



# LEXILES: Making Sense of a Reading Measure



Updated August 7, 2017



# Overview of Lexile Framework & Lexiles

### What is the Lexile Framework

- An educational tool that links text and readers under a common metric known as Lexiles.
- Allows educators to forecast the level of comprehension a reader is expected to experience with a particular text
- Most commonly used reading measure
  - Over 19 million students receive Lexile scores through commercial and state assessments
  - Over 100,000 books and tens of millions of articles have
     Lexile measures

### What is the Lexile Framework?

- Developed by MetaMetrics
- Based on research funded by National Institute for Child Health Development (NICHD)
- Combined the work of reading experts Chall, Flesch, Carroll, and Bormuth, with measurement expert, Rasch

### Lexile Measures Defined



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Text

Complexity

- A Lexile is a standard score developed by MetaMetrics
- Matches a student's reading ability with difficulty of text material
- Interpreted as the level of book
   that a student can read with 75% comprehension

Reading

**Ability** 

75% comprehension is the level identified by experts
 as offering the reader a certain amount of comfort
 and yet still offering a challenge



### Lexiles take into account the following:

- Semantic Difficulty
  - Word Frequency
- Syntactic Complexity
  - Sentence Length

# Lexiles and the Georgia Standards for Excellence (GSE) Richard Woods, Georgia's School Superintendent "Educating Georgia's Future"

- The GSE promote that students should be ready for college and career after high school.
- The most important factor for readiness is a student's ability to read and understand texts of steadily increasing complexity as they progress through school.
- The Lexile® Framework provides valuable insights into student readiness by measuring both the complexity of reading materials, including college and career texts, and a student's ability to comprehend these texts.

gadoe.org

# Lexiles, Stretch Bands & Richard Woods, Georgia's School Superintendent College and Career Readiness (Feducating Georgia's Future")

 The Lexile Framework is aligned to match the college and career ready text complexity grade bands.

The "stretch" bands of the Lexile Framework show an upward trajectory of reading comprehension development through the grades to indicate that all students should be reading at the college- and career-readiness level by no later than the end of high school.

### **Lexile Bands**

| Grade Band | "Stretch" Lexile Band | Richard Woods,<br>I Superintendent<br>Feorgia's Future"<br>gadoe.org |
|------------|-----------------------|--|
| K-1        | N/A                   |  |
| 2-3        | 420L-820L             |  |
| 4-5        | 740L-1010L            |  |
| 6-8        | 925L-1185L            |  |
| 9-10       | 1050L-1335L           |  |
| 11-CCR     | 1185L-1385L           |  |

These "stretch" Lexile bands are the basis for determining at what text complexity level students should be reading—and at which grades—to make sure they are ultimately prepared for the reading demands of college and careers.



# Georgia Milestones and Lexiles

### **Georgia Milestones** and Lexiles



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GaDOE issues Lexile measures

for



- Students receive a Lexile measure along with their regular scale score for a Georgia Milestones End-of-Grade (EOG) or End-of-Course (EOC) English Language Arts (ELA) assessment.
- A student's Lexile measure is a tool
  - for teachers to use in targeting reading material for students.
  - for parents to use in selecting reading material for their children.
- GSE promotes literacy in ELA and Math as well as other subject areas.
  - Teachers in such areas as social studies and science must also help students develop literacy.

### **How are Lexiles reported?**



SAMPLE STUDENT NAME

GTID: 1234567890

BIRTH DATE: MM/DD/YYYY CLASS NAME: ANY CLASS

TEST DATE: 04/04/16 FORM: B10

SCHOOL NAME: ANY SCHOOL

SYSTEM NAME: ANY SYSTEM

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### **English Language Arts**

Grade 7



| Achievement Level  |                |   |
|--|----------------|---|
| ✓ Level 3:<br>Proficient Learner   | Scale<br>Score | V |
| Proficient Learners demonstrate<br>proficiency in the knowledge and skills<br>necessary at this grade level/course of<br>learning, are specified in Georgia's<br>content standards. The students are<br>prepared for the next grade level or<br>course and are on track for college and<br>career readiness. | 540<br>CA*     | V |

| Domain                    |  | Performance  |                      |  |  |
|---------------------------|--|--|----------------------|--|--|
| Reading and<br>Vocabulary | Monitor Learning Reading Status: Below Grade Level |  |                      |  |  |
|                           |  | Extended Writing argumentative essay score:              |                      |  |  |
|                           | Monitor  | Idea Development, Organization 3 out and Coherence point |                      |  |  |
|                           | Learning   | Language Usage and<br>Conventions                        | 2 out of 3<br>points |  |  |
|                           |  | Narrative Writing Response score:                        | Condition<br>Code C  |  |  |

