

Accelerated Pre-Calculus: POST SLO/ FINAL EXAM Study Guide (2014-15)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

\*\*\*Show all work\*\*\*

**Unit I: Conics**

1) Find all characteristics of the following and graph:  $5x^2 - 2y^2 + 10x - 4y + 17 = 0$

- a) Conic type \_\_\_\_\_ b) Vertices \_\_\_\_\_ c) Co-Vertices \_\_\_\_\_  
d) Foci \_\_\_\_\_ e) Center \_\_\_\_\_ f) Asymptotes (if any) \_\_\_\_\_

2) Find all characteristics of the following and graph:  $3x^2 + 2y^2 - 12x + 12y + 29 = 0$

- a) Conic type \_\_\_\_\_ b) Vertices \_\_\_\_\_ c) Co-Vertices \_\_\_\_\_  
d) Foci \_\_\_\_\_ e) Center \_\_\_\_\_ f) Asymptotes (if any) \_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2: Trigonometric Functions**

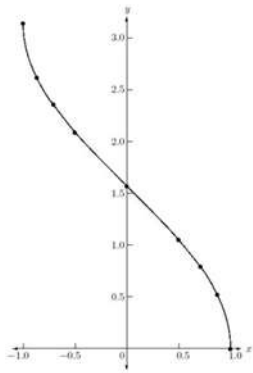
Evaluate the following:

- 3)  $\cot -\frac{15\pi}{4}$       4)  $\tan \frac{5\pi}{3}$       5)  $\sec -\frac{15\pi}{6}$       6)  $\csc 9\pi$

Evaluate the following:

- 7)  $\text{Arctan}(-\sqrt{3})$       8)  $\arcsin \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$       9)  $4\sin^2 x - 1 = 0$

10)



Identify the function and determine its domain and range.

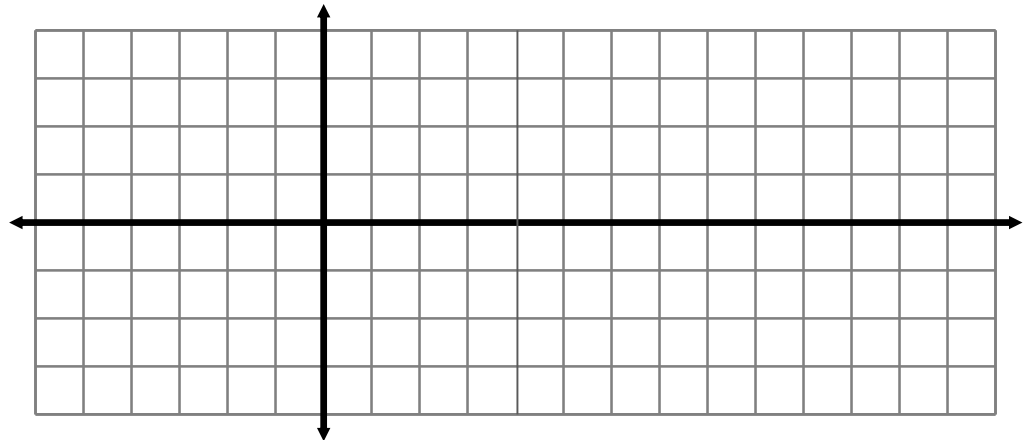
11)  $y = -2 \cos \left( 2x - \frac{\pi}{2} \right) + 1$

Graph two periods and identify the following characteristics:

Amp \_\_\_\_\_

Period \_\_\_\_\_

Frequency \_\_\_\_\_



Vertical shift \_\_\_\_\_ Phase shift \_\_\_\_\_

12) *Real – World Phenomena (Sin/Cos functions)*- The average monthly temperature in Baltimore, Maryland can be described as  $T = 22.5 \cos \left( \frac{\pi}{6} m - \frac{7\pi}{6} \right) + 54.5$  where  $m$  represents the month of the year, January = 1, and T represents temperature.

a) What is the period of the function? \_\_\_\_\_

b) According to the model, approximately what month will Baltimore reach about 50°? \_\_\_\_\_

c) According to the model, what month will Baltimore reach its hottest temperature? \_\_\_\_\_

d) According to the model, how warm will Baltimore get in a typical year? \_\_\_\_\_

13) Write an equation of the sine function with period  $\frac{\pi}{3}$ , phase shift  $-\frac{\pi}{4}$ , and vertical shift up 2.

\_\_\_\_\_

14) Find the exact value of the following:  $\cos 165^\circ$

15) Find the exact value of the following:  $\sin(-105^\circ)$

16)  $\sec\theta = 5$  and  $\tan\theta < 0$  find all 6 trig ratios.

<b>Unit 3: Trigonometry of General Triangles</b>
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17) Find the area of the triangle given  $a = 41$ ,  $b = 20$ , and  $c = 25$

18) If a triangle has  $\angle B = 130^\circ$ ,  $a = 62$ , and  $c = 20$ , find its area.

19) If  $\angle A = 55^\circ$ ,  $\angle C = 42^\circ$ , and  $c = \frac{3}{4}$ , find  $a$  from the oblique triangle.

