

Bell Ringer #2

- “Pin the Tail on the Hemisphere”
- On your paper label one side “New World” and the other “Old World”.
- List each of these under one of the two worlds: Tomato, pig, coca, chicken, cow, potato, Christianity, horse, syphilis, measles, guns, tobacco
- Pick two of the provided terms, one from the Old World and one from the New world and explain the impact they had on society.

Standards for Unit 3

- SS8H2 The student will analyze the colonial period of Georgia's history.
 - a. Explain the importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement (charity, economics, and defense), Tomochichi, Mary Musgrove, and the city of Savannah.

The Europeans had two methods of getting to Asia.

or traveling by caravans

Sailing

Both of these methods of travel took a very long time. So trade was limited.



Many Europeans believed that one could travel from Europe to Asia without having to sail around Africa

Christopher Columbus, paid and supplied by the Spanish, sailed west in search of a new route to Asia.



"New World"

"Old World"

With this one expedition the world was changed. Powerful European Countries began to desire bits and pieces of this New World to grow crops, convert natives into Catholicism, find gold, and to trade goods.

The Beginning of a Colony

"Hello James, be a dear and go establish a new colony for me."

"Yes your Majesty. It shall be a grand colony to reflect your splendor."



- King George II of England gave James Oglethorpe a charter to establish another British colony in 1732.
- During this time the colony of Georgia, named after the king, was led by trustees.

The Reasons for the Establishment of Georgia...

1. The Spanish and British were having a dispute over the territory between them. Georgia was established to protect the rest of the colonies from a possible Spanish attack.

Hey stop that. You two need to take a chill pill.

in that region that we have not found or at least some Natives to convert.

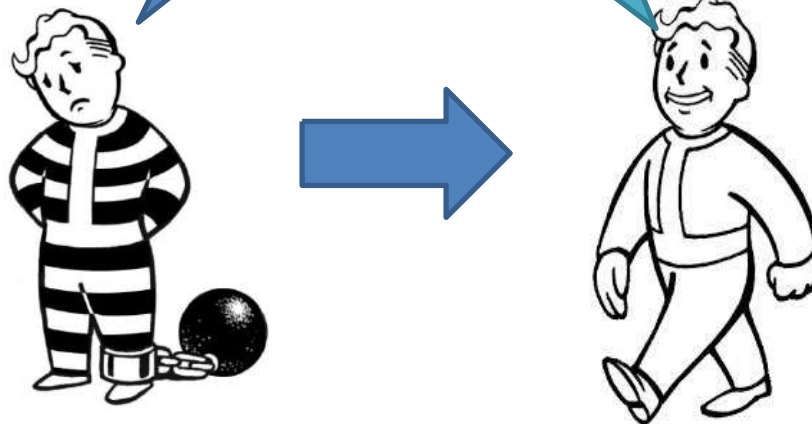
"We want this land to grow more of our cash crops. We want that money."



2. Oglethorpe was a member of Parliament, the legislative body in England, he wanted prison reform.

- So many British citizens were being imprisoned because they could not pay their taxes.
 - Oglethorpe asked the king to allow him to take some of the debtors prison and provide them with a way to pay off their debt in this new colony.

Gee thanks Oglethorpe. Now I can start all over and provide for my family.



Back in Europe there was a major divide between the Christians. They criticized each other by suggesting that the other factions were worshipping the wrong way.

3. Oglethorpe wanted Georgia to be a safe haven for the Protestants. He wanted to create another colony where Protestants could freely practice their religion.

4. Lastly Georgia was established under the assumption that the land and climate could support some of the goods treasured in Europe.

– Silks, rice, indigo, and wine

- Which region of Georgia do you think had the most fertile soil?



- Why do you think the English believed that Asian products like rice and silk would grow in Georgia's climate?