Standard Error of Measurement (SEM): A scale score of 540 CA\* indicates your student's achievement on the day of testing. If your studen were to take the same test again, it is likely that his or her score would be within the standard error of measurement range of 522-558.

| Comparison to the School, System, and State The school, system, and state bar graphs reflect the mean scale score for groups of 10 or more students. |         |        |        |       |
|--|---------|--------|--------|-------|
| Achievement Levels   | Student | School | System | State |
| Level 4: Distinguished Learner<br>Scale Score Range: 592-785   |         |        | 580    | 575   |
| Level 3: Proficient Learner<br>Scale Score Range: 525-591  | 540 CA* | 515    |        |       |
| Level 2: Developing Learner<br>Scale Score Range: 475-524  |         |        |        |       |
| Level 1: Beginning Learner<br>Scale Score Range: 165-474   |         |        |        |       |

| Comparison to a National Sample of Students   |    |  |       |  |  |  |
|---|----|--|-------|--|--|--|
| National Percentile   |    | National Percentile Range  |       |  |  |  |
| Your student's performance can be compared to<br>other students nationally in Reading. A subset of<br>items in the End-of-Grade assessment is from<br>TernaNova, a nationally normed achievement<br>test. | 60 | A national percentile of 60 means that your student performed<br>as well as or better than 60 percent of the national norming<br>group. If the student were to take the test again, he or she<br>would be expected to obtain a national percentile rank within<br>the National Percentile Range. | 52-68 |  |  |  |

| Your Student's Lexile   | Leisure Reading: 730L-830L<br>Suggested Titles      | Author                          | Lexile       |
|---|---|---------------------------------|--------------|
| Information   | A Farewell to Arms                                  | Hemingway, Ernest               | 730L         |
| Lexile Measure: 830L  | The Broken Bridge                                   | Pullman, Philip                 | 780L         |
| Lexile Range: 730L-880L   | Midnight Hour Encores                               | Brooks, Bruce                   | 820L         |
| The Leville Framework® for Reading matches a student's reading ability with the difficulty of fant material. When selecting beers, it is inventant to   | Motivating Challenge: 830L-880L<br>Suggested Titles | Author                          | Lexile       |
| consider that Levilles do not address age-appropriationess, shudent intenst,  | A Semester in the Life of a Garbage Bag             | Korman, Gordon                  | 840L         |
| or text quality. Suggested titles are not necessarily endorsed by the Seorgia<br>Department of Education. Books within the student's Leville range can be<br>found at the local library or by using the Find-a-Book database at<br>were levelucion. For more information, wist were codes proficelle, also. | The October Heroes<br>Wuthering Heights             | Honing, Donald<br>Bronte, Emily | 860L<br>880L |

A = Blank, B = Copied, C = Too Limited to Score, D = Non-English/Foreign Language, E = Off Topic, F = Offensive, G = Illegible/Incomprehensible

\*CA - shows that your student took the test with a Conditional Administration. A test score resulting from a conditional

- **Individual Student Report provides:** 
  - Lexile information in parent-friendly format.
  - Lexile score and Lexile range.
  - An explanation of how to use the information.
  - Sample book titles individualized for each student based on their Lexile range. These are categorized into a Leisure reading range and a Motivating Challenge reading range.
- Lexile information is also provided on district summary reports and in the district data files.

