of the events? How does the story end?

1W10: Range of Writing (Begins in 3rd Grade) - Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 2: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard (3): Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

Grade 1: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.	Grade 2: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	Grade 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Choose an experience to write about Identify the character(s) and setting Choose relevant details that describe what happened during the event(s) Include and elaborate on details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings related to the events Identify sequence of events Choose temporal words that move the story forward Use temporal words in order to signal a change of events (<i>long time ago, today, later, first, next, then, and last</i>) Provide a sense of closure Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure 2W10: Range of Writing (Begins in 3 	 Narrative Setting Character(s) Details Descriptive words Event(s)/experience(s) Actions, thoughts and feelings Sequence/time Temporal words Closure 	 Is the story real or is it one you made up from your imagination? What happens? What is the main event? And what order do things happen? How can you include details to express an event in order? Have you added enough details that describe people's actions, thoughts, and feelings? Have you made it clear how one event leads to another? Have you used temporal words to show the order of the events? How does the story end?

2W10: Range of Writing (Begins in 3rd Grade) - Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 3: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CCR) imagined experiences or events using e sequences.	e v	-
Grade 2: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	Grade 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.	Grade 4: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
a. Establish a situation and introduce unfolds naturally.	a narrator and/or characters;	organize an event sequence that
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Establish a situation (event/experience/topic) Introduce a narrator and/or characters Organize details that connect one event to another (event sequence) Establish a situation and introduce a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally b. Use dialogue and descriptions of ac 	 Narrative Topic Characters Setting Narrator Event Event sequence and organizational patterns Relevant Details 	 How did you establish the situation? What is the setting? Why is it important? Who is telling the story? Who are the characters in the piece? How did you introduce them? How did you organize details to create an event sequence? develop experiences and events or
show the response of characters to		Cuiding Prompts
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use details to describe people, places, or things Select an important event and elaborate on it one step at a time Use dialogue of the characters to move story along Use dialogue to show how characters respond to or feel about situations Use dialogue and descriptions of actions, thoughts, and feelings to develop experiences and events or show the response of characters to situations 	 Develop Dialogue Elaboration Relevant details Responses (Actions, thoughts, feelings) 	 Have you described the people, places, and things in your story? What details did you use? How did your character respond or feel about the situation? Did you use dialogue to develop the events? How did you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts or feelings?



What words or phrases did you use to show event order? Are the events in the story organized in order?
Guiding Prompts
How did you close the piece? Does it make sense to the reader? Why did you include <u>(teacher</u> <u>names a specific action, dialogue, c</u> <u>feeling)</u> in your conclusion? ne for research, reflection, and



GRADE 4: Writing Standard 3

Grade 3:	Grade 4:	Grade 5:
Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.	Grade 4: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.
a. Orient the reader by establishi an event sequence that unfold		arrator and/or characters; organize
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Establish a situation (event/experience/topic) Orient the reader by establishing a narrator and/or characters Organize an event sequence that establishes a plot Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally 	 Narrative Topic Event(s) Characters Narrator Awareness of audience Relevant details Sequence Plot 	 Is what you are telling a real or imagined event? How did you orient your reader to your topic? How did you sequence the events to create the plot? How did you sequence the events Who is telling the story? Who are the characters in the piece? How did you introduce them?
situations.		or show the responses of characters to
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use details to describe people, places, or things Use dialogue to move story along Use dialogue to show how characters respond to or feel about situations Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses 	 Develop Dialogue Description Responses (actions, thoughts and feelings) 	 How did you use description to develop events? Have you described the people, places, and things in your story? How did your character respond or feel about the situation? How did you use dialogue to develop events? How did you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts or



Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
Show passage of time with words and phrases that mark time (<i>just then, suddenly,</i> <i>after a little while a little</i> <i>later</i>) Use transitional words and phrases to organize events in a sequence Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events	Transitional words and phrases es and sensory details to convert	 What words or phrases did you use to show event order? How does the sequence of events affect the plot? Have you used words and/or phrases to help the reader understand the order of events?
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
Use concrete words and phrases (things you can see, hear, touch, taste and smell) to precisely convey events and experiences Use sensory details (descriptive details that use the five senses) to precisely convey events and experiences Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely	 Concrete words Sensory language 	 What words did you use to creat a picture in the reader's mind? Is that the best word or phrase to help your reader visualize what i happening?
Provide a conclusion that follo	ws from the narrated experien	ces or events.
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
Provide a sense of closure through a character's actions or words that indicates their growth Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events	ConclusionCharacterization	 How did you close the piece? What did the character (do, say, realize) at the end? Why did you talk about <u>(teacher names a specific action, dialogue or feeling)</u> in your conclusion? How did you connect the ending back to another part of the story? Why did you do this?

purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 5: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard (3): Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.

