Bellringer: Thursday

Pick up the pink sheet from the table; cut out the circle [scissors are at your desks].

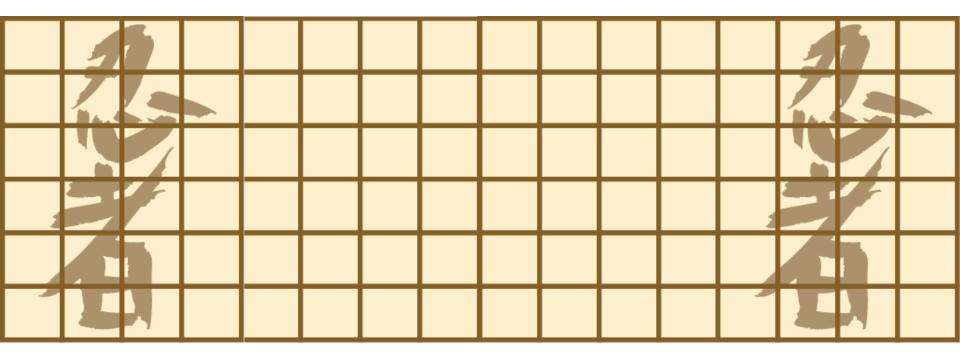
GRAMMAR HINJA *****

MOODS OF VERBS

INDICATIVE IMPERATIVE SUBJUNCTIVE CONDITIONAL INTERROGATIVE

CREATED FOR LEARNING - A TEACHERS PAY TEACHERS AUTHOR

WHAT IS MOOD?



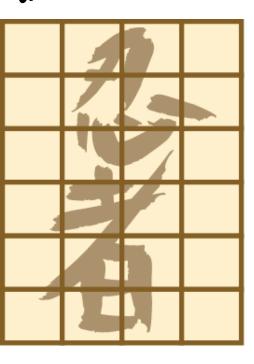
WHAT IS MOOD... IN GRAMMAR?



Figure it out: What Greek/Latin roots can you see in this word? What other words does this remind you of? dic or dict = say INDICATIVE indicate indication



Usually using a declarative sentence or statement, the <u>indicative</u> <u>mood</u> shows the activity is a fact. indicatedic or dict = say **INDICATIVE** *indicate* indication



Ninjas <u>are</u> always in the room with you.

Most people <u>have not</u> <u>developed</u> the skill needed to see ninjas.





Usually using a declarative sentence or statement, the <u>indicative</u> <u>mood</u> shows the activity is a fact. dic or dict = say **INDICATIVE** *indicate* indicate indication

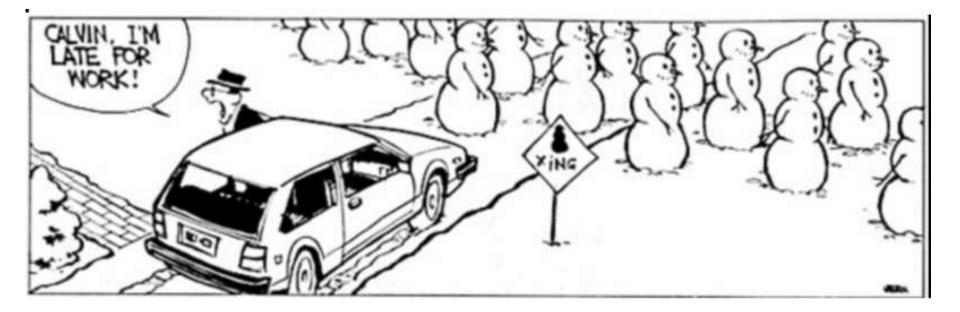
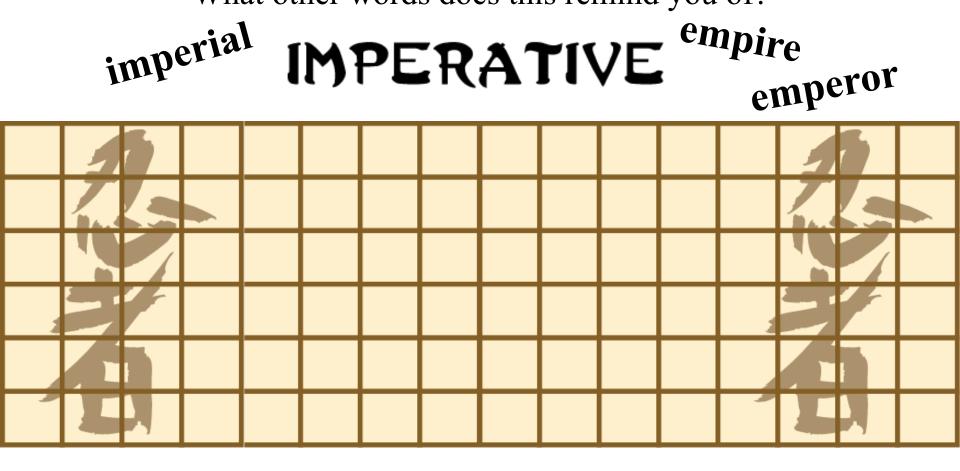