### The Lexile Scale



- gadoe.org
- Lexiles typically range from 200 for beginning readers to 1700 for advanced readers.
- Lexile text below 200L represents beginning-reading material.
  - A student's Lexile score may have a number in the 100s or the code of BR (for Beginning Reader).
- Applies to both reader ability and text difficulty
  - When reader and text measures are the same, the student is expected to read with 75% comprehension.
- Can be used to track reading growth over time



# Lexile Resources From MetaMetrics

### **MetaMetrics Resources**



- MetaMetrics, the developer of the Lexile Framework, provides several tools and resources for educators, parents, students, and other stakeholders.
  - Find A Book
  - Lexile Analyzer
  - White Papers
  - Teacher Resources
  - Parent Resources
  - And many more –
- Check out <a href="https://www.lexile.com/">https://www.lexile.com/</a>



### **Accessing the Find A Book Tool**

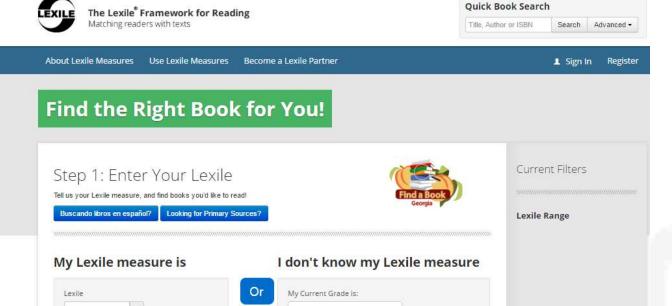
http://lexile.com/fab/GA

Lexile Range

209,011

Books updated this month

**Books Measured** 



I find the books I read for school difficult.
 I find the books I read for school just right.
 I find the books I read for school easy.

265,428

Total books measured



### What if a book or document isn't in the Lexile database?



gadoe.or

- Use the Lexile Analyzer it's free, but you must register.
- Create a text document (file extension is .txt) with multiple 175-word slices from the book or document.
- Submit via the Lexile Analyzer.

http://lexile.com/analyzer/

 Also can approximate the Lexile by seeing other books by the same author or in same series. At least a good place to begin with to determine if book is close to a student's Lexile range.

### Lexile Analyzer



### Txt file

By the time school closed in the last week of June, everyone had decided that the hot weather had come to stay. All the fathers and mothers attll complained about the heat, but never the children. Now that they did not have to go to school, they didn't seem to know that it was hot. The air was fibed with their chouts as they raced and ran and played.

There was almost always a crowd of them playing in Betey's yard. Betey had a big yard to play in. It was all around the house, but the biggest part was in the bods, where Betry's mostler had a garden. A past brant strongth the garden to the far end, where Betry's fisher had made a pool. It was not very big and it was not very deep, but the eight goldfish that lived in: is seemed to find it a pleasant place. At the end of Betry's yard a stone wall ran between it and the Jackson's place.

It was soon very noticeable that Betty's summer house was going to be the favorite spot for all the neighborhood children during their summer vacation. It was shaded by the trees, and Betty's father had fartened a big old-fashioned electric fan in the centre of the ceiling. It twisted away by the hour, sending a cooling breeze down on the head of the children when they played there.

One warm day, Betsy and her best friend Ellen were sitting in the summerhouse, sewing new dresses for their dolls. Betsy was making her doll a plaid school dress, and Ellen was making here a neutri dress of rink silk.

Betay's mother had taken the car and gone to the market. Betay's little sister Star and Ellen's little sister Linda were in the garden, playing dreen up ladden. Star was blue with pink roses. It wrapped around her ein timee and was held on by a wide such tied in a large how in the back. She looked like a little sausage.

Linds had on a black satti dess that had once belonged to Star's grand-mother. It was held on and held up with many activy juis. Underworth the dress to had on a pink-andwhite-checked our suit. The whole back of the tight little part is used to your given by turffers, white give the black start foress a bustle in the pear. The dress had a fathrall train, which Linds switched as the walked up and down the garden path. She was also warning a black lite accord over her had up.

"I'm a Duckess," said Linda to Star, as she stopped in the walk beside the pool.

