

AP Human Geography Review Project

Directions: On one side of the note card write the key term (all key terms listed below, but you are welcome to include additional terms/concepts as you feel you need them). On the other side define or summarize the key term.

Purpose: Review for units, review for the midterm in December, and AP Exam review in May. With this in mind, it would be in your best interest to develop these notecards while you are reading or studying for each unit.

Due Dates:

- Unit 1-3 Due: Monday, December 16, 2013.
- Unit 4-7 Due: Monday, May 5, 2014.

Notecards may be turned in early, but note cards WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED AFTER THE DEADLINE.

Assessment Value: 1 summative grade (= test grade)

Format: Your 3x5 or 4x6 notecards need to be rubberbanded together in the following format. These can be handwritten or typed, but they must be in a notecard format. Each card **MUST** be numbered.

First Card:

George P. Student
May 5, 2014
APHG Review Cards

Second Card Front:

1.

Scarcity

Second Card Back:

when unlimited wants
exceed limited

Unit 1: Geography: Its Nature & Perspectives

(Rubenstein Ch. 1)

1. agricultural density
2. arithmetic density
3. base line
4. cartography
5. concentration
6. connections
7. contagious diffusion
8. cultural ecology
9. cultural landscape
10. culture
11. density
12. diffusion
13. distance decay
14. distribution
15. environmental determinism
16. expansion diffusion
17. formal region
18. functional region
19. Geographic Information System (GIS)
20. Global Positioning System (GPS)
21. Globalization
22. Greenwich Mean Time
23. hearth
24. hierarchical diffusion
25. International Date Line
26. Land Ordinance of 1785
27. latitude
28. location
29. longitude
30. map
31. mental map
32. meridian
33. parallel
34. pattern
35. physiological density
36. place
37. polder
38. possibilism
39. prime meridian
40. principal meridian
41. projection
42. region
43. regional studies

- 44. relocation diffusion
- 45. remote sensing
- 46. resource
- 47. scale
- 48. section
- 49. site
- 50. situation
- 51. space
- 52. space-time compression

- 53. stimulus diffusion
- 54. toponym
- 55. township
- 56. transnational corporation
- 57. uneven development
- 58. vernacular region

(Kuby Ch. 1)

- 59. aggregation
- 60. choropleth map
- 61. dot map
- 62. human-environment interaction
- 63. human geography
- 64. isoline map
- 65. legend
- 66. location
- 67. map projection
- 68. map scale
- 69. movement
- 70. place
- 71. primary data
- 72. proportional symbol map
- 73. reference map
- 74. region
- 75. secondary data
- 76. simplification
- 77. spatial data
- 78. thematic map

(Kuby Ch.2)

- 79. core
- 80. cultural landscape
- 81. culture
- 82. culture region
- 83. culture trait
- 84. domain
- 85. ecological trilogy
- 86. perceptual region
- 87. regional identity
- 88. sphere
- 89. symbol
- 90. syncretism

(Kuby Ch. 3)

- 91. barriers to diffusion
- 92. biased innovation
- 93. hierarchical effects
- 94. spatial diffusion
- 95. urban hierarchy

- 99. census
- 100. crude birth rate (CBR)
- 101. crude death rate (CDR)
- 102. demographic transition
- 103. demography
- 104. dependency ratio
- 105. doubling time
- 106. epidemiologic transition
- 107. epidemiology
- 108. ecumene
- 109. Industrial Revolution
- 110. infant mortality rate (IMR)
- 111. life expectancy
- 112. medical revolution
- 113. natural increase rate (NIR)
- 114. overpopulation
- 115. pandemic
- 116. physiological density
- 117. population pyramid
- 118. sex ration
- 119. total fertility rate (TFR)
- 120. zero population growth (ZPG)

(Kuby Ch. 5)

- 121. age-specific birth rate
- 122. cohort
- 123. demographic momentum
- 124. Demographic Transition Model (DTM)

Unit 2: Population & Migration

(Rubenstein Ch. 2):

- 96. agricultural density
- 97. agricultural revolution
- 98. arithmetic density

- 125. diaspora
- 126. equilibrium
- 127. hidden momentum
- 128. replacement fertility

(Rubenstein Ch. 3)

- 129. brain drain
- 130. chain migration
- 131. circulation
- 132. counterurbanization
- 133. emigration
- 134. floodplain
- 135. forced migration
- 136. guest workers
- 137. immigration
- 138. internal migration
- 139. international migration
- 140. interregional migration
- 141. intervening obstacles
- 142. intraregional migration
- 143. migration
- 144. migration transition
- 145. mobility
- 146. net migration
- 147. pull factor
- 148. push factor
- 149. quotas
- 150. refugees
- 151. undocumented immigrants

(Kuby Ch 4)

