### **Transitive and Intransitive Verbs**

#### **Transitive Verb**

OA <u>transitive verb</u> is an action verb that is followed by a noun or pronoun that receives the action.

OA transitive verb has a direct object.

#### **Examples of Transitive Verbs**

#### **OEx: Mitchell <u>fixed</u> the table.**

#### **OEx: A kitten <u>followed</u> me home.**

OEx: The alarm clock woke Ethan at seven.

#### **Intransitive Verb**

# OAn <u>intransitive verb</u> does not have a direct object.

#### **OEx:** The sun <u>rises</u> in the east.

#### **OEx: She <u>walks</u> quickly.**

OThe <u>direct object</u> is the noun or pronoun that receives the action of the verb.

ODirect objects tell who or what receives the action of the verb.

# OEx: Annette adjusted the volume on the radio. (tells what)

OEx: I invited <u>Keisha</u> to my birthday party. (tells who)

# OIn some sentences, the direct object is <u>compound</u>.

# OEx: Grandmother gave money and <u>clothes</u> to the charity.



**<u>Directions</u>: Underline the verb and circle the direct object in each sentence.</u>** 

- OMimi called Mr. Robbins last night.
- OThe actor memorized his lines for the play.
- **OThe nurse checked my pulse.**

• The club elected Scott as treasurer. **OJames wrote a poem for English** homework. **OSharon lost her best earrings. OMANY people read the newspaper** daily. • The store lost business after the

fire.

OThe indirect object is a thing or a person to whom something is given, told, or taught.

OThe indirect object is a noun or pronoun, and it comes before the direct object.

• To test whether a word is an indirect object, move it after the direct object and put the word "to" in front of it.

**OEx 1: Olive Oyl threw Popeye some spinach.** 

**OEX 2: Olive Oyl threw some spinach** <u>to Popeye</u>.

**OEx: Ms. Nelson told <u>us</u> a funny story.** 

**<u>Directions</u>: Label the subject, verb, direct object, and indirect object in each sentence.** 

The teacher handed Joe his assignment.
The bird provides her babies worms to eat.

OMy uncle taught me fishing techniques.
OThe group made their sponsor thankyou cards.

**<u>Directions</u>: Complete each sentence with an indirect object.** 

Mr. Brown offered \_\_\_\_\_ two tickets to the concert.
The president presented \_\_\_\_\_ the medal of honor.
Dion promised \_\_\_\_\_ the last cookie.

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- **OHiroko plays softball and tennis every summer.**
- OThe stern judge gave a harsh sentence to the defendant.
- The news of war shocked the nation.
  The timid man muttered under his breath.
- OThe coach made a suggestion.

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# The buffalo herd stampeded across the prairie. The magician pulled a bird out of his sleeve.