



# ANSWER KEY

FOR

## Mastering the Georgia 6th Grade CRCT in Mathematics

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## Chart of Standards

|                       | Chapter | Diagnostic Test | Practice Test 1       | Practice Test 2   | Common Core         |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Standard              | Number  | Question #      | Question #            | Question #        | Standards           |
|                       |         |                 |                       |                   |                     |
| Number and Operations |         |                 |                       |                   |                     |
| M6N1a                 | 1       | 46, 65          | 66                    | 55, 56, 70        | 6.NS.4              |
| M6N1b                 | 1       | 30, 66, 68      | 34, 67                | 22, 45, 57        |                     |
| M6N1c                 | 1       | 69, 70          | 61, 62                | 51, 52            | 6.NS.4              |
| M6N1d                 | 1       | 7, 12           | 7, 14, 29             | 10, 15, 53        |                     |
| M6N1e                 | 1       | 15, 63, 64      | 60, 63                | 2, 27             |                     |
| M6N1f                 | 1, 2, 3 | 5, 16, 47, 62   | 13, 16, 21, 48        | 16, 18, 41        |                     |
| M6N1g                 | 1, 2, 3 | 2, 3, 6, 11, 22 | 6, 12, 38, 47, 58, 59 | 1, 20, 36, 40, 42 | 6.NS.1              |
| Measurement           |         |                 |                       |                   |                     |
| M6M1                  | 10      | 31, 42, 48, 49  | 15, 27, 28, 31        | 26, 29, 48, 49    | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6M2a                 | 10      |                 |                       | 6                 |                     |
| M6M2b                 | 11, 12  | 9, 34           | 10, 50, 51            | 4                 |                     |
| M6M2c                 | 11, 12  | 45              | 5                     |                   |                     |
| M6M3a                 | 12      |                 |                       | 59                | CC.9-12.G.GMD.1     |
| M6M3b                 | 12      | 10, 17, 35      | 2                     | 23                | CC.9-12.G.GMD.1     |
| M6M3c                 | 12      |                 | 1, 24                 |                   | CC.9-12.G.GMD.1     |
| M6M3d                 | 12      | 18, 57          | 39, 41                | 5, 30, 33         |                     |
| M6M4a                 | 12      | 59              |                       |                   |                     |
| M6M4b                 | 12      | 33, 52          |                       | 60                |                     |
| M6M4c                 | 12      |                 | 18                    |                   |                     |
| M6M4d                 | 12      | 54              | 53                    | 11, 34            |                     |
| Geometry              |         |                 |                       |                   |                     |
| M6G1a                 | 13      | 20              | 56                    | 58                |                     |
| M6G1b                 | 13      | 55              | 55, 64                |                   |                     |
| M6G1c                 | 4, 11   | 25, 43          | 3, 11, 35             | 14, 28, 35, 67    |                     |
| M6G1d                 | 4       | 8               |                       | 25, 37            |                     |
| M6G1e                 | 4       | 4, 32, 44       | 4, 36, 65             | 13, 43            |                     |
| M6G2a                 | 12      | 53, 61          |                       | 69                | CC.9-12.G.MG(GMD).1 |
| M6G2b                 | 12      |                 | 57                    | 62                | CC.9-12.G.MG(GMD).1 |
| M6G2c                 | 12      | 19              | 37, 40, 54            | 61                | CC.9-12.G.MG(GMD).1 |
| M6G2d                 | 12      | 37              | 19, 43                | 31                | CC.9-12.G.MG(GMD).1 |
| Algebra               |         |                 |                       |                   |                     |
| M6A1                  | 4       | 1, 36           | 23, 25                | 32, 47            |                     |
| M6A2a                 | 5       | 14, 26          | 9, 30                 | 3                 |                     |
| M6A2b                 | 4       | 38              | 44                    | 17                | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6A2c                 | 4       | 23              | 26, 45                | 44, 46            | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6A2d                 | 4       |                 |                       | 9                 | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6A2e                 | 7       | 21              |                       | 63                | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6A2f                 | 4, 6, 7 |                 |                       | 12                | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6A2g                 | 4       | 13, 67          | 17                    |                   | 6.RPR.3             |
| M6A3                  | 6       | 28, 51          | 49, 52                | 38, 54, 68        |                     |