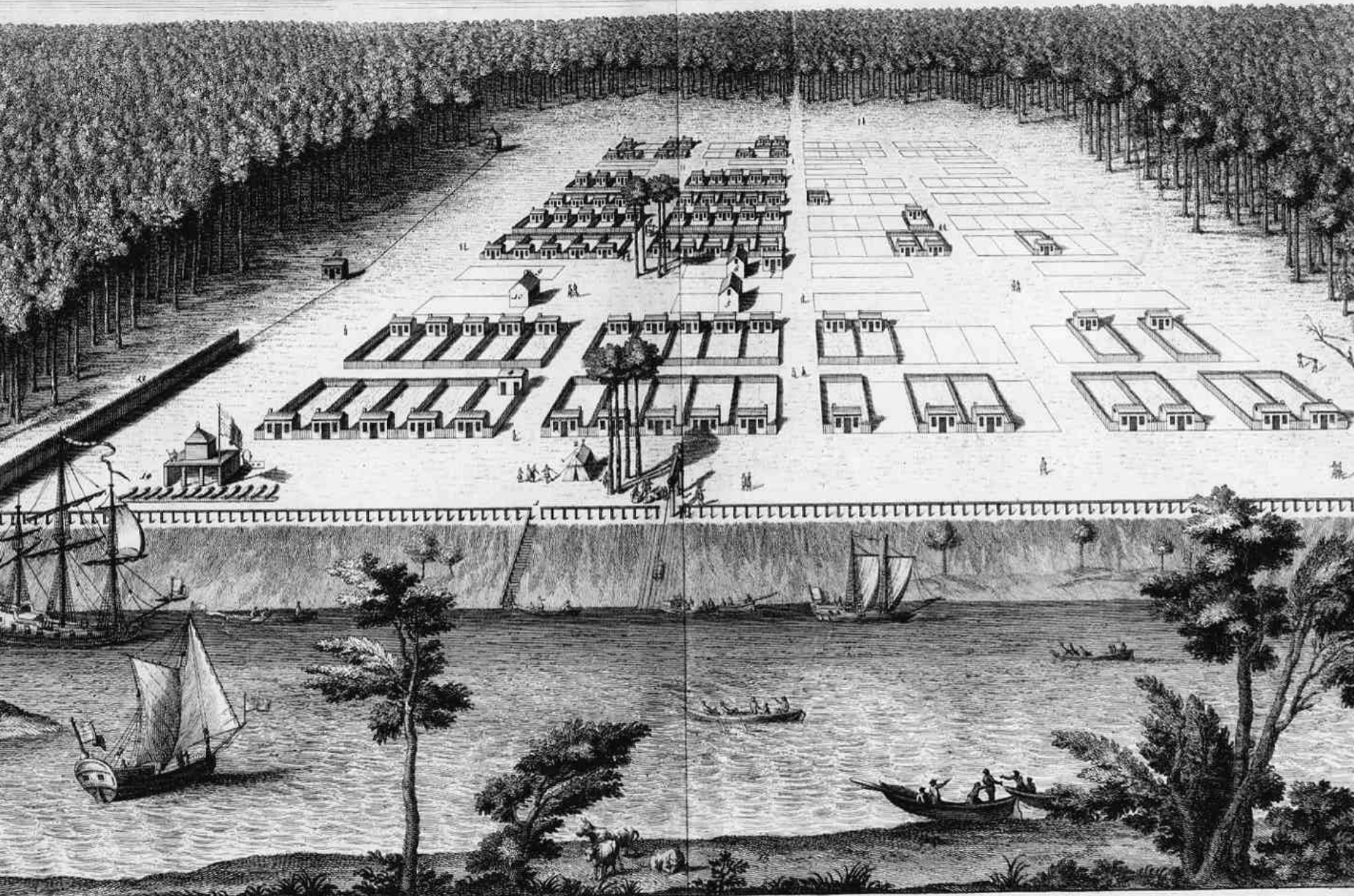




- Georgia=A British colony where Poor Protestants could Protect the rest of the colonies and Produce valuable Products.

The Colony of Georgia
Founded in 1732

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6utWkHZvtIk>



To the Hon.^{ble} the Trustees for establishing the Colony of Georgia in America
 This View of the Town of Savannah is humbly dedicated by their Honours

ing up.
 nos Tent.
 Bell.
 do & Court House.

9. The Bell
 10. The public
 11. The Fort
 12. The Barr
 13. The Pall

Savannah

- The city of Savannah was founded in 1733.
- James Oglethorpe designed the city layout.
- Each neighborhood, square, and garden lot was of equal size.
- This design allowed for fair land distribution.

What geographic Feature is Savannah located in? Hint it allows for more effective movement of goods and separates Georgia from Florida.