Grade 4:	Grade 5:	Grade 6:
Write narratives to	Write narratives to	Write narratives to develop real
develop real or imagined	develop real or imagined	or imagined experiences or
experiences or events using	experiences or events using	events using effective technique,
effective technique, descriptive	effective technique,	well-chosen details, and well-
details, and clear event	descriptive details, and clear	structured event sequences.
sequences.	event sequences.	

a. Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.

Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Establish a situation (event/experience/topic) Orient the reader by establishing a narrator and/or characters Organize an event sequence that establishes a plot Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally. 	 Narrative Topic Event(s) Characters Narrator Awareness of audience Relevant details Sequence Plot 	 Is what you are telling a real or imagined event? How did you orient your reader to your topic? How did you sequence the events to create the plot? How did you sequence the events? Who is telling the story? Who are the characters in the piece? How did you introduce them?

b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations.

Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use details to describe people, places, or things Use dialogue to move story along Use dialogue to show how characters respond to or feel about situations Adjust pacing to speed up or slow down the story Use narrative techniques, 	 Develop Dialogue Pacing Description Responses (actions, thoughts and feelings) 	 Have you described the people, places, and things in your story? How did you use dialogue to develop events? How did you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts or feelings? Show me an example in your writing of how you slowed



such as dialogue, description, and pacing, to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations c. Use a variety of transitional w	ords, phrases, and clauses to mana	 the pacing. Show me an example in your writing of how you made the pacing quicken. Find a few short sentences or fragments. What effects do these create? Find a few long sentences. What effect do these create? age the sequence of events.
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use transitional words, phrases and clauses to organize events in a sequence Show the transition of time in a variety of ways (things happening at same time – meanwhile, at the same time, early that morning, three hours later) Use a variety of transitional words, phrases, and clauses to manage the sequence of events 	Transitional words, phrases and clauses	 What words, phrases, or clauses did you use to show event order? How does the sequence of events affect the plot? Have you used words, phrases and/or clauses to help the reader understand the order of events?
d. Use concrete words and phrase	es and sensory details to convey ex	periences and events precisely.
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use concrete words and phrases (things you can see, hear, touch, taste and smell) to precisely convey events and experiences Use sensory details (descriptive details that use the five senses) to precisely convey events and experiences Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely 	 Concrete words Sensory language 	 What words did you use to create a picture in the reader's mind? Is that the best word or phrase to help your reader visualize what is happening?
e. Provide a conclusion that for	ollows from the narrated experi	ences or events.



Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
Provide a sense of closure through a character's actions or words that indicates their growth Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events	ConclusionCharacterization	 How did you close the piece? What did the character (do, say, realize) at the end? Why did you talk about (teacher names a specific action, dialogue, or feeling) in your conclusion? How did you connect the ending back to another part of the story? Why did you do this?

revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 6: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.		
 Grade 5: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences. a. Engage and orient the reader h characters; organize an event sec 	quence that unfolds naturally and	logically.
 Progression to Mastery Create/select a situation (event/experience/conflict) as the basis for the narrative Create or establish a narrator and/or key characters Create or establish a purpose and context for the narrative (e.g. hint at the larger meaning of the story, set the stage for the lesson that might be learned, or show how the character relates to the setting in a way that matters) Organize a story structure which draws the reader in and clarifies what is happening and who is involved Arrange events into a plot sequence(s) that is logical, based on the context created for the narrative Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/ or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically. 	 Key Concepts Narrator/Characters Awareness of audience Event sequence Narrative details Story structure/Plot (e.g., inciting event or exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and denouement or resolution) Purpose Context 	 Guiding Prompts What happened and why are you telling a story about it? Are you telling a real or imagined event? How will you introduce your characters and/or narrator? Have you chosen details strategically, based on the purpose and context you've created for the narrative? How are you organizing the events in a way that would make sense to a reader?



