

Prehistoric Native Americans to European Contact

What is the order of
the Native American
cultures?

Paleo,
Archaic,
Woodland,
Mississippian

What was the first
Native American group
to have settlements in
Georgia?

Archaic

Which Native
American group hunted
mammoths and
mastodons?

Paleo

Which Native
American group began
to practice
horticulture and
farming?

Woodland

Which Native
American period was
divided into sub-
periods?

Archaic

What are the 3 sub-periods of the Archaic period?

Early
Middle
Late

Which Native
American group was
the first to use burial
mounds?

Woodland

Which Native
American period lasted
until Europeans
arrived?

Mississippian

Which Native
American group
developed the bow and
arrow?

Woodland

During which Native American period were few artifacts found because they moved frequently?

Paleo

Which Native
American group
invented the atlatl and
was the first to make
and use pottery?

Archaic

Which period lived in
chiefdoms where
chiefs had all the
power?

Mississippian

How did the Ice Age
allow people to migrate
to North America?

It lowered the water levels in the ocean which exposed Beringia. This strip of land connected Asia to North America which allowed Native Americans to move back and forth.

What development
allowed Native
Americans to start to
build permanent
settlements?

They began to grow crops which provided a permanent source of food.

Why did Hernando de
Soto explore the New
World?

He was looking for gold.

What part of modern
day United States did
de Soto explore?

Southeastern
(first explorer to
enter what is now
modern day Georgia)

What impact did de Soto's exploration have on Native Americans?

Many Native Americans
died from exposure to
new diseases brought
from Europe others
were killed or enslaved.

Why was de Soto's
expedition considered a
failure?

He never found the gold
he was looking for.

How do we know about
De Soto's expedition
and the Native
Americans that they
encountered?

Because some of his
soldiers kept journals
detailing his expedition
and encounters with
Native Americans

What were the purposeses
of Spanish Missions?

*Tried to convert Native Americans to Christianity.

*Tried teach Native Americans the culture and life style of the Spanish

*Keep French off the coast of Florida and what is now modern day Georgia

What was the name of
the Spanish Mission
district in Georgia?

Guale

How did the missions
impact Native
Americans?

Native Americans lost
their culture.

Why did Spanish explore
the New World?

God- Spain wanted to convert Native Americans to Christianity

Gold- Spanish monarchy wanted to bring as much gold into their treasury as possible

Glory- Conquistadors were looking for personal fortune and fame

Why did the French
explore the New World?

For furs and
religious freedoms.

How was the relationship between the French and Indians different than that of other countries that explored the New World?

The French worked with
and befriended Native
Americans.

What was the name of the French people who came to the New World for religious freedom and settled in what is now South Carolina and Georgia?

Huguenots

Why did the English
explore the New World?
What was this economic
practice called?

Mercantilism

England colonized areas all over the world to get raw materials. These materials were manufactured into goods and then sent back to the colony.

Why did English settlers
come to the New World?

Religious freedom and a
chance at a new life...
some colonists received
land and materials
needed to survive.

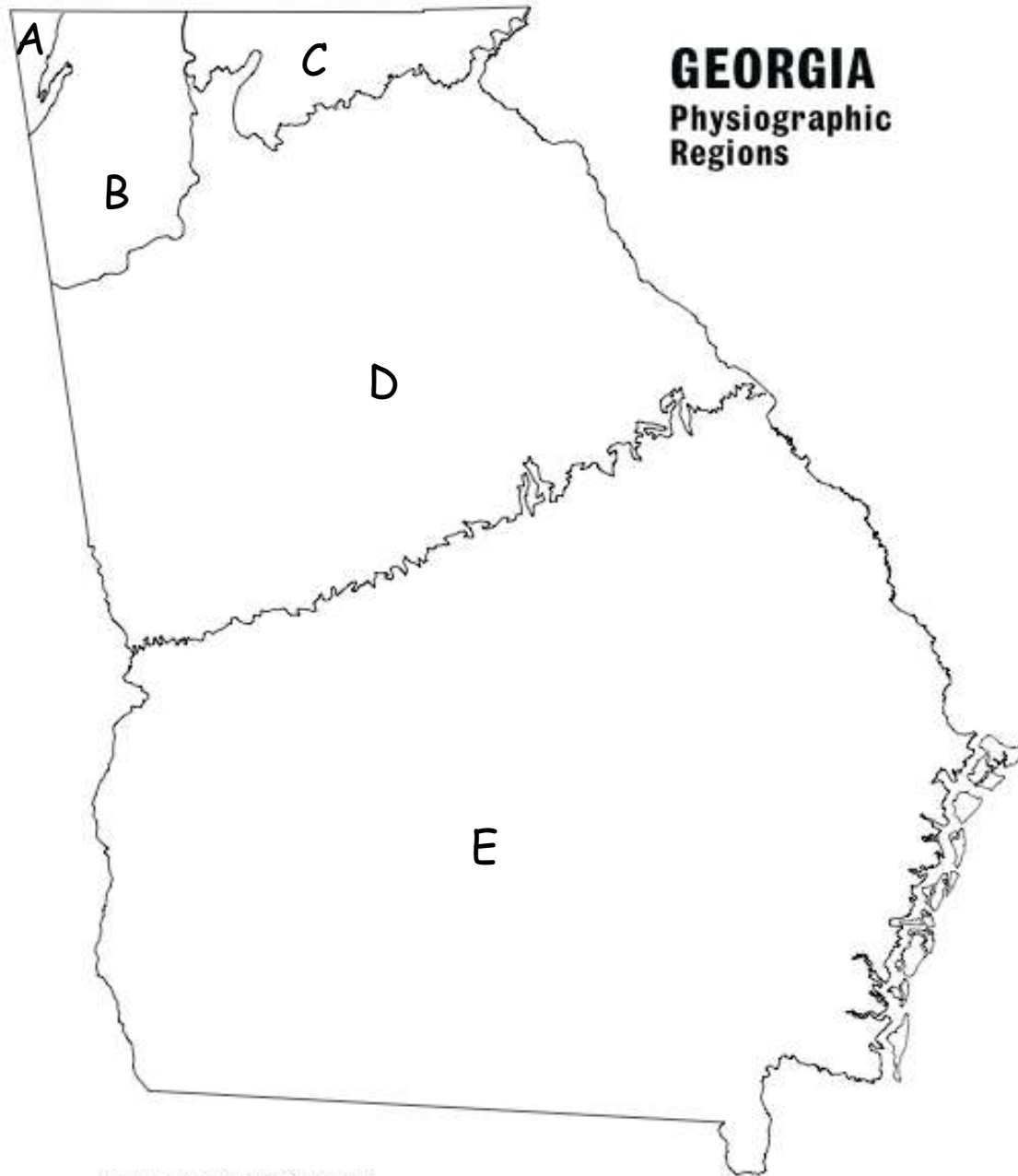
Where was the first
permanent British
settlement in the New
World?

Jamestown

Based on what we have learned about the different European countries exploring and settling North American, which color would represent each country?



What are the five
regions of Georgia?



GEORGIA
Physiographic
Regions