Figure it out: What Greek/Latin roots can you see in this word? What other words does this remind you of?





The **<u>imperative mood</u>** shows the activity is an urge (command, prohibition, request, advice).



IMPERATIVE

Lay your soul at my feet.

God <u>save</u> us from the ninjas.

<u>Do</u> keep nothing from the masters.



empire



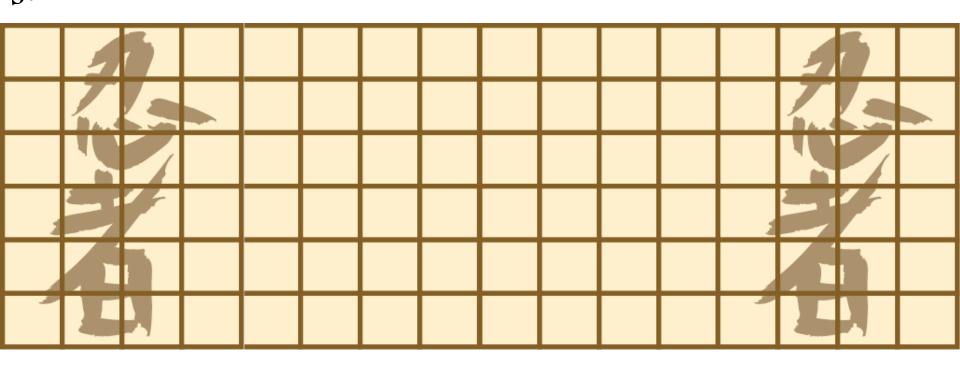
The **<u>imperative mood</u>** shows the activity is an urge (command, prohibition, request, advice).

imperial IMPERATIVE empire emperor





Figure it out: What Greek/Latin roots can you see in this word? What other words does this remind you of? junct = joinsub = less, lower junct = join







Common Verbs:

ask, demand, determine, insist, move, order, pray, prefer, recommend, regret, request, require, suggest, wish



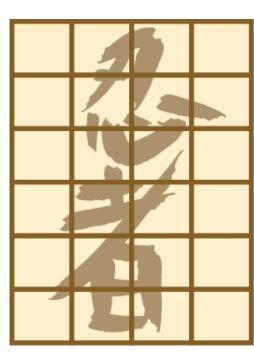




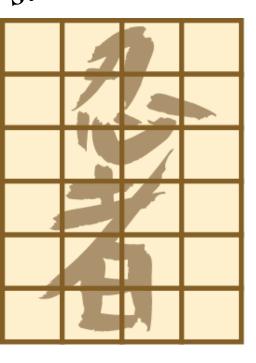
It <u>might</u> rain ninjas from the sky.

You <u>should</u> listen to the ninja's commands.

I doubt ninjas <u>will</u> forget your soul.



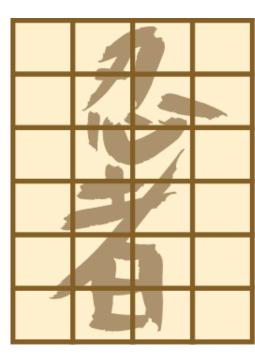




If he had run, he would have survived.

I wish I <u>were</u> faster than the ninja.

I <u>suggest</u> that you <u>run</u> from the ninja katana.





The <u>subjunctive mood</u> shows the activity is not a fact (wishes, possibilities, doubts, suggestions, conditions, etc). $sub = less, lower \\ sub = less, suggestions \\ sub = less, lower \\ sub = less \\$





The <u>subjunctive mood</u> shows the activity is not a fact (wishes, possibilities, doubts, suggestions, conditions, etc). $sub = less, lower \\ substant SUBJUNCTIVE \\ substant is not a fact (wishes,$ possibilities, doubts, suggestions, conditions, etc).