"What's a Duckess?" asked Star, who was younger than Linda and didn't know much

"Goodness!" said Linda. "Don't you know what a Duckess is?" Star shook her head

### Result

### Lexile Measure

950L

Betsy's Busy Summer

### Mean Sentence Length

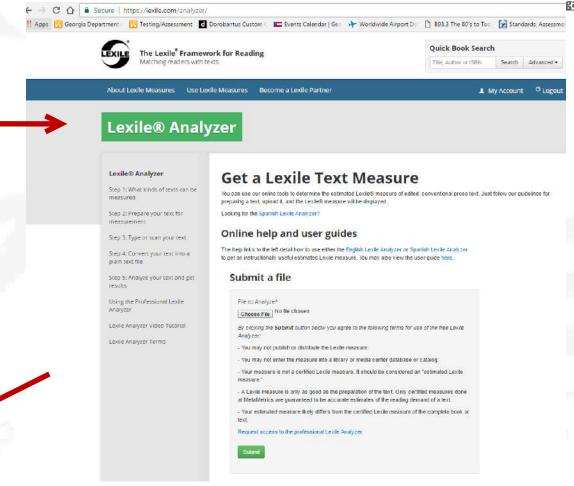
15.26

### Mean Log Word Frequency

3.62

### **Word Count**

### Lexile Analyzer





# Using Lexiles to Build Partnerships



**HOME** 



**SCHOOL** 

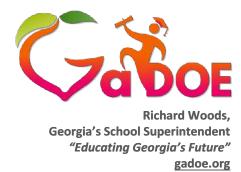
The Lexile Framework is a tool for teachers, media specialists, librarians, and parents to use in conjunction with existing reading programs and is not a replacement for existing reading programs.

### **How to Use Lexiles**



- It is recommended that readers choose texts within their Lexile range.
  - A Lexile range is 50L above and 100L below a student's reported Lexile measure.
- Selection for pleasure reading should also be based on student's interests.
- Practice with a variety of texts.
- Use Lexiles to set goals.

## Using Lexiles in the Classroom

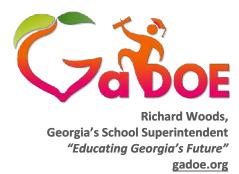


### Teachers can use Lexiles to help them:

- Develop individualized or classroom reading lists tailored to provide appropriately challenging reading.
- Enhance thematic teaching by building a bank of titles at varying levels that support the theme, but also allows all students to participate successfully in the theme with material at their own reading level.
- Sequence materials, for example by increasing the difficulty of read-aloud books throughout the year.

Source: https://d1jt5u2s0h3gkt.cloudfront.net/m/cms page media/123/Lexiles-in-the-Classroom.pdf

## Using Lexiles in the Classroom



### **Teachers can use Lexiles to help them:**

- Develop a reading folder that goes home with students and comes back for weekly review. Folder might contain:
  - a reading list of books within the student's Lexile range
  - reports of recent assessments
  - a form for parents to record reading that occurs at home.
- Vary reading difficulty of material to the situation:
  - Choose texts lower in the student's Lexile range when factors make the reading situation more challenging, threatening or unfamiliar.
  - Select texts at or above the student's range to stimulate growth when a topic is of extreme interest to a student, or when you will be giving additional support such as background teaching or discussion.

Source: https://d1jt5u2s0h3gkt.cloudfront.net/m/cms page media/123/Lexiles-in-the-Classroom.pdf

## More Instructional Uses of Lexiles

### Carboe BOE

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### **Teachers can use Lexiles to:**

- Set measurable goals for instruction and special intervention programs
- Monitor progress of various reading programs
- Engage parents as "partners to the classroom" by giving them a tool for selecting appropriate reading material for their children (e.g., Summer Reading Lists, visiting library, etc.)
- Help students set goals for themselves and use annual GA Milestones results to see if they have progressed towards their goals.



Source: https://d1jt5u2s0h3gkt.cloudfront.net/m/cms\_page\_media/123/Lexiles-in-the-Classroom.pdf

## More Instructional Uses of Lexiles

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### Lexiles can help teachers:

- Adjust materials to the purpose of reading.
  - For increased fluency and automaticity, teacher selects text that measures well below reader ability.
  - As a strategy for teaching students how to attack "hard" text, the teacher selects text that measures above reader ability.

Source: https://d1jt5u2s0h3gkt.cloudfront.net/m/cms page media/123/Lexiles-in-the-Classroom.pdf

## More Instructional Uses of Lexiles



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 Teachers can use Lexiles to target fiction and non-fiction material to students' abilities and thus promote learning of all subjects.

- Avoids student frustration when reading text is too difficult.
- Avoids undermining student self-confidence.
- Avoids the fostering of bad work habits and unrealistic self-expectations when a student is always presented with too easy material.
- Learning occurs best when the text material can be comprehended at a 75% rate.