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Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use specific details to describe people, places, experiences, and/or events Use dialogue to show how characters respond, react, or change as the plot progresses Use dialogue and description to bring the characters alive Use a character's actions or words to indicate his/her development within the narrative Adjust pacing to speed up or slow down the story to help the reader focus on key events and/or details Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description, to develop experiences, events, and/ or characters. 	 Dialogue Pacing Description Characterization 	 What details can you add to help the reader better understand the characters, places, experiences, and/or events in your narrative? How can you use dialogue to develop the plot? How can you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts, feelings, and reactions? Which character(s) change throughout the story and how do you make that apparent to the reader? When or where do you slow the pace of the story and why? When or where do you quicken the pace of the story and why?
c. Use a variety of transition wor from one time frame or setting to Progression to Mastery		Guiding Prompts
 Use transitional words, phrases, and clauses to organize events in a sequence Show the transition of time in a variety of ways (e.g., meanwhile, at the same time, early that morning, three hours later) Use transitional phrases and clauses to alert readers to changes in setting (e.g., further away, on the other side of town, suddenly, unlike before, if she had only known) 	 Cohesive and transitional devices (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) Organizational pattern(s)/sequence of events (e.g., chronological/linear, reflective, flashback, circular) 	 How does your narrative transition/flow from one idea or event into the next? When or where does your narrative shift from one time or place to another and why? How do you signal to the reader the shifts in time or place?



to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time		
frame or setting to another d. Use precise words and phrases	a relevant descriptive details	and sensory language to convey
experiences and events.	, relevant deseriptive details,	and sensory funguage to convey
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use carefully chosen words and phrases to precisely convey experiences and prevent wordiness Use sensory details (things you can see, hear, touch, taste and smell) to create vivid pictures/images in the reader's mind Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to convey experiences and events. 	 Imagery Sensory details Relevant details Figurative language Descriptive language 	 How can you use descriptive language to hel convey the experiences and events? How do the sensory details you have included help create vivid images in the reader's mind? How do the descriptive details you have chosen enhance the story?
e. Provide a conclusion that follo Progression to Mastery	ws from the narrated experier Key Concepts	ces or events. Guiding Prompts
 Prepare the reader for the end of the narrative or the resolution of the conflict by sequencing the final events/experiences/details in a logical way Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events 	 Logical sequence Conclusion 	 How will you provide an effective conclusion to the narrative? How do the specific details in the final segment of your narrative help the reader understand the conclusion? How did you connect the ending back to other parts of the narrative? Why did

tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 7: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well- structured event sequences.		
Progression to Mastery	nt sequence that unfolds naturally an Key Concepts	nd logically. Guiding Prompts
 Create/select a situation (event/experience/conflict) as the basis for the narrative Create or establish a narrator and/or key characters Create or establish a purpose and context for the narrative (e.g. hint at the larger meaning of the story, set the stage for the lesson that might be learned, or show how the character relates to the setting in a way that matters) Create/establish a point of view from which the narrative is told Organize a story structure which draws the reader in and clarifies what is happening and who is involved Arrange events into a plot sequence(s) that is logical, based on the context created for the narrative Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event 	 Point of View Narrator/Characters Awareness of audience Event sequence Narrative details Story structure/Plot (e.g., inciting event or exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and denouement or resolution) Purpose Context 	 From whose point of view are you telling the story? Why? What happened and why are you telling a story about it? Are you telling a real or imagined event? How will you introduce your characters and/or narrator? Have you chosen details strategically, based on the purpose and context you've created for the narrative? How are you organizing the events in a way that would make sense to a reader?



	e analogue, paeing, and accompac	n to develop experiences, events,
and/or characters. Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use specific details to describe people, places, experiences, and/or events Use dialogue to show how characters respond, react, or change as the plot progresses Use dialogue and description to bring the characters alive Use a character's actions or words to indicate his/her development within the narrative Adjust pacing to speed up or slow down the story to help the reader focus on key events and/or details Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, and description to develop experiences, events, and/ or characters. c. Use a variety of transition work 		 What details can you add to help the reader better understand the characters, places, experiences, and/or events in your narrative? How can you use dialogue to develop the plot? How can you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts, feelings, and reactions? Which character(s) change throughout the story and how do you make that apparent to the reader? When or where do you slow the pace of the story and why? When or where do you quicken the pace of the story and why?
one time frame or setting to anot Progression to Mastery	ner. Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use transitional words, phrases, and clauses to organize events in a sequence Show the transition of time in a variety of ways (e.g., meanwhile, at the same time, early that morning, three hours later) Use transitional phrases and clauses to alert readers to changes in setting (e.g., further away, on the other side of town, suddenly, unlike before, if she had only known) Use a variety of transition 	 Cohesive and transitional devices (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) Organizational pattern(s)/sequence of events (e.g., chronological/linear, reflective, flashback, circular) 	 How does your narrative transition/flow from one idea or event into the next? When or where does your narrative shift from one time or place to another and why? How do you signal to the reader the shifts in time or place?