### Chart of Standards – continued

|                 | Chapter | Diagnostic Test | Practice Test 1 | Practice Test 2 | Common Core |
|-----------------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Standard        | Number  | Question #      | Question #      | Question #      | Standards   |
|                 |         |                 |                 |                 |             |
| Data Analysis   |         |                 |                 |                 |             |
| and Probability |         |                 |                 |                 |             |
| M6D1a           | 8       | 29              |                 |                 |             |
| M6D1b           | 8       |                 | 70              |                 |             |
| M6D1c           | 8       | 27, 41, 50, 56  | 33, 42          | 64              |             |
| M6D1d           | 8       |                 | 46              |                 |             |
| M6D1e           | 8       | 39, 40          | 68              | 21, 50          |             |
| M6D2a           | 9       |                 | 20, 69          | 66              |             |
| M6D2b           | 9       | 24, 58          | 8, 22, 32       | 19, 24, 39, 65  |             |
| M6D2c           | 9       | 60              |                 |                 |             |

The standards listed at the beginning of each chapter correspond to the following Georgia Performance Standards descriptions.

### **M6N. Number and Operations**

**Students will understand the meaning of the four arithmetic operations as related to positive rational numbers and will apply these concepts and associated skills in real world situations.**

**M6N1. Students will understand the meaning of the four arithmetic operations as related to positive rational numbers and will use these concepts to solve problems.**

- (A) Apply factors and multiples.
- (B) Decompose numbers into their prime factorization (Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic).
- (C) Determine the greatest common factor (GCF) and the least common multiple (LCM) for a set of numbers.
- (D) Add and subtract fractions and mixed numbers with unlike denominators.
- (E) Multiply and divide fractions and mixed numbers.
- (F) Use fractions, decimals, and percents interchangeably.
- (G) Solve problems involving fractions, decimals, and percents.

### **M6M. Measurement**

**Students will understand how to determine the volume and surface area of solid figures. They will understand and use the customary and metric systems of measurement to measure quantities efficiently and to represent volume and surface area appropriately.**

**M6M1. Students will convert from one unit to another within one system of measurement (customary or metric) by using proportional relationships.**

**M6M2. Students will use appropriate units of measure for finding length, perimeter, area and volume and will express each quantity using the appropriate unit.**

- (A) Measure length to the nearest half, fourth, eighth and sixteenth of an inch.
- (B) Select and use units of appropriate size and type to measure length, perimeter, area and volume.
- (C) Compare and contrast units of measure for perimeter, area, and volume.

**M6M3. Students will determine the volume of fundamental solid figures (right rectangular prisms, cylinders, pyramids and cones).**

- (A) Determine the formula for finding the volume of fundamental solid figures.
- (B) Compute the volumes of fundamental solid figures, using appropriate units of measure.
- (C) Estimate the volumes of simple geometric solids.
- (D) Solve application problems involving the volume of fundamental solid figures.

**M6M4. Students will determine the surface area of solid figures (right rectangular prisms and cylinders).**

- (A) Find the surface area of right rectangular prisms and cylinders using manipulatives and constructing nets.
- (B) Compute the surface area of right rectangular prisms and cylinders using formulas.
- (C) Estimate the surface areas of simple geometric solids.
- (D) Solve application problems involving surface area of right rectangular prisms and cylinders.

## **M6G. Geometry**

**Students will further develop their understanding of plane and solid geometric figures, incorporating the use of appropriate technology and using this knowledge to solve authentic problems.**

**M6G1. Students will further develop their understanding of plane figures.**

- (A) Determine and use lines of symmetry.
- (B) Investigate rotational symmetry, including degree of rotation.
- (C) Use the concepts of ratio, proportion and scale factor to demonstrate the relationships between similar plane figures.
- (D) Interpret and sketch simple scale drawings.
- (E) Solve problems involving scale drawings.

