

# Physical Science Unit 1: Motion and Forces

## Chapter 1, 11, 12, and 14

**Graduate Learner Outcome:** As a Henry County graduate, I will understand and analyze forces, mass, motion, and interactions through scientific processes and practices.

**Pretest Score:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Post Test Score:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 1 Goal:** Write a goal that you have for this unit.

### Standards and Learning Targets:

**SPS8. Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information to explain the relationship among force, mass, and motion.**

- a. Plan and carry out an investigation to analyze the motion of an object using mathematical and graphical models.
  - I can distinguish between distance and displacement.
  - I can define and explain the differences between speed, velocity, and acceleration and mathematically solve for each using word problems.
  - I can identify and use appropriate SI units when performing calculations of speed, velocity, and acceleration.
  - I can analyze and interpret a distance-time graph to describe the motion of an object.
  - I can analyze and interpret a velocity-time graph to describe the motion of an object.
- b. Construct an explanation based on experimental evidence to support the claims presented in Newton's three laws of motion.
  - I can determine balanced and unbalanced forces and calculate the net force of an object.
  - I can state Newton's three laws of motion and give real examples and/or scenarios in which each apply.
  - I can use  $F=ma$  to calculate unknown quantities.
- c. Analyze and interpret data to identify the relationship between mass and gravitational force for falling objects.
  - I can explain the difference between gravitational force and mass.
  - I can identify the appropriate SI units for mass and gravity.
  - I can determine the weight of objects based on their mass and the force of gravity.
  - I can describe the effect of drag on the free fall of an object and how it results in the terminal velocity of an object.
- d. Use mathematics and computational thinking to identify the relationships between work, mechanical advantage, and simple machines.
  - I can identify and give examples of simple machines.

- I can define work and mechanical advantage.
- I can explain how machines make doing work easier.
- I can calculate the work and mechanical advantage for simple machines.
- I can use mathematical thinking to support explanations for the force-distance trade off that occurs when a simple machine is used.

**Activities/Quizzes/Resources:** (All resources can be found on my school website.)

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 1. Unit 1 Planning Guide      | 17. Mythbusters Bullet Experiment Video       |
| 2. Unit 1 Learning Path       | 18. Hammer and Feather Drop on the Moon Video |
| 3. Chapter 1 Powerpoint       | 19. Force and Acceleration Worksheet          |
| 4. Chapter 1 Notes Outline    | 20. Chapter 14 Powerpoint                     |
| 5. Chapter 11 Powerpoint      | 21. Chapter 14 Outline                        |
| 6. Chapter 11 Outline         | 22. Section 14.1 Lesson Video                 |
| 7. Section 11.1 Lesson Video  | 23. Section 14.2 Lesson Video                 |
| 8. Section 11.2 Lesson Video  | 24. Section 14.3 Lesson Video                 |
| 9. Section 11.3 Lesson Video  | 25. Section 14.4 Lesson Video                 |
| 10. Velocity Worksheet        | 26. Work and Power Worksheet                  |
| 11. Chapter 12 Powerpoint     | 27. Chapter 1 and 11 Study Guide              |
| 12. Chapter 12 Outline        | 28. Chapter 12 and 14 Study Guide             |
| 13. Section 12.1 Lesson Video | 29. Review Games                              |
| 14. Section 12.2 Lesson Video | 30. Extra Practice Sheets                     |
| 15. Section 12.3 Lesson Video | 31. Unit 1 Quiz                               |
| 16. Section 12.4 Lesson Video |   |

**Performance Task/Test:**

Based on the learning targets from this unit, you will demonstrate your understanding of the relationship among force, mass, and motion by completing the following laboratory performance tasks.

- Lab 1 – Acceleration Lab
- Lab 2 – Power Lab

Unit 1 Test (You will complete the post test at the end of this unit to show mastery.)

**Unit 1 Reflection:** Reflect on what you could have done better to master this unit.