words, phrases, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another		
d. Use precise words and phrases the action and convey experience		nd sensory language to capture
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use carefully chosen words and phrases to precisely convey experiences and prevent wordiness Use sensory details (things you can see, hear, touch, taste and smell) to create vivid pictures/images in the reader's mind Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events 	 Imagery Sensory details Relevant details Figurative language Descriptive language 	 How can you use descriptive language to help convey the experiences and events? How do the sensory details you have included help create vivid images in the reader's mind? How do the descriptive details you have chosen enhance the story?
e. Provide a conclusion that follo		-
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Prepare the reader for the end of the narrative or the resolution of the conflict by sequencing the final events/experiences/details in a logical way Provide a conclusion that 	ConclusionLogical sequenceReflection	 How will you provide an effective conclusion to the narrative? How do the specific details in the final segment of your narrative help the reader understand the conclusion? How did you connect the

tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 8: Writing Standard 3

	College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.		
	Grade 8: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well-structured event sequences.		
	organize an event sequence that up		
 Progression to Mastery Create/select a situation (event/experience/conflict) as the basis for the narrative Create or establish a narrator and/or key characters Create or establish a purpose and context for the narrative (e.g. hint at the larger meaning of the story, set the stage for the lesson that might be learned, or show how the character relates to the setting in a way that matters) Create/establish a point of view from which the narrative is told Organize a story structure which draws the reader in and clarifies what is happening and who is involved Arrange events into a plot sequence(s) that is logical, based on the context created for the narrative Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; 	 Key Concepts Point of View Narrator/Characters Awareness of audience Event sequence Narrative details Story structure/Plot (e.g., inciting event or exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and denouement or resolution) Purpose Context 	 Guiding Prompts From whose point of view are you telling the story? Why? What happened and why are you telling a story about it? Are you telling a real or imagined event? How will you introduce your characters and/or narrator? Have you chosen details strategically, based on the purpose and context you've created for the narrative? How are you organizing the events in a way that would make sense to a reader? 	



logue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develops.Key ConceptsGuiding Promptsogue• What details can you add t
• What details can you add t
- ·
 help the reader better understand the characters, places, things, and/or even in your narrative? How can you use dialogue to develop the plot? How can you use dialogue and reflection to show characters' thoughts, feelings, and reactions? Which character(s) change throughout the narrative and how do you make that apparent to the reader? When or where do you slot the pace of the narrative and why? When or where do you quicken the pace of the narrative and why?
ses, and clauses to convey sequence, signal shifts from and show the relationships among experiences and
Key Concepts Guiding Prompts
 How does your narrative transition/flow from one idea or event into the next? When or where does your narrative shift from one time or place to another an why? What transitional

Use transitional phrases and

show the relationships



		nd sensory language to capture
e action and convey experi		Cuiding Promoto
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
Use carefully chosen words nd phrases to precisely onvey experiences and revent wordiness Use sensory details (things ou can see, hear, touch, aste and smell) to create ivid pictures/images in the eader's mind Use precise words and hrases, relevant escriptive details, and ensory language to onvey experiences and vents.	 Imagery Sensory details Relevant details Figurative language Descriptive language 	 How can you use descriptive language to help convey the experiences and events? How do the sensory details you have included help create vivid images in the reader's mind? How do the descriptive details you have chosen enhance the narrative?
Provide a conclusion that f	ollows from and reflects on the na	arrated experiences or events.
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
Togi ession to Master y	Conclusion Logical sequence	 How will you provide an effective conclusion to the narrative? How do the specific details
	rogression to Mastery epare the reader for the	rogression to Mastery Key Concepts



situation or conflict		of the narrative? Why did
presented in the narrative		you do this?
• Provide a conclusion that		How does your conclusion
follows from and reflects on		offer a reflection of the
the narrated experiences or		narrative's experiences or
events		events?
8W10 Pange of Writing: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research reflection and		

8W10 Range of Writing: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.