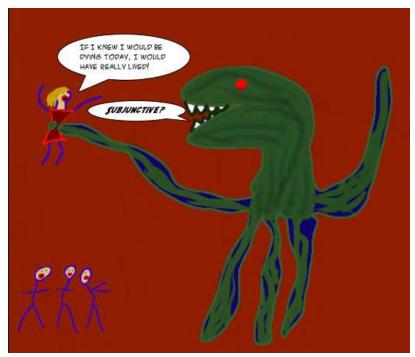
"You can't believe a word he says since he invented the subjunctive."







The <u>subjunctive mood</u> shows the activity is not a fact (wishes, possibilities, doubts, suggestions, conditions, etc). $sub = less, lower \\ sub = less, suggestions \\ sub = less, lower \\ sub = less \\$







Pon C Azuzenhere + Arts Emma Särkelä



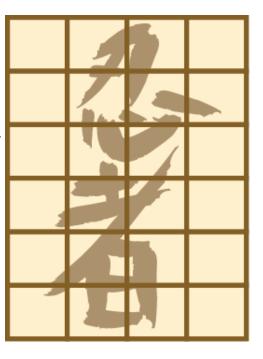
Figure it out: What Greek/Latin roots can you see in this word? What other words does this remind you of?

condition CONDITIONAL



The **conditional mood**.

It sometimes feels like a cause and effect.





condition CONDITIONAL



Common Verbs:

could, would, should, might, must





condition CONDITIONAL



The man <u>wished</u> the ninja <u>would stop</u> following him.

The emperor asked <u>that the ninja leave</u> him alone.





condition CONDITIONAL



<u>If I should see</u> any ninjas, <u>I'll tell</u> the local lord.

<u>If I were</u> you, <u>I</u> <u>wouldn't make</u> the ninjas angry.





condition CONDITIONAL



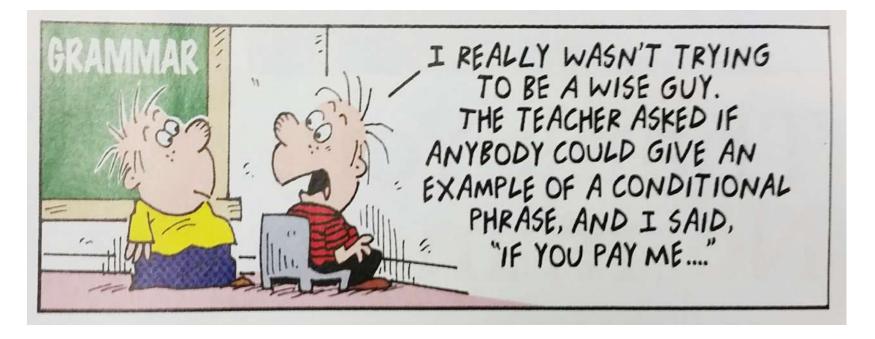
May the ninjas <u>live</u> long and prosper.

<u>If we had told</u> the ninja where our jewels were, <u>they still would</u> not <u>have left</u> us alive.





condition CONDITIONAL



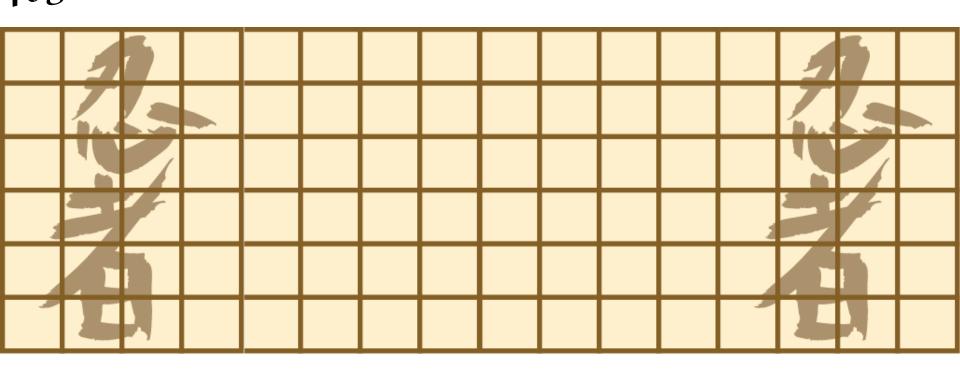


condition CONDITIONAL





Figure it out: What Greek/Latin roots can you see in this word? What other words does this remind you of? INTERROGATIVE interrogate





The <u>interrogative mood</u> shows the activity in a state of questioning. It often inverts the order of subjects and verbs. rog = question INTERROGATIVE interrogate



How <u>are</u> we <u>going</u> to escape the stealthy ninjas?