- You are a group of Trustees looking to populate your new city of Savannah. I, Mr. Barfield, am looking for a better life with my “wife and three kids”. {We are poor and I am unemployed. I owe a lot of money because I cannot afford pay my taxes. My three sons are coming of age and need to have jobs of their own. We also are practicing Protestants hoping to find others that share our faith.}
- Make sure you sell this region to me and my family.
 - Tell me why I should move to Georgia regarding the follow factors...
 - Debt
 - Religion
 - Occupation

Bell Ringer #3

1. Which individual is accredited with the foundation of the Georgia colony?
2. What were the four reasons for which Georgia was founded:
 - a) _____
 - b) _____
 - c) _____
 - d) _____

September 6, 2013

AGENDA:

GPS: SS8H2 A

CW: Student Learning Activity based on Learning modalities.

HW: Turn in Classroom Activity on Monday.

Take Out:

3 ring binder

Items Due Today:

Native American Children's Story or Rap (It will be an 70 if you turn it in today)
have an great weekend!!!!

Standards: Explain the Importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement, and the City of Savannah.

Essential Questions:

What were some James Oglethorpe's reasons for establishing Georgia?

Bell Ringer 5 minutes:

1. Which individual is accredited with the foundation of the Georgia colony?
2. What were the four reasons for which Georgia was founded:
 - a) _____
 - b) _____
 - c) _____
 - d) _____

September 9, 2013

AGENDA:

GPS: SS8H2 A and B

CW: Write an Obituary for Oglethorpe and Tomochichi

HW: Finish the Obituary; due tomorrow

Take Out:

3 ring binder , notes, and writing utensils

Items Due Today:

Homework;

Brochure, rap, cheer, or letter to

Mr. Barfield

Standards:

a. Explain the importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement (charity, economics, and defense), Tomochichi, Mary Musgrove, and the city of Savannah.

Essential Questions:

Who were the early settlers of the colony of Georgia?

What kind of impact did Tomochichi and Mary Musgrove have on the colony of Georgia?

Bell Ringer 5 minutes:

- 1. Why were so many British people being thrown into debtor prison during this time period?**
- 2. What was Oglethorpe's solution to this problem?**
- 3. What was the military or strategic reason for establishing Georgia?**

Unit 3 Standards

- **SS8H2 The student will analyze the colonial period of Georgia's history.**
- a. Explain the importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement (charity, economics, and defense), Tomochichi, Mary Musgrove, and the city of Savannah.
- b. Evaluate the Trustee Period of Georgia's colonial history, emphasizing the role of the Salzburgers, Highland Scots, Malcontents, and the Spanish threat from Florida.

Georgia the New Colony

- After King George II was given the reasons for establishing a new colony he gave Oglethorpe permission to establish Georgia.
- This permission came in the form of the Charter of 1732.
- This meant that for 20 years Georgia would be controlled by the Trustees.
- The colony might of belonged to the king, but it was the trustees that ran the show.

- What were the four main reasons for establishing the colony of Georgia?
- For the ...
 - Poor
 - Protestant
 - Protection
 - Production



Tomochichi



- Chief of the Yamacraw Native Americans.
- Helped established peaceful relations between the Native Americans and the English .
- This led to effective trade, safer interactions between the two groups, and a blend of cultures.



- Tomochichi even met the royal family in England.
- Tomochichi was given a military funeral when he died in 1739.

In which of the four Native American cultural periods would Tomochichi be listed under?



- Write an Obituary for both Tomochichi and James Oglethorpe from the perspective of a Savannah colonist.
- Follow the rubric and make sure you write about the impact these two individuals had on the Colony of Georgia.

Pg. 78 in the
Georgia Studies
Book.

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7U1Bd-Jv_og

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ABtqGefbb4M>

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6utWkHZvtlk> (foundation of Georgia)

- James Oglethorpe's Obituary must include the following terms and topics: His vision of Georgia (Who did he design the colony for? What was its purpose?), the Charter of 1732, King George II, designing the city of Savannah, his relationship with Tomochichi, and the lasting impact he had on your life and the colony of Georgia. Each of these terms and topics must be underlined so that you know that you have completed all that I asked for.
- Tomoshishi's Obituary must include the following terms and topics: His relationship with the Yamacraw Native Americans , his relationship with Oglethorpe, and the colony of Georgia.

September 10, 2013

AGENDA:

GPS: SS8H2 A and B

CW: Use a graphic organizer to

HW: Catch up on work that you are missing.