Source: https://d1jt5u2s0h3gkt.cloudfront.net/m/cms page media/123/Lexiles-in-the-Classroom.pdf

## Using Lexiles to Promote Reading



- Improve students' reading fluency and increase enjoyment of reading.
  - Students who spend a minimum of 3 hrs/week reading at their own level for their own purposes develop reading fluency which leads to improved mastery. Even 15 minutes a day is helpful.
- It is recommended that readers choose texts within their Lexile range.
  - A Lexile range is 50L above and 100L below a student's reported Lexile measure.
- Use Lexiles to set goals.
- Practice with a variety of texts.
- Challenge the BEST readers.
- Success breeds enjoyment.

## **Using Lexiles in Media Centers and Public Libraries**



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### Media specialists and librarians can assist classroom instruction by

- Helping to develop individualized or classroom reading lists tailored to provide appropriately challenging reading.
- Guiding teachers in selecting a bank of titles at varying levels that support an instructional thematic unit. This allows all students to participate successfully in the theme with material at their own reading level.
- Locating and sequencing materials for classroom use. For example, increasing the difficulty of books throughout the year.

**Source:** https://www.lexile.com/using-lexile/lexile-at-library/



### Georgia's Lexile Results

The next few slides provide a brief overview of students' Lexile measures from the 2016–2017 academic year.

During the 2016-2017 school year, 1,055,369 students took an ELA Milestones assessment and those with a valid scale score also received a Lexile score.

## **Lexile Results for Georgia Students: Spring 2009 – Spring 2017**



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Median Lexile for Georgia Students by Grade Level/Course

|                           | Median Lexile for Georgia Students by Grade Level/Course |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                                    |                                    |
|---------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Grade<br>Level/<br>Course | 2009   | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 015* | 2016 | 2017 | Suggested Text Demand: Lower Limit | Suggested Text Demand: Upper Limit |
| 3                         | 645  | 685  | 720  | 740  | 790  | 755  | 650  | 645  | 655  | 520                                | 820                                |
| 4                         | 790  | 810  | 805  | 840  | 860  | 915  | 790  | 795  | 810  | 740                                | 940                                |
| 5                         | 840  | 885  | 925  | 935  | 940  | 965  | 920  | 940  | 940  | 830                                | 1010                               |
| 6                         | 980  | 980  | 1000 | 1025 | 1070 | 1075 | 975  | 980  | 990  | 925                                | 1070                               |
| 7                         | 1020   | 1020 | 1040 | 1065 | 1095 | 1120 | 1095 | 1115 | 1100 | 970                                | 1120                               |
| 8                         | 1110   | 1150 | 1170 | 1180 | 1210 | 1265 | 1130 | 1175 | 1170 | 1010                               | 1185                               |
| 9 <sup>th</sup> Lit       |  |      |      | 1205 | 1215 | 1225 | 1205 | 1230 | 1265 | 1050                               | 1260                               |
| Am. Lit                   |  |      |      | 1220 | 1240 | 1270 | 1305 | 1345 | 1370 | 1185                               | 1385                               |

<sup>\*</sup> Based on available preliminary spring data. The median Lexiles obtained from the Georgia Milestones Assessments are not really comparable to prior years because the new test is more rigorous with different performance standards than its predecessors.