**M6G2. Students will further develop their understanding of solid figures.**

- (A) Compare and contrast right prisms and pyramids.
- (B) Compare and contrast cylinders and cones.
- (C) Interpret and sketch front, back, top, bottom and side views of solid figures.
- (D) Construct nets for prisms, cylinders, pyramids, and cones.

## **M6A. Algebra**

**Students will investigate relationships between two quantities. They will write and solve proportions and simple one-step equations that result from problem situations.**

**M6A1. Students will understand the concept of ratio and use it to represent quantitative relationships.**

**M6A2. Students will consider relationships between varying quantities.**

- (A) Analyze and describe patterns arising from mathematical rules, tables, and graphs.
- (B) Use manipulatives or draw pictures to solve problems involving proportional relationships.
- (C) Use proportions ( $a/b = c/d$ ) to describe relationships and solve problems, including percent problems.
- (D) Describe proportional relationships mathematically using  $y = kx$ , where  $k$  is the constant of proportionality.
- (E) Graph proportional relationships in the form  $y = kx$  and describe characteristics of the graphs.
- (F) In a proportional relationship expressed as  $y = kx$ , solve for one quantity given values of the other two. Given quantities may be whole numbers, decimals, or fractions. Solve problems using the relationship  $y = kx$ .
- (G) Use proportional reasoning ( $a/b = c/d$  and  $y = kx$ ) to solve problems.

**M6A3. Students will evaluate algebraic expressions, including those with exponents, and solve simple one-step equations using each of the four basic operations.**

## **M6D. Data Analysis and Probability**

**Students will demonstrate understanding of data analysis by posing questions to be answered by collecting data. They will represent, investigate, and use data to answer those questions. Students will understand experimental and theoretical probability.**

**M6D1. Students will pose questions, collect data, represent and analyze the data, and interpret results.**

- (A) Formulate questions that can be answered by data. Students should collect data by using samples from a larger population (surveys), or by conducting experiments.
- (B) Using data, construct frequency distributions, frequency tables, and graphs.
- (C) Choose appropriate graphs to be consistent with the nature of the data (categorical or numerical). Graphs should include pictographs, histograms, bar graphs, line graphs, circle graphs, and line plots.
- (D) Use tables and graphs to examine variation that occurs within a group and variation that occurs between groups.
- (E) Relate the data analysis to the context of the questions posed.

**M6D2. Students will use experimental and simple theoretical probability and understand the nature of sampling. They will also make predictions from investigations.**

- (A) Predict the probability of a given event through trials/simulations (experimental probability), and represent the probability as a ratio.
- (B) Determine, and use a ratio to represent, the theoretical probability of a given event.
- (C) Discover that experimental probability approaches theoretical probability when the number of trials is large.

## **M6P. Process Skills**

**Each topic studied in this course should be developed with careful thought toward helping every student achieve the following process standards.**

**M6P1. Using appropriate technology, students will solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts.**

- (A) Build new mathematical knowledge through problem solving.
- (B) Solve problems that arise in mathematics and in other contexts.
- (C) Apply and adapt a variety of appropriate strategies to solve problems.
- (D) Monitor and reflect on the process of mathematical problem solving.

**M6P2. Students will investigate, develop, and evaluate mathematical arguments.**

- (A) Recognize reasoning and proof (evidence) as fundamental aspects of mathematics.
- (B) Make and investigate mathematical conjectures.
- (C) Develop and evaluate mathematical arguments and proofs.
- (D) Select and use various types of reasoning and methods of proof.

**M6P3. Students will use the language of mathematics to express ideas precisely.**

- (A) Organize and consolidate their mathematical thinking through communication.
- (B) Communicate their mathematical thinking coherently and clearly to peers, teachers, and others.
- (C) Analyze and evaluate the mathematical thinking and strategies of others.
- (D) Use the language of mathematics to express mathematical ideas precisely.

