

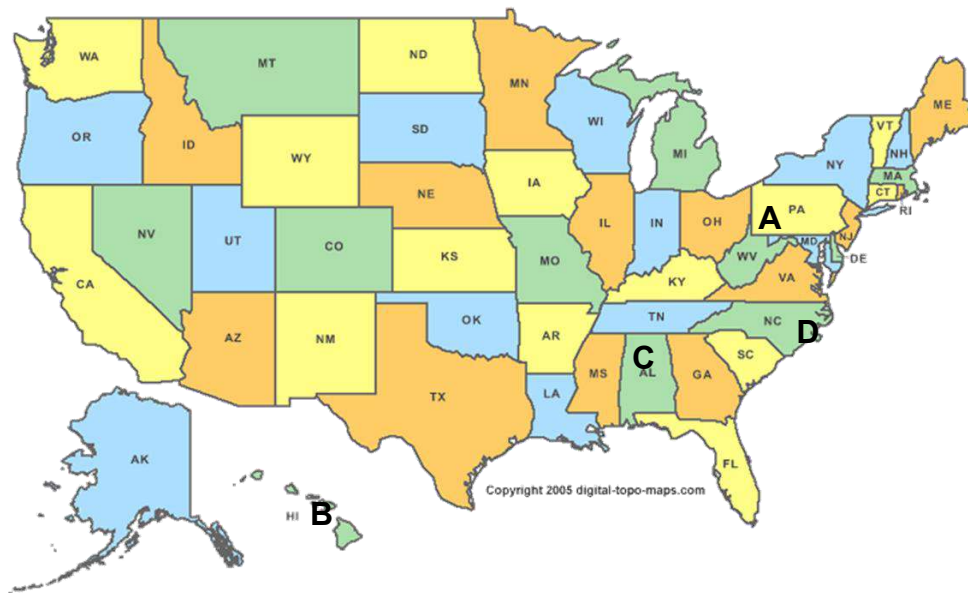
Social Studies 5th Benchmark 3 Study Guide (12/13)

1. A U.S. passenger ship a German U-boat sank during WWI where over 100 civilians died is the _____. This also changed President Wilson's mind about joining WWI.
2. The Treaty of _____ made Germany take full responsibility for WWI. The US did not _____ this.
3. When the United States joined the war, the joined up with Great Britain and _____. They were fighting against _____.
4. An _____ was signed to end the fighting in WWI.
5. The _____ is when a new style of music evolved. These musicians played fast and they improvised the notes.
6. _____, _____, and _____ were impacted during the Harlem Renaissance.
7. _____ was a famous trumpet player and Jazz Musician during the 1920's.
8. _____ is famous for his poems and short stories about black life in America.
9. Henry Ford introduced the idea of _____ and the _____ line. His assembly line allowed the _____ to come to the workers, so the workers were specialized in assembling only one part.
10. _____ is a great baseball player known for his hitting.
11. _____ flew solo across the Atlantic Ocean.
12. The _____ marked the beginning of the Great Depression.
13. _____ was president when the Stock Market Crashed.
14. A series of windstorms that blew the soil high in the air is called the _____.
15. FDR created the New Deal, which created jobs. The _____, _____, _____, and the _____ were all part of the New Deal.
16. The _____ put young, unmarried, men to work building fire towers and planting trees in American's national parks and forests.
17. This program built hydroelectric dams and produced electricity for homes and businesses in rural areas in the south. This program is the _____.
18. President Roosevelt began an insurance program to protect depositors should banks experience problems as they did with the Stock Market Crashed. This insurance program is called the _____.
19. This program paid artists, writers, and photographers to document the depression and I hired unskilled workers to build bridges, highways, public buildings and public parks. This is called the _____.
20. _____ wrote the novel Gone With the Wind.
21. _____ assembled a famous jazz orchestra during the "Swing Era".

22. Jesse Owens is a famous _____ that won ____ gold medals.
23. An _____ is when countries work together to offer protection, assistance and support.
24. A _____ function is to help the citizen of the community by providing savings and checking _____ and _____.
25. The _____ was established to maintain peace between countries and ensure international laws were obeyed after World War II.
26. The _____ were fighter pilots that escorted US bombers and had no casualties.
27. Women now had to begin working. The government encouraged women to go to work and help with _____ by putting up posters of a women (_____) displaying her right arm to symbolize strength.
28. WAC was the Women's Army Corps. The only thing women were not allowed to do is physical _____.
29. Victory _____ and recycling cooper and steel were some ways US citizens helped support the war effort. The government also _____ common items so citizens were only allowed to purchase _____ amounts. These goods included: _____, _____, _____, and _____.
30. _____ was the leader of Japan.
31. _____ was the leader of the Soviet Union.
32. _____ was the leader of Great Britain.
33. _____ was the second leader of the United States during WWII.
34. _____ was the leader of Germany.
35. _____ was the leader of Italy.
36. President Truman made the decision to drop atomic bombs on _____ and _____.
37. Hitler and the Nazi party were responsible for the mass murder of the _____. This became known as the _____.
38. _____ is when Germany surrendered. _____ is when Japan surrendered.
39. The largest water to land invasion the allies launched on Normandy, France is known as _____.
40. A famous battle in the Pacific took place on the island of _____. It was a very fierce battle.
41. The Japanese made a surprise attack on _____, Hawaii. This caused the US to enter the war.
42. Great Britain, Soviet Union, and the United States formed an alliance called the _____ Powers.
43. Germany, Japan, and Italy formed an alliance called the _____ Powers.
44. German's aggression in Europe began with _____ and the _____ Party.
45. _____ is when a country separates themselves from other countries problems.

46. The legal _____ that requires all citizens to be treated fairly is called _____.

47. Use the map to locate **Pearl Harbor** and **Pittsburgh**.



A: _____

B: _____