Take Out: 3 ring binder, notes, and writing utensils

Items Due Today:

Homework;

Obituary/Eulogy

Standards: a. Explain the importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement (charity, economics, and defense), Tomochichi, Mary Musgrove, and the city of Savannah.

Essential Questions:

Who were the early settlers of the colony of Georgia and what did they do here?

What kind of impact did Tomochichi and Mary Musgrove have on the colony of Georgia?

Bell Ringer 5 minutes:

- 1. Describe the impact Tomochichi had on the Colony of Georgia.**
- 2. What official document granted Oglethorpe the right to establish a**

Unit 3 Standards

- **SS8H2 The student will analyze the colonial period of Georgia's history.**
- a. Explain the importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement (charity, economics, and defense), Tomochichi, Mary Musgrove, and the city of Savannah.
- b. Evaluate the Trustee Period of Georgia's colonial history, emphasizing the role of the Salzburgers, Highland Scots, Malcontents, and the Spanish threat from Florida.

- King George II gave James Oglethorpe permission to create a new colony in between Spanish controlled Florida and the Carolinas.
- The Charter of 1732 granted Oglethorpe royal permission to begin this process.
- The Trustees



The Charter of 1732

TRUSTEES appointed for Establishing
the new Colony in Georgia, (See p. 88.)
incorporated by a Charter now passing.

Ld Visc. Percival,	John Laroche, Esq;
Lord Carpenter,	James Vernon, Esq;
Edward Digby, Esq;	William Belitha, Esq;.
Ja. Oglethorpe, Esq;	Stephen Hales, M. A.
Geo. Heathcote, Esq;	John Burton, B. D.
Tho. Towers, Esq;	Richard Bundy, A. M.
Robert More, Esq;	Arthur Bedford, A. M.
Robert Hucks, Esq;	Samuel Smith, A. M.
Rogers Holland, Esq;	Adam Anderson, Gent.
William Sloper, Esq;	Thomas Coram, Gent.
Francis Eyles, Esq;	

- The colony fell under the responsibility of the Trustees.
- They set the ground rules for this colony.

- What were the four main reasons for establishing the colony of Georgia?
- For the ...
 - Poor
 - Protestant
 - Protection
 - Production



Their Vision for Georgia

- Georgia was to be a colony where...
- Slavery was illegal (they believed that slavery was immoral and would make people lazy)
- Protestants could escape persecution.
 - Many European countries were still Catholic and were getting rid of any denomination that was not Catholic.

Mary Musgrove/Coosaponakessa

- Half Creek Native American/Half English
- She grew up in both the Creek village of Coweta and South Carolina.
- She used her connections to bridge the cultural gap between the two groups of Georgia.



The Early Settlers of the Colony

1. The Salburgers = Protestants that were expelled from Salzburg.

- King George II and the Georgia Trustees sympathized with the Salburgers and invited them to move to Georgia.
- These people established the town of Ebenezer in 1734.

The Early Settlers of the Colony

2. The Moravians = Protestants from Bohemia.

- Unlike the Salzburgs, who were kicked out of their country, the Moravians were missionaries.
- Many other Protestant sects did not trust them as they had a conflicting ideology.
- They believed that women should be allowed to preach to open congregations and hold religious offices.
- Ultimately this group of missionaries was unsuccessful.

The Early Settlers of the Colony

3. The Malcontents = Highland Scottish colonists that founded Darien.

- This group of settlers did not receive aid from the Trustees because they were wealthy enough to afford the voyage to Georgia.
- For this reason they were not as loyal to the Trustees or King George II.
- The Malcontent wanted to purchase more land and use slaves to acquire more wealth.



Malcontents

Salzburgs

Moravians

- Choose one of the following early settlers of Georgia; either Malcontent, Salzburgers, or Moravians. Write a letter to King George II and the Trustees either thanking them for the opportunity for a new life or complaining about how the rules and regulations of the colony are limiting you and your family.
- Each of the following must be addressed:
- Malcontents: How not having slaves is affect you and your family.
- Salzburgers:

September 11, 2013

AGENDA:

GPS: SS8H2 A and B

CW: Finish Graphic Organizer

HW: Relax you deserve it , But do not foget about the quiz on Friday.

Take Out: 3 ring binder , notes, and writing utensils

Items Due Today:

Turn any make work you have.

I am tired of people getting F's. You are

Essential Questions:

Who were the early settlers of the colony of Georgia and what did they do here?