20) How many solutions exist given the following information:  $\angle A = 100^\circ$ ,  $a = 125$  meters and  $b = 10$  meters.

#### Unit 4: Trigonometric Identities

21) Verify the following:  $\frac{\sec\theta - 1}{1 - \cos\theta} = \sec\theta$

22) Simplify  $\frac{1 - \sin^2 x}{\sec x}$

23) Solve  $\sec x \csc x = 2 \csc x$

24) Simplify / Write as one expression:

a)  $\cos^2 \frac{\pi}{8} - \sin^2 \frac{\pi}{8}$

b)  $\sin 20^\circ \cos 30^\circ + \cos 20^\circ \sin 30^\circ$

c)  $\cos \frac{\pi}{12} \cos \frac{\pi}{6} - \sin \frac{\pi}{12} \sin \frac{\pi}{6}$

d)  $\cos^2 50^\circ + \sin^2 50^\circ$

e)  $\frac{1}{2 \sin 40^\circ \cos 40^\circ}$

**Unit 5: Matrices**

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 6 & 3 \\ 1 & 6 & -9 \\ 3 & -6 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -4 \\ 5 & 2 \\ -8 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 6 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$$

25) Find  $|D|$ 26) Find  $A^{-1}$ 

27) AC

28) Find the area of triangle DEF: D (-11, 5), E (-15, -2), F (12, 9) is \_\_\_\_\_

29) A parabola passes through points (-5, 81), (-1, 17), and (2, 11). Find the equation of the parabola.  
  
\_\_\_\_\_

30) Mr. Rhodenizer, an adult education math instructor, has given his class the following puzzle. He tells the class that three shoppers were instructed to go to one particular grocery store and purchase three specific items: canned soup, cookies and detergent. They were told to purchase specific brands, sizes and permitted to pick up as many of each item as they wished without exceeding \$40. The following table illustrates how much each shopper spent and how many of each item they selected. Based on this information, how much did each item cost?

	Canned Soup	Cookies	Detergent	Total Price
Shopper # 1	4	3	2	27
Shopper # 2	2	2	4	30
Shopper # 3	3	7	1	32

**Unit 6: Vectors**31) If  $\vec{u}$  is  $\langle -3, 8 \rangle$  and  $\vec{v}$  is  $\langle 4, -5 \rangle$  then  $4\vec{u} - 2\vec{v}$  equals...32) Write the magnitude and direction for  $\vec{u} = 7(\cos 115^\circ + i \sin 115^\circ)$ . Also write  $\vec{u}$  in component form (ROUND TO TWO DECIMALS)magnitude = \_\_\_\_\_ direction: \_\_\_\_\_ $^\circ$  \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_

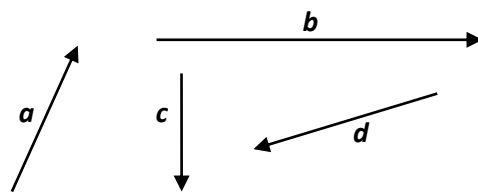
component form: \_\_\_\_\_

33) Find vector  $\mathbf{w}$  if  $\|\mathbf{w}\| = 6$  and the direction of  $\mathbf{w}$  if  $\theta = -42^\circ$

- a) Write your answer in component form.
- b) Write your answer in linear combination.
- c) Write your answer in polar form.

34) Forces of 300 pounds and 750 pounds act on an object at angles of  $45^\circ$  and  $120^\circ$ , respectively, with the positive  $x$ -axis. Find the **magnitude and direction** of the resultant of these forces. *Think of this as two vector forces being added together.*

35) Use the vectors below to complete the following operations. Show your work by drawing the operation AND final answer.



a)  $-2\mathbf{d} - \mathbf{c}$

b)  $\frac{1}{3}\mathbf{a} + 2\mathbf{b}$

36) Fill in the chart below:

	$7 + 4i$	$-2i$	$5 - 12i$	$3 - 4i$
modulus				
argument				
polar form				
Draw a model				

37) If  $\arg(p) = 61^\circ$  and  $\arg(q) = 205^\circ$ , what is...

... $\arg(pq)$ ? \_\_\_\_\_

... $\arg(p / q)$ ? \_\_\_\_\_

38) A boat leaves port and travels 36 miles at a standard position angle of  $45^\circ$ . The boat then travels for 5 miles in a standard position angle of  $190^\circ$ . At that point, the boat drops anchor. A helicopter, beginning from the same port, needs to join the boat as quickly as possible. Tell the helicopter's pilot how to get to the ship. (SHOW WORK BELOW. CIRCLE YOUR FINAL ANSWER).

39) *Ben and Diane meet up to fly a model airplane they have built together. At full power, the airplane can fly 160 kilometers per hour in calm air. Ben has the controls, and he makes the plane take off heading  $25^\circ$  North of East. After he feels comfortable with the controls, he turns on full power.*

A steady wind begins to blow from North to South at a speed of 32 kilometers per hour. In what direction and at what speed is the plane traveling now? \_\_\_\_\_ (10 pts)