

Name: _____

Unit 3: Exploration and Georgia Colonization

I. Exploration of the New World

1. Spanish explorer; in 1540, first person to explore Georgia **Hernando de Soto**
2. Disease, from Europe, that killed many Native Americans **Small Pox**
3. Three major European countries competing for the New World **England, Spain, France**

II. Georgia as a Trustee Colony

4. Name of the first settlement (city) in Georgia **Savannah**
5. Granted and signed the Charter of 1732 which created GA **King George II**
6. “Father of Georgia”; Founder and Head Trustee of Georgia **James Oglethorpe**
7. Four major groups that settled in GA. **Highland Scots, Moravians, Jews, Salzburger**
8. Served as interpreter for Oglethorpe and Tomochichi **John & Mary Musgrove**
9. Yamacraw Chief that assisted Oglethorpe and the GA colonists **Tomochichi**
10. First city built by the Salzburger in Georgia **Ebenezer**
11. Colonists who were unhappy with the Trustees of Georgia. **Malcontents**
12. Group was “hired” by James Oglethorpe as security from the Spanish **Highland Scots**
13. Name the (3) reasons for the founding of Georgia **Charity, Economics, Defense**

III. Georgia as a Royal Colony

14. Type of colony GA became after the Charter of 1732 expired **Royal Colony**
15. Where did the Battle of Bloody Marsh occur? **St Simon’s Island**
16. Name the three (3) Royal Governors of Georgia **James Wright, John Reynolds, Henry Ellis**
17. What did the British winning the Battle of Bloody Marsh mean to Georgia? **Ended Spanish claim in GA**
18. Country that controlled the Florida Territory **Spain**
19. Economic system where you export more than you import **Mercantilism**
20. Three rules/laws the Trustees enforced for Georgia; changed during Georgia’s time as a Royal Colony **Slaves, Rum, Land**
21. The 3 ways one could get land during the Royal Colonial Period of GA **Get a Grant, Buy It, Inherit It**
22. Religion that was not allowed to settle (live in) Georgia **Catholics**
23. Royal Governor that served the longest (16 years). **James Wright**
24. List the 7 laws written in the Charter of 1732: **No Slaves, No Rum, No Lawyers, Trustees couldn’t make a profit, couldn’t sell land or leave to women, couldn’t own more than 500 acres of land, No Catholics**

25. How did the Royal Government work in Georgia?

King ruled the Governor and the Governor ruled the Colony.

26. Explain the process of Mercantilism: **Colonies**

provide raw materials, England manufactures goods, England sells goods back to the colonies, England gets rich