- 152. distance decay
- 153. extreme value
- 154. gravity model
- 155. migration counterstream
- 156. migration selectivity
- 157. migration
- 158. stream
- 159. net migration rate
- 160. outlier
- 161. remittances
- 162. residuals
- 163. scatter diagram
- 164. spatial interaction

Unit 3: Cultural Patterns & Processes

(Rubenstein Ch. 4)

- 165. custom
- 166. folk culture
- 167. habit
- 168. popular culture
- 169. taboo

(Rubenstein Ch. 5)

- 170. British Received Pronunciation
- 171. Creole or creolized language
- 172. Dialect
- 173. Ebonics

- 174. extinct language
- 175. Franglais
- 176. ideograms
- 177. isolated language
- 178. language
- 179. language branch
- 180. language family
- 181. language group
- 182. lingua franca
- 183. literary tradition
- 184. official language
- 185. pidgin language
- 186. Spanglish
- 187. standard language
- 188. Vulgar Latin

(Rubenstein Ch. 6)

- 189. animism
- 190. autonomous religion
- 191. branch
- 192. caste
- 193. cosmogony
- 194. denomination
- 195. diocese
- 196. ethnic religion
- 197. fundamentalism
- 198. ghetto
- 199. hierarchical religion
- 200. missionary
- 201. monotheism
- 202. pagan
- 203. pilgrimage
- 204. polytheism
- 205. sect
- 206. solstice
- 207. universalizing religion

(Rubenstein Ch. 7)

- 208. apartheid
- 209. balkanization
- 210. balkanized
- 211. blockbusting
- 212. centripetal force
- 213. ethnic cleansing
- 214. ethnicity
- 215. ethnocentrism
- 216. multi-ethnic state
- 217. multinational state
- 218. nationalism
- 219. nationality
- 220. nation-state
- 221. race
- 222. racism
- 223. racist
- 224. self-determination
- 225. sharecropper
- 226. triangular slave trade

(Kuby Ch. 12)

- 227. enclave
- 228. ghetto
- 229. integration
- 230. plantation system
- 231. residential segregation
- 232. segregation index
- 233. social distance
- 234. spatial convergence
- 235. spatial divergence
- 236. tenant farmer

Unit 4: Political Geography

(Rubenstein Ch. 8)

- 237. balance of power
- 238. boundary
- 239. city-state
- 240. colonialism
- 241. colony
- 242. compact state
- 243. elongated state
- 244. federal state
- 245. fragmented state
- 246. frontier
- 247. gerrymandering
- 248. imperialism
- 249. landlocked state
- 250. perforated state
- 251. prorupted state
- 252. sovereignty
- 253. state
- 254. unitary state

(Kuby Ch. 13)

- 255. colony
- 256. ethnonationalism
- 257. homeland
- 258. irredentism
- 259. nation
- 260. nationalism
- 261. nation-state
- 262. patriotism
- 263. province
- 264. raison d'être
- 265. refugee
- 266. regional autonomy
- 267. secession
- 268. separation
- 269. shatterbelt

Unit 5: Agriculture & Rural Land Use

(Rubenstein Ch. 10)

- 270. agribusiness
- 271. agriculture
- 272. cereal grain
- 273. chaff
- 274. combine
- 275. commercial agriculture
- 276. crop

- 277. crop rotation
- 278. desertification
- 279. double cropping
- 280. grain
- 281. Green Revolution
- 282. horticulture
- 283. hull
- 284. intensive subsistence agriculture
- 285. milkshed
- 286. paddy
- 287. pastoral nomadism
- 288. pasture
- 289. plantation
- 290. prime agricultural land
- 291. ranching
- 292. reaper
- 293. ridge tillage
- 294. sawah
- 295. seed agriculture
- 296. slash-and-burn agriculture
- 297. shifting cultivation
- 298. spring wheat
- 299. subsistence agriculture
- 300. sustainable agriculture
- 301. swidden
- 302. thresh
- 303. transhumance
- 304. truck farming
- 305. vegetative planting
- 306. wet rice
- 307. winnow
- 308. winter wheat

(Kuby Ch. 8)

- 309. capital
- 310. capital-intensive agriculture
- 311. commercial agriculture
- 312. comparative advantage
- 313. extensive agriculture
- 314. 1st Agricultural Revolution
- 315. free trade
- 316. friction of distance
- 317. globalization
- 318. global-local continuum
- 319. hunting & gathering
- 320. intensive agriculture
- 321. irrigation
- 322. labor-intensive agriculture
- 323. land cover
- 324. land use
- 325. livestock
- 326. mixed farming
- 327. monoculture
- 328. nomadism
- 329. remote sensing
- 330. 2nd Agricultural Revolution
- 331. sedentary agriculture
- 332. 3rd Agricultural Revolution

- 333. time-space convergence
- 334. yield

Unit 6: Industrialization & Economic Development

(Rubenstein Ch. 9)