<u>Will</u> we ever <u>keep</u> the ninjas out of our homes?





The <u>interrogative mood</u> shows the activity in a state of questioning. It often inverts the order of subjects and verbs. rog = question INTERROGATIVE interrogate



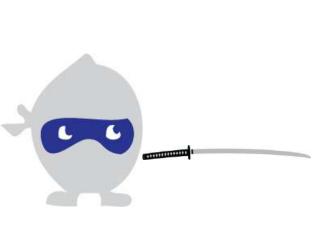


PRACTICE TIME! PRACTICE TIME! PRACTICE TIME! PRACTICE TIME! PRACTICE TIME!



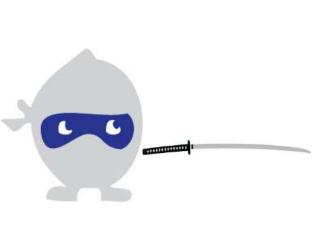


The ninjas translate my fate into one word.



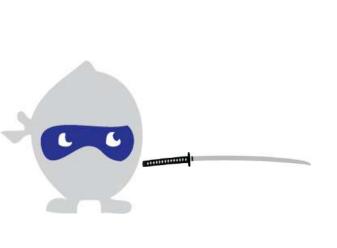


I wish the invading ninjas were with the emperor instead of the peasants.



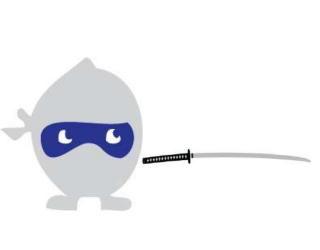


Lie on the ground flat while I disappear from your residence without a trace.



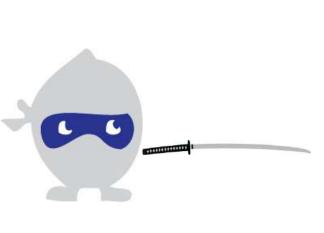


If you watch the ninja closely, you will not see him run away from you because he's that fast.



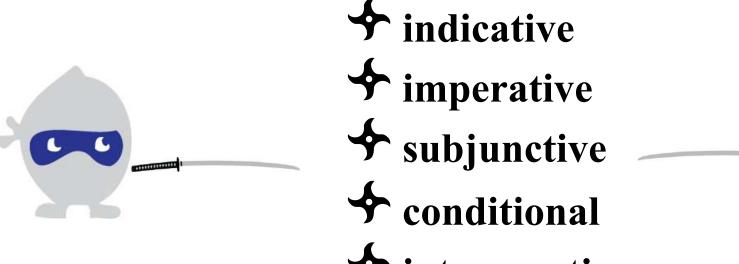


Why do so many people think they know anything real about ninjas at all?





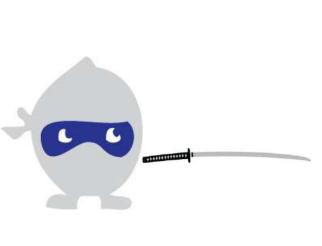
If you were a ninja, I wouldn't know what to do.



✤ interrogative



The villager asked that the ninja horde spare his family from any death.



Practice

1. Andrei prefers that his mentor focus more on trigonometry instead of algebra.

- 2. Will your sister forgive your recklessness?
- 3. Must you always wear that perfume?
- 4. He wishes that all restaurants allowed pets.
- 5. Kindly send me your management school's brochure.
- 6. I recommend that Sharon trust her instinct when it comes to people.
- 7. You could borrow my car if you mowed the lawn.
- 8. Your sister might stay in school if you lead by example.
- 9. Let the fish marinate for at least eight hours.
- 10. The cat sits on a tin roof.

GRAMMAR HINJA *****

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