What kind of impact did Tomochichi and Mary Musgrove have on the colony of Georgia?

Bell Ringer 5 minutes:

1. What were the people that ruled Georgia as a group called during this period? Hint it starts with a T:
2. Which one of these groups of people were not among the first settlers of Georgia?
 1. Malcontents
 2. Moravians
 3. African Slaves
 4. Salzburgers

Unit 3 Standards

- **SS8H2 The student will analyze the colonial period of Georgia's history.**
- a. Explain the importance of James Oglethorpe, the Charter of 1732, reasons for settlement (charity, economics, and defense), Tomochichi, Mary Musgrove, and the city of Savannah.
- b. Evaluate the Trustee Period of Georgia's colonial history, emphasizing the role of the Salzburgers, Highland Scots, Malcontents, and the Spanish threat from Florida.

Battle of Bloody Marsh



Ed Jackson



Highland
Scotts



James
Oglethorpe



1. The Spanish were
2. Oglethorpe allegedly cut off the ear of a British sailor to intimidate the British and prevent them from smuggling.
3. The Spanish jumped at the opportunity to go to War and thus the War of Jenkins' Ear began.

Who were these three people?

James Oglethorpe

2.

Mary Musgrove

Tomochichi

1.



3.



Explain the relationship shared by these three.

James Oglethorpe

2. Mary Musgrove

Tomochichi



1.

3.





- If Tomochichi developed such a strong friendship with Oglethorpe what kind of role do you think the Native Americans had during the War of Jenkins Ear?



Savannah

St. Simons Island

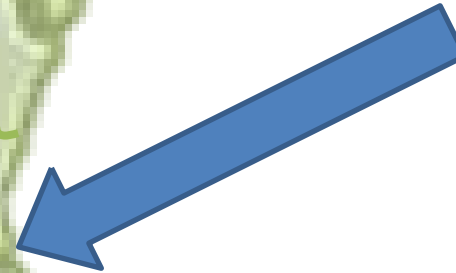
Saint Augustine

7. The Georgians were loosing the fight until the Battle of Bloody Marsh

Geography

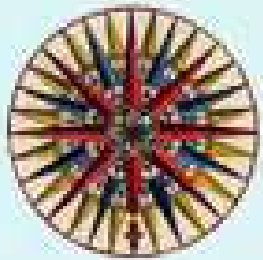


Which two geographic features can be found at this intersection of Georgia?



What would a battle here look like?