- 335. development
- 336. Gender Empowerment Index (GEM)
- 337. Gender-Related Development Index (GDI)
- 338. Human Development Index (HDI)
- 339. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)
- 340. Less Developed Country (LDC)
- 341. literacy rate
- 342. More Developed Country (MDC)
- 343. primary sector
- 344. productivity
- 345. secondary sector
- 346. structural adjustment program
- 347. tertiary sector
- 348. value added

(Kuby Ch. 7)

- 349. appropriate technology
- 350. circular & cumulative causation
- 351. core periphery
- 352. dependency school
- 353. economic indicators
- 354. Gross National Product (GNP)
- 355. Human Welfare Indicators
- 356. import substitution
- 357. modernization
- 358. neocolonialism
- 359. neoliberal counterrevolution
- 360. polarization effects
- 361. spread effects
- 362. structural change
- 363. subsistence economy
- 364. substitution of capital for labor
- 365. sustainable development
- 366. technology transfer
- 367. transition economies

(Rubenstein Ch. 11)

- 368. break-of-bulk point
- 369. bulk-gaining industry
- 370. bulk-reducing industry
- 371. cottage industry
- 372. fordist
- 373. Industrial Revolution
- 374. labor-intensive
- 375. *maquiladora*
- 376. new international division of labor
- 377. post-fordist
- 378. right-to-work state
- 379. site factors

- 380. situation factors
- 381. textile
- 382. trading bloc

(Kuby Ch. 6)

- 383. agglomeration
- 384. basic industry
- 385. capital goods
- 386. cost minimization
- 387. division of labor
- 388. economic base model
- 389. economies of scale
- 390. externalities
- 391. industrial economy
- 392. labor productivity
- 393. localization economies
- 394. market oriented
- 395. nonbasic industry
- 396. outsourcing
- 397. postindustrial economy
- 398. primary activity
- 399. producer services
- 400. quaternary activity
- 401. raw material oriented
- 402. regional multiplier
- 403. secondary activity
- 404. services
- 405. spatial division of labor
- 406. technological spillovers
- 407. tertiary activity
- 408. transaction costs
- 409. ubiquitous
- 410. urbanization economies

Unit 7: Cities & Urban Land Use

(Rubenstein Ch. 12)

- 411. basic industries
- 412. business services
- 413. Central Business District (CBD)
- 414. central place
- 415. Central Place Theory
- 416. city-state
- 417. clustered rural settlement
- 418. consumer services
- 419. dispersed rural settlement
- 420. economic base
- 421. enclosure movement
- 422. gravity model
- 423. market area (or hinterland)
- 424. nonbasic industries
- 425. personal services
- 426. primate city
- 427. primate city rule
- 428. producer services
- 429. public services
- 430. range (of a service)
- 431. rank-size rule
- 432. retail services

433.service
434.settlement
435.threshold
436.transportation and information services

(Kuby Ch. 9)

437.Central Place Function
438.order
439.urban hierarchy

(Rubenstein Ch. 13)

440.annexation
441.census tract
442.concentric zone model
443.council of government
444.density gradient
445.edge city
446.filtering
447.gentrification
448.Greenbelt
449.Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)
450.micropolitan statistical area
451.multiple nuclei model
452.peripheral model
453.public housing
454.redlining
455.rush (or peak) hour
456.sector model
457.smart growth
458.sprawl
459.squatter settlement
460.underclass
461.urbanization
462.urbanized area
463.urban renewal
464.zoning ordinance

(Kuby Ch. 10)

465.concentric ring model
466.creative class
467.invasion and succession
468.modernism
469.postmodernism
470.slums
471.suburbanization
472.urban realm
473.urban underclass

(Kuby Ch. 11)

474.congestion
475.ecologically sensitive space
476.growth boundary
477.infill development
478.leapfrog development
479.mass transit
480.metropolitan government
481.mixed-use development
482.new urbanism

483.scenario
484.stakeholder
485.trade-off
486.urban fringe
487.urban sprawl
488.urban village
489.win-win solution
490.zoning

(Rubenstein Ch. 14)

491. acid deposition
492.acid precipitation
493.active solar energy systems
494.air pollution
495.animate power biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
496. biodiversity
497.biomass fuel
498.breeder reactor
499.chlorofluorocarbon (CFC)
500.conservation
501.ferrous
502.fission
503.fossil fuel
504.fusion
505.geothermal energy
506.greenhouse effect
507.hydroelectric power
508.inanimate power
509.nonferrous
510.nonrenewable energy
511.ozone
512.passive solar energy systems

Additional terms you want to add for
your own enrichment (not required):

513. enfranchisement
514. disenfranchisement
515. Linguistic fragmentation
516. Law of the Sea
517. Exclusive Economic Zone
518. Territorial Sea Zone
519. continental shelf
520. maquiladoras
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527.