## Text Complexity: Qualitative Measures Rubric<sup>1</sup>

## LITERATURE

ext Title	Text Author	

	Exceedingly Complex	Very Complex	Moderately Complex	Slightly Complex
TEXT STRUCTURE	Organization: Is intricate with regard to such elements as point of view, time shifts, multiple characters, storylines and detail	Organization: May include subplots, time shifts and more complex characters	Organization: May have two or more storylines and occasionally be difficult to predict	Organization: Is clear, chronological or easy to predict
	Use of Graphics: If used, illustrations or graphics are essential for understanding the meaning of the text	<ul> <li>Use of Graphics: If used, illustrations or graphics support or extend the meaning of the text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use of Graphics: If used, a range of illustrations or graphics support selected parts of the text</li> </ul>	O Use of Graphics: If used, either illustrations directly support and assist in interpreting the text or are not necessary to understanding the meaning of the text
LANGUAGE	Conventionality: Dense and complex; contains abstract, ironic, and/or figurative language	<ul> <li>Conventionality: Fairly complex; contains some abstract, ironic, and/or figurative language</li> </ul>	Conventionality: Largely explicit and easy to understand with some occasions for more complex meaning	<ul> <li>Conventionality: Explicit, literal, straightforward, easy to understand</li> </ul>
FEATURES	Vocabulary: Complex, generally unfamiliar, archaic, subject-specific, or overly academic language; may be ambiguous or purposefully misleading	<ul> <li>Vocabulary: Fairly complex language that is sometimes unfamiliar, archaic, subject-specific, or overly academic</li> </ul>	O Vocabulary: Mostly contemporary, familiar, conversational; rarely unfamiliar or overly academic	O Vocabulary: Contemporary, familiar, conversational language
	Sentence Structure: Mainly complex sentences with several subordinate clauses or phrases; sentences often contain multiple concepts	Sentence Structure: Many complex sentences with several subordinate phrases or clauses and transition words	<ul> <li>Sentence Structure: Primarily simple and compound sentences, with some complex constructions</li> </ul>	Sentence Structure: Mainly simple sentences
MEANING	<ul> <li>Meaning: Multiple competing levels of meaning that are difficult to identify, separate, and interpret; theme is implicit or subtle, often ambiguous and revealed over the entirety of the text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meaning: Multiple levels of meaning that may be difficult to identify or separate; theme is implicit or subtle and may be revealed over the entirety of the text</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meaning: Multiple levels of meaning clearly distinguished from each other; theme is clear but may be conveyed with some subtlety</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Meaning: One level of meaning; theme is obvious and revealed early in the text.</li> </ul>
KNOWLEDGE DEMANDS	<ul> <li>Life Experiences: Explores complex, sophisticated or abstract themes; experiences portrayed are distinctly different from the common reader</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Life Experiences: Explores themes of varying levels of complexity or abstraction; experiences portrayed are uncommon to most readers</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Life Experiences: Explores several themes; experiences portrayed are common to many readers</li> </ul>	Life Experiences: Explores a single theme; experiences portrayed are everyday and common to most readers
	Intertextuality and Cultural Knowledge:     Many references or allusions to other texts     or cultural elements	O Intertextuality and Cultural Knowledge: Some references or allusions to other texts or cultural elements	O Intertextuality and Cultural Knowledge: Few references or allusions to other texts o cultural elements	Intertextuality and Cultural Knowledge:     No references or allusions to other texts or cultural elements

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Adapted from Appendix A: Research Supporting Key Elements of the Standards, Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy in History/Social Studies and Science and Technical Subjects (2010).