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nPm4tx7IJDw>



S

N

Atlantic Ocean

● *Fort St. Simons*



Battle of
Bloody Marsh



Military Road



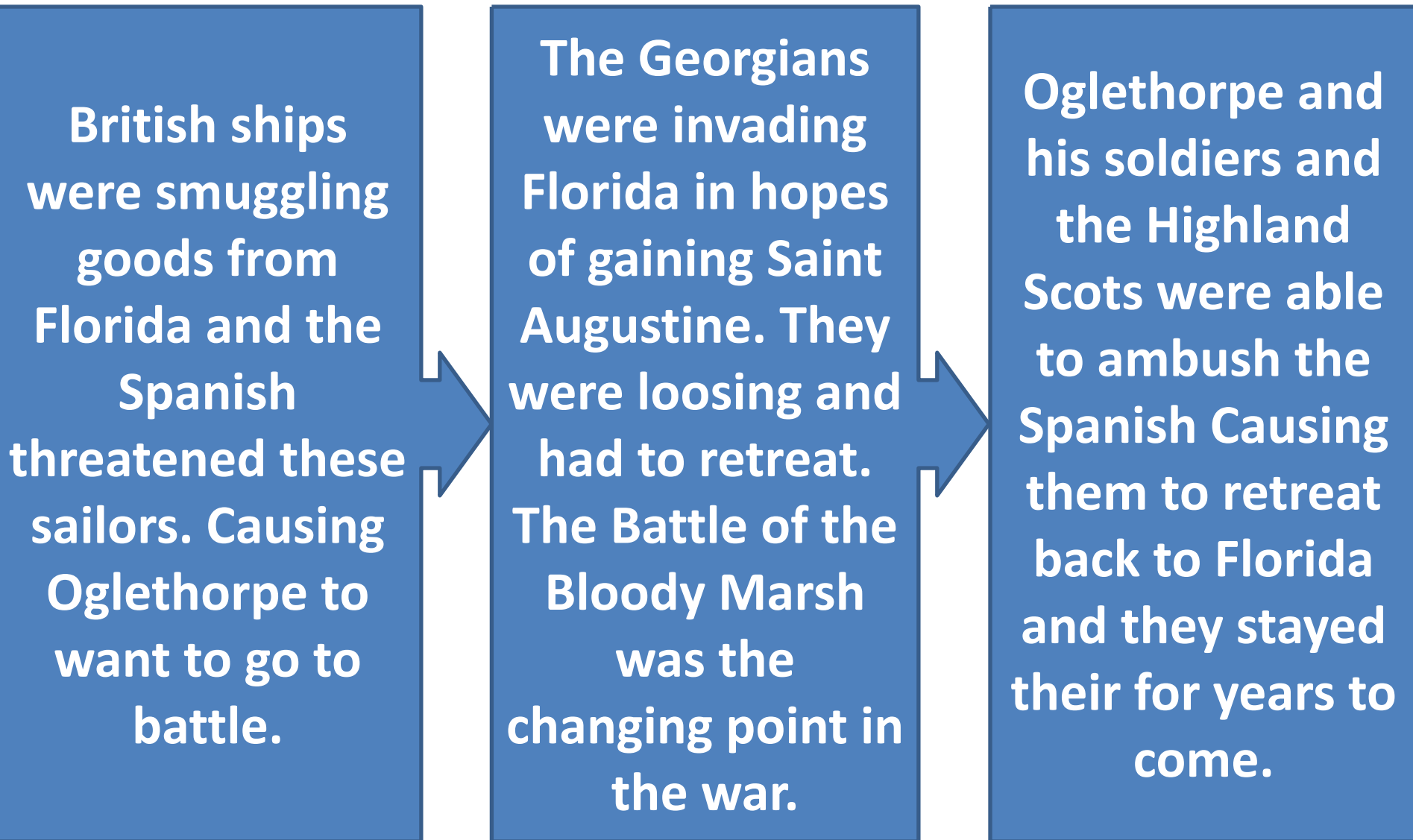
Highland Scots



Battle of
Gully Hole Creek

● *Fort Frederica*

Cause and Effect Flow Chart



To “Hell in a Hand Basket”

- Georgia was having issues during the 20 years under the Trustees...
 - Land could only be passed on to a male heir
 - The Mulberry Trees used to feed the silk worms could not support the

Georgia: a Royal Colony

- The Trustees' charter for the Georgia colony ended in 1752.
- Two years later Parliament passed Georgia's new charter that made it an official royal colony.

Royal Governor #1

- John Reynolds (1754-1757)
- Former naval officer turned ineffective colonial leader:
 - Angered his cabinet
 - made political divisions within the colony
 - Did not have a good relationship with the Native Americans
 - Was removed from his position when residents complained about him.

Royal Governor #2

- Henry Ellis (1757-1760)
 - Set up an effective budget for the colony
 - Regulated trade with the Native Americans
 - Built forts
 - Tried to abolish slavery
- Henry Ellis by comparison was a far more effective governor than Reynolds.
- He left the office due to poor health.

Royal Governor #3

- James Wright (1760-1776)
- Had experience as a attorney general had Ellis' government officials to help him lead Georgia.
- The peace settlement made after the French and Indian War granted Georgia lands from the St. Mary's to the Mississippi River.

The Social and Economic Changes

- What types of people first settled the colony of Georgia.
- How did Oglethorpe design Savannah? What was his ideology?

Changes in Land Ownership

- During this time the wealthy had to have a present family member or servant for every 50 areas of land.
- Why do you think that the Trustees wanted to make sure that there were that many people?
-

Slavery

- Was Slavery allowed in Georgia when Oglethorpe was the Governor?
- While the land was divided so that everyone would have a plot equal to the amount of family they brought many of the wealthy colonists wanted more.
- These people demanded that they would be permitted to have slaves.
- In 1750 the Trustees gave in and lifted the ban on slavery.

Slavery

- Between 1750 and 1775 the number of slaves in America increased from 500 to 18,000.
- Slaves could not...
 - Marry
 - Live where they wanted
 - Leave their slave owner
 - Learn to read
- They were used to cultivate the rice fields of Georgia.
- If they tried to revolt against their masters they could be beaten, separated from their family and friends, and even put to death.

- Create a Before and After of the Georgia Colony. One side should be of the