GRADE 9-10: Writing Standard 3

	s (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard 3: vents using effective technique, well-cl	-
	Grade 9-10: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences. er by setting out a problem, situation nd introducing a narrator and/or cha events.	
 Progression to Mastery Create/select experiences or events to establish an 	Key Concepts Observation/Problem/ Conflict/Situation	Guiding Prompts What experience (observation/problem/
 or events to establish an observation, problem, conflict, or situation Establish one or multiple points of view from which the narrative is told Create or establish a narrator and/or key characters Create or establish a purpose and context for the narrative (e.g. hint at the larger meaning of the story, set the stage for the lesson that might be learned, or show how the character relates to the setting in a way that matters) Organize a story structure which draws the reader in and clarifies what is happening and who is involved Create a smooth progression of experiences or events Engage and orient the reader by setting out a 	 Point of view Story structure/Plot (e.g., inciting event or exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, and denouement or resolution) Purpose Context 	 (observation/problem/ conflict/situation) will you write about? Why did you select this one? What do you want your audience to take away after reading this story? How will you introduce your characters and narrator? From what point(s) of view is your narrative written? Why did you select this/these point(s) of view? Have you chosen details strategically, based on the purpose and context you've created for the narrative? How will you organize the events in a way that they would make sense to a reader? Are they logical? Is the relationship among the events evident?



 problem, situation, or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or event sequences b. Use narrative techniques, surd develop experiences, events, and 		, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use specific details to describe people, places, experiences, and/or events Use dialogue to show how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution Use dialogue, reflection, description, and multiple plot lines to bring the characters alive Use a character's actions or words to indicate his/her development within the narrative Adjust pacing to speed up or slow down the story to help the reader focus on key events and/or details Incorporate characters' reflection about their situation or reactions to help develop the narrative Provide or withhold key details for effect Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. 	 Dialogue Pacing Description Reflection Multiple plot lines Characterization 	 How do the various plot lines help develop your narrative? How can you use dialogue to develop the plot? Which character(s) changed throughout the narrative and how did you make that apparent to the reader? How have you used a narrative technique to show a change in a character? How can you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts or feelings? When or where did you slow the pace of the narrative and why? When or where did you quicken the pace of the narrative and why?



c. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole.		
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
	 Cohesive and transitional devices (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) Organizational pattern(s)/sequence of events (e.g., chronological/linear, reflective, flashback, circular) 	 How does your narrative transition/flow from one idea or event into the next? When or where does your narrative shift from one time or place to another and why? What transitional expressions can you use to show the relationships among experiences and events? How do you signal to the reader the shifts in time or place?
the experiences, events, settin Progression to Mastery	g, and/or characters. Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Select words and phrases that evoke the experience or the sense of place and people involved Use descriptive language to evoke an emotion or mood in the reader Use carefully chosen words and phrases to precisely convey experiences and prevent wordiness Use sensory details (things you can see, hear, touch, taste and smell) to create vivid 	 Description Sensory language Figurative language Imagery Telling details 	 What mood are you trying to create? What descriptive details or other aspects of this experience are important to include in the narrative? How do the sensory details you have included help create vivid images in the reader's mind? How do the descriptive details you have chosen enhance the narrative? How and where can you use sensory language to convey the experience, events,



Progression to MasteryKey Concepts• Prepare the reader for the end of the narrative or the resolution of the conflict by sequencing the final events/experiences/details in a logical way• Conclusion • Logical sequence • Reflection • Resolution • Resolution • Resolution • Resolution • Resolution • Resolution • Resolution • Resolution	Guiding Prompts How will you provide an effective conclusion to the narrative? How do the specific details in the final segment of your
 end of the narrative or the resolution of the conflict by sequencing the final events/experiences/details in a logical way Provide a conclusion that reflects on the central situation or conflict Logical sequence Reflection Resolution a conclusion that reflects on the central situation or conflict 	effective conclusion to the narrative? How do the specific details in
 Provides a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative 	narrative help the reader understand the conclusion? How did you connect the ending back to another part of the narrative? Why did you do this? How does your conclusion offer a reflection of the narrative's experiences or events?



