

Name: _____

Date of Test: _____

Social Studies—Unit 2: Citizenship, Business and the Government

USA Test Prep

- **Natural resources** include trees, oil, coal, natural gas, and metals.
- Citizens **participate in government** when they vote or run for public office.
- **Amendments** must be **ratified**, or be approved, before they can be added to the Constitution.
- Getting an amendment passed can be **very difficult**.
- **Banks** provide checking and savings accounts to customers as well as loans.
- An **entrepreneur** is a business owner, a person who undertakes the responsibility of owning a business.
- **Resource**, or factor, **markets** are supplied by **individuals**.
- **Governments** typically supply things that would **NOT** be provided by the market, know as public goods and services.
- The due process clause represents the spirit and goals of the Bill of Rights mainly because **it protects citizens' rights against government mistreatment**.
- **The Judicial branch** is responsible for deciding whether or not someone has broken a law. Local, state, and federal courts have the power to apply laws and conduct trials.
- Markets refers to **the exchange of goods or services by producers and consumers**.
- Flour and eggs can be purchased and gathered for the purpose of making a **cake**, which is an example of a final good produced.
- It is important to respect other people's rights **to make sure all citizens are treated fairly**.
- Local governments are responsible for local issues, such as **paying for police protection** and fire departments, and maintaining public works, such as street cleaning, snow removal, and signage.
- Public goods and services are paid for by **people** through taxation.
- Government revenue is **tax money that is used to pay for services**.
- **National parks** are a **public good or service** because everyone is allowed to use the national parks system in the United States.

OVER 

- **Obeying the laws, serving on a jury, and voting in elections** are all items that a responsible citizen should do.
- The best reason laws are created is to **keep citizens safe**.
- When you think a piece of cake, **the person who baked it in an oven** would be the *human* resource that went into making it.
- **The Founding Fathers allowed for the amendment process**, a process outlined in Article V of the Constitution.
- The **Fourth** Amendment prevents citizens from unreasonable search and seizures, which prevents **having police search your home without cause**.
- **Voting for responsible leaders** is the most important way a citizen can participate in running the government.
- When you work in a service industry you provide a service to someone, which includes **driving a taxi**.