

# Rationalism

- The Age of Reason, or Enlightenment, began in Europe with the philosophers and scientists of the 17<sup>th</sup> and 18<sup>th</sup> centuries who called themselves rationalists.
- **Rationalism**-the belief that human beings can arrive at truth by using reason, rather than by relying on the authority of the past, on religious faith, or on intuition.

- Rationalists saw God as the creator of the universe to run on its own. They compared God to a clock maker.
- Rationalists believed that God's special gift to humanity is reason-the ability to think in an ordered, logical manner.
- They believed that reason enabled them to discover scientific and spiritual truths
- Rationalists felt it unlikely that God would choose to reveal himself at only particular times to particular people.
- Most of the literature written in the colonies was rooted in reality. Much of the literature was in pamphlets to serve practical or political purposes.