GRADE 11-12: Writing Standard 3

College and Career Readiness (CCR) Anchor Writing Standard 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.			
 Grade 9-10: Write narratives to a imagined experiences or event technique, well-chosen details structured event sequences. a. Engage and orient the reader 	s using effective , and well-	real or imag using effecti details, and sequences.	Write narratives to develop ined experiences or events ve technique, well-chosen well-structured event
significance, establishing one or			
characters; create a smooth pro			
Progression to Mastery	Key Co		Guiding Prompts
 Create/select experiences or events to establish an observation, problem, conflict, or situation Establish one or multiple points of view from which the narrative is told Create or establish a narrator and/or key characters Create or establish a purpose and context for the narrative (e.g. hint at the larger meaning of the story, set the stage for the lesson that might be learned, or show how the character relates to the setting in a way that matters) Use details that guide the reader to understand the significance of any observations Organize a story structure which draws the reader in and clarifies what is happening and who is involved Create a smooth progression of experiences or events Engage and orient the 	 Observation/F Conflict/Situa Point of view Story structur Purpose Context 	tion	 What experience (observation/problem/ conflict/situation) will you write about? Why did you select this one? What do you want your audience to take away after reading this story? How will you introduce your characters and narrator? From what point(s) of view is your narrative written? Why did you select this/these point(s) of view? Have you chosen details strategically, based on the purpose and context you've created for the narrative? Have you chosen details that guide the reader to understand the significance of any observations? How will you organize the events in a way that they would make sense to a reader? Are they logical? Is the relationship among the events evident?



reader by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events. b. Use narrative techniques, suc lines, to develop experiences, event		tion, reflection, and multiple plot
Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Use specific details to describe people, places, experiences, and/or events Use dialogue to show how characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution Use dialogue, reflection, description, and multiple plot lines to bring the characters alive Use a character's actions or words to indicate his/her development within the narrative Adjust pacing to speed up or slow down the story to help the reader focus on key events and/or details Incorporate characters' reflection about their situation or reactions to help develop the narrative Provide or withhold key details for effect Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection, and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. 	 Dialogue Pacing Description Reflection Multiple plot lines Characterization 	 How do the various plot lines help develop your narrative? How can you use dialogue to develop the plot? Which character(s) changed throughout the narrative and how did you make that apparent to the reader? How have you used a narrative technique to show a change in a character? How can you use dialogue to show characters' thoughts or feelings? When or where did you slow the pace of the narrative and why? When or where did you quicken the pace of the narrative and why?



c. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution).

Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically Use transitional words, phrases, and clauses to organize events in a sequence Show the transition of time in a variety of ways Use transitional phrases and clauses to alert readers to changes in setting or connections among experiences or events Organize details and events to contribute to a growing awareness of tone and outcome (e.g., a sense of mystery, suspense, growth, or resolution) Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome 	 Cohesive and transitional devices (e.g., words, phrases, clauses) Organizational pattern(s)/sequence of events (e.g., chronological/linear, reflective, flashback, circular) Tone/Outcome (mystery, suspense, humor, growth, resolution) 	 How does your narrative transition/flow from one idea or event into the next? When or where does your narrative shift from one time or place to another and why? What transitional expressions can you use to show the relationships among experiences and events? How do you signal to the reader the shifts in time or place? How do the elements of this story combine to create a tone or outcome such as surprise, growth, or resolution?

d. Use precise words and phrases, telling details, and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting, and/or characters.

Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Progression to Mastery Select words and phrases that evoke the experience or the sense of place and people involved Use descriptive language to evoke an emotion or mood in the reader Use carefully chosen words and phrases to precisely convey experiences and 	 Key Concepts Description Sensory language Figurative language Imagery Telling details 	 Guiding Prompts What mood are you trying to create? What descriptive details or other aspects of this experience are important to include in the narrative? How do the sensory details you have included help create vivid images in the reader's mind?
prevent wordiness		• How do the descriptive
• Use sensory details (things you can see, hear, touch,		details you have chosen enhance the narrative?



	ows from and reflects on what is ex	• How and where can you use sensory language to convey the experience, events, setting, and/or characters?
resolved over the course of the r Progression to Mastery	Key Concepts	Guiding Prompts
 Prepare the reader for the end of the narrative or the resolution of the conflict by sequencing the final events/experiences/details in a logical way Provide a conclusion that reflects on the central situation or conflict presented in the narrative Provides a conclusion that follows from and reflects on what is experienced, observed, or resolved over the course of the narrative 	 Conclusion Logical sequence Reflection Resolution 	 How will you provide an effective conclusion to the narrative? How do the specific details in the final segment of your narrative help the reader understand the conclusion? How did you connect the ending back to another part of the narrative? Why did you do this? How does your conclusion offer a reflection of the narrative's experiences or events?
	Vrite routinely over extended time fra	
11-12W10 Range of Writing: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.		