Lexile Distribution by Grade/Course

|   | Grade/<br>Course              | Measure                   | Below the<br>Stretch Band | Within the<br>Stretch Band | Above the<br>Stretch Band |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
|   |                               | Lexile                    | Below 520L                | 520L – 820L                | Above 820L                |
|   | 3                             | Percentage of<br>Students | 29%                       | 48%                        | 23%                       |
|   |                               | Lexile                    | Below 740L                | 740L – 940L                | Above 940L                |
|   | 4                             | Percentage of<br>Students | 40%                       | 29%                        | 30%                       |
|   |                               | Lexile                    | Below 830L                | 830L – 1010L               | Above 1010L               |
|   | 5                             | Percentage of<br>Students | 30%                       | 33%                        | 38%                       |
|   |                               | Lexile                    | Below 925L                | 925L – 1070L               | Above 1070L               |
|   | 6                             | Percentage of<br>Students | 37%                       | 27%                        | 36%                       |
| - |                               | Lexile                    | Below 970L                | 970L – 1120L               | Above 1120L               |
|   | 7                             | Percentage of<br>Students | 28%                       | 27%                        | 45%                       |
|   |                               | Lexile                    | Below 1010L               | 1010L – 1185L              | Above 1185L               |
|   | 8                             | Percentage of<br>Students | 22%                       | 32%                        | 46%                       |
|   | Ninth Grade                   | Lexile                    | Below 1050L               | 1050L – 1260L              | Above 1260L               |
|   | Literature and Composition    | Percentage of<br>Students | 18%                       | 29%                        | 53%                       |
|   | American                      | Lexile                    | Below 1185L               | 1185L – 1385L              | Above 1385L               |
|   | Literature and<br>Composition | Percentage of<br>Students | 25%                       | 27%                        | 48%                       |

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Spring 2017
Georgia
Milestones
Results

### **Lexiles by Grade**

- Column 1 shows grade.
- Column 2 shows the range of Lexiles in which the middle 50% of readers fall at a grade level. 25% of students fall below this range and 25% above.
- Column 3 shows the "stretch" text measures (defined in 2010 through studies related to the development of the Common Core State Standards for English Language Arts) and represents the demand of text that students should be reading to be college and career ready by the end of Grade 12.

| Grade     | Reader Measures, Mid-Year 25th percentile to 75th percentile (IQR) | "Stretch" Text<br>Measures |
|-----------|--|----------------------------|
| 1         | Up to 300L   | 190L to 530L               |
| 2         | 140L to 500L   | 420L to 650L               |
| 3         | 330L to 700L   | 520L to 820L               |
| 4         | 445L to 810L   | 740L to 940L               |
| 5         | 565L to 910L   | 830L to 1010L              |
| 6         | 665L to 1000L  | 925L to 1070L              |
| 7         | 735L to 1065L  | 970L to 1120L              |
| 8         | 805L to 1100L  | 1010L to 1185L             |
| 9         | 855L to 1165L  | 1050L to 1260L             |
| 10        | 905L to 1195L  | 1080L to 1335L             |
| 11 and 12 | 940L to 1210L  | 1185L to 1385L             |

### **Lexiles and CCRPI**



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- Percent of students in grade 3 achieving a Lexile measure equal to or greater than 650L on the Georgia Milestones English Language Arts EOG assessment.
- Percent of students in grade 5 achieving a Lexile measure equal to or greater than 850L on the Georgia Milestones English Language Arts EOG assessment.
- Percent of students in grade 8 achieving a Lexile measure equal to or greater than 1050L on the Georgia Milestones English Language Arts EOG assessment.
- Percent of students achieving a Lexile measure equal to or greater than 1275L on the Georgia Milestones American Literature and Composition EOC assessment.





- Targets for the Lexile indicators in CCRPI were based on the Lexile "stretch" bands and longitudinal data from state tests.
- Targets represent student reading ability within the college and career ready stretch bands for their grade level.

| Grade | Stretch Text Band<br>Lower Limit | Stretch Text Band<br>Upper Limit | CCRPI<br>Target |
|-------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| 3     | 520L                             | 820L                             | 650L            |
| 5     | 830L                             | 1010L                            | 850L            |
| 8     | 1010L                            | 1185L                            | 1050L           |
| 11    | 1185L                            | 1385L                            | 1275L           |



# Relating Lexiles to Other Measures

GaDOE often receives questions on how to relate Lexiles to other measures.

The next few slides show correspondence of Lexiles to other reading level models.

### **Lexiles by Grade**

- Column 1 shows grade.
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| 11 and 12 | 940L to 1210L  | 1185L to 1385L             |

### Want to Know More . . .



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- GA Department of Education has Lexile information at:
  - http://www.gadoe.org/Curriculum-Instruction-and-Assessment/Assessment/Pages/Lexile-Framework.aspx
  - https://www.georgiastandards.org/Resources/Pages/Tools/LexileFramew orkforReading.aspx
- GaDOE Contact:

Assessment Research and Development Division Georgia Department of Education Phone: 404-656-2668

MetaMetrics' website: <a href="http://lexile.com/">http://lexile.com/</a>

