Historical Understandings	3	2	1
SS3H1 The student will explain the political roots of our	Explains AND compares	Identifies the influences	Can identify a few Greek
modern democracy in the United States of America.	and contrasts the	of Greek elements on the	influences on the United
a. Identify the influence of Greek architecture (columns on	influence of Greece as a	United States democracy	States democracy.
the Parthenon, U. S. Supreme Court building), law, and the	direct democracy with the	and government.	
Olympic Games on the present.	United States as a		
b. Explain the ancient Athenians' idea that a community	representative democracy.		
should choose its own leaders.			
c. Compare and contrast Athens as a direct democracy with			
the United States as a representative democracy.			
SS3H2 The student will discuss the lives of Americans	Explains AND discusses	Identifies historical	Identifies a few historical
who expanded people's rights and freedoms in a	the lives of historical	figures (element a) who	figures (element a) who
democracy.	figures (element a) who	expanded people's rights	expanded people's rights
a. Paul Revere (independence), Frederick Douglass (civil	expanded people's rights	and freedoms in a	and freedoms in a
rights), Susan B. Anthony (women's rights), Mary McLeod	and freedoms in a	democracy, and the	democracy, and the
Bethune (education), Franklin D. Roosevelt (New Deal and	democracy, and the	obstacles they overcame.	obstacles they overcame.
World War II), Eleanor Roosevelt (United Nations and	obstacles they overcame.		
human rights), Thurgood Marshall (civil rights), Lyndon B.			
Johnson (Great Society and voting rights), and César			
Chávez (workers' rights).			
b. Explain social barriers, restrictions, and obstacles that			
these historical figures had to overcome and describe how			
they overcame them.			

Geographic Understandings	3	2	1
 SS3G1 The student will locate major topographical features. a. Identify major rivers of the United States of America: Mississippi, Ohio, Rio Grande, Colorado, Hudson. b. Identify major mountain ranges of the United States of America: Appalachian, Rocky. c. Locate the Equator, Prime Meridian, and lines of latitude and longitude on a globe. d. Locate Grance on a world map 	Consistently identifies major geographical features of the United States of America, the Equator, Prime, Meridian, latitude, and longitude, and Greece on a map.	Sometimes identifies major geographical features of the United States of America, the Equator, Prime, Meridian, latitude, and longitude, and Greece on a map.	Identifies a few major geographical features of the United States of America, the Equator, Prime, Meridian, latitude, and longitude, and Greece on a map.
 d. Locate Greece on a world map. SS3G2 The student will describe the cultural and geographic systems associated with the historical figures in SS3H2a. a. Identify on a political map specific locations significant to the life and times of these historical figures from SS3H2a. b. Describe how place (physical and human characteristics) had an impact on the lives of these historical figures. c. Describe how each of these historical figures adapted to and was influenced by his/her environment. d. Trace examples of travel and movement of these historical figures lived affected their lives and had an impact on their cultural identification. 	Identifies <i>AND</i> describes how place and environment influenced the historical figures from SS3H2a and their ideas across time and their cultural identification.	Identifies place, environment, and region which were related to the historical figures in SS3H2a.	Sometimes identifies place, environment, and region which were related to a few historical figures in SS3H2a.

Government/Civic Understandings	3	2	1
SS3CG1 The student will explain the importance of the	Names, explains, AND	Sometimes names and	Sometimes identifies the
basic principles that provide the foundation of a	states examples of the	gives examples of the	three levels of
republican form of government.	three levels of	three levels of	government.
a. Explain why in the United States there is a separation of	government, the	government, the	
power between branches of government and levels of	separation of power, and	separation of power, and	
government.	responsibilities of each	responsibilities of each	
b. Name the three levels of government (national, state,	level and branch.	level and branch.	
local) and the three branches in each (executive, legislative,			
judicial), including the names of the legislative branch			
(Congress, General Assembly, county commission or city			
council).			
c. State an example of the responsibilities of each level and			
branch of government.			
SS3CG2 The student will discuss the character of	Describes AND explains	Sometimes describes how	Identifies a few of the
different historical figures in SS3H2a.	how the historical figures	the historical figures in	positive character traits
a. Describe how the different historical figures in SS3H2a	in SS3H2a displayed and	SS3H2a displayed and	displayed and used by the
display positive character traits of cooperation, diligence,	used positive character	used positive character	historical figures in
courage, and leadership.	traits when dealing with	traits when dealing with	SS3H2a.
b. Explain how the historical figures in SS3H2a used	authority.	authority.	
positive character traits to support their beliefs in liberty,			
justice, tolerance, and freedom of conscience and			
expression.			
c. Explain how the historical figures in SS3H2a chose when			
to respect and accept authority.			

Economic Understandings	3	2	1
SS3E1 The student will describe the four types of	Describes the four types	Identifies the four types	Identifies 1 or 2 types of
productive resources:	of productive resources	of productive resources	productive resources (a-
a. Natural (land)	(a-d).	(a-d.)	d).
b. Human (labor)			
c. Capital (capital goods)			
d. Entrepreneurship (used to create goods and services)			
SS3E2 The student will explain that governments	Explains AND describes	Identifies certain types of	Identifies 1-2 types of
provide certain types of goods and services in a market	how governments provide	goods and services in a	goods and services in a
economy, and pay for these through taxes and will	certain types of goods and	market economy provided	market economy provided
describe services such as schools, libraries, roads,	services in a market	for by the government.	for by the government.
police/fire protection, and military.	economy.		
CC2E2 The student will size examples of intendence dence	Evaluing AND describes	Identifies exemples of	Identifies a faux axamples
SS3E3 The student will give examples of interdependence and trade and will explain how voluntary exchange	Explains <i>AND</i> describes examples of	Identifies examples of interdependence and	Identifies a few examples of interdependence and
benefits both parties.	interdependence and trade	trade.	trade.
a. Describe the interdependence of consumers and producers	and how voluntary	trade.	trade.
of goods and services.	exchange benefits both		
b. Describe how goods and services are allocated by price in	parties.		
the marketplace.	pulles		
c. Explain that some things are made locally, some			
elsewhere in the country, and some in other countries.			
d. Explain that most countries create their own currency for			
use as money.			
SS3E4 The student will describe the costs and benefits of	Explains AND describes	Identifies the benefits of	Sometimes identifies a
personal spending and saving choices.	the benefits of personal	personal spending and	few of the benefits of
	spending and saving	saving choices.	personal spending and
	choices.		saving choices.