**M6P4. Students will understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another. They will apply mathematics in other content areas.**

- (A) Recognize and use connections among mathematical ideas.
- (B) Understand how mathematical ideas interconnect and build on one another to produce a coherent whole.
- (C) Recognize and apply mathematics in contexts outside of mathematics.

**M6P5. Students will create and use pictures, manipulatives, models and symbols to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas.**

- (A) Create and use representations to organize, record, and communicate mathematical ideas.
- (B) Select, apply, and translate among mathematical representations to solve problems.
- (C) Use representations to model and interpret physical, social, and mathematical phenomena.

## Diagnostic Test

Pages 1–12

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 8. C  | 15. A | 22. D | 29. B | 36. D | 43. C | 50. C | 57. D | 64. B |
| 2. B | 9. B  | 16. A | 23. D | 30. A | 37. A | 44. C | 51. A | 58. C | 65. C |
| 3. C | 10. A | 17. D | 24. B | 31. A | 38. D | 45. B | 52. D | 59. D | 66. D |
| 4. D | 11. B | 18. C | 25. A | 32. C | 39. D | 46. D | 53. C | 60. B | 67. A |
| 5. D | 12. B | 19. B | 26. C | 33. C | 40. A | 47. A | 54. C | 61. A | 68. A |
| 6. B | 13. C | 20. A | 27. A | 34. C | 41. B | 48. A | 55. B | 62. C | 69. B |
| 7. D | 14. C | 21. A | 28. B | 35. C | 42. A | 49. C | 56. D | 63. B | 70. D |

## Chapter 1 Fractions

Page 16 Prime Factorization

|                                            |                                             |                                             |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 1. $2 \times 5$                            | 11. $3 \times 17$                           | 21. $3 \times 3 \times 5$                   |
| 2. $2 \times 7$                            | 12. $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 7$          | 22. $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$ |
| 3. $5 \times 11$                           | 13. $5 \times 5 \times 5$                   | 23. $2 \times 2 \times 13$                  |
| 4. $2 \times 5 \times 11$                  | 14. $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$ | 24. $7 \times 13$                           |
| 5. $2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$          | 15. $7 \times 11$                           | 25. $2 \times 3 \times 3$                   |
| 6. $2 \times 71$                           | 16. $5 \times 13$                           | 26. $1 \times 67$                           |
| 7. $2 \times 2 \times 2$                   | 17. $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 5 \times 5$ | 27. $2 \times 2 \times 5$                   |
| 8. $3 \times 7$                            | 18. $7 \times 59$                           | 28. $3 \times 5$                            |
| 9. $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$ | 19. $2 \times 2 \times 3$                   | 29. $5 \times 7$                            |
| 10. $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3$         | 20. $2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3$          | 30. $2 \times 61$                           |

### Page 17 Greatest Common Factor

- |                                                             |                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. 10: 1,2,5,10<br>15: 1,3,5,15<br>GCF: 5                   | 10. 6: 1,2,3,6<br>42: 1,2,3,6,7,14,21,42<br>GCF: 6     |
| 2. 12: 1,2,3,4,6,12<br>16: 1,2,4,8,16<br>GCF: 4             | 11. 14: 1,2,7,14<br>63: 1,3,7,9,21,63<br>GCF: 7        |
| 3. 18: 1,2,3,6,9,18<br>36: 1,2,3,4,6,9,12,18,36<br>GCF: 18  | 12. 9: 1,3,9<br>51: 1,3,17,51<br>GCF: 3                |
| 4. 27: 1,3,9,27<br>45: 1,3,5,9,15,45<br>GCF: 9              | 13. 18: 1,2,3,6,9,18<br>45: 1,3,5,9,15,45<br>GCF: 9    |
| 5. 32: 1,2,4,8,16,32<br>40: 1,2,4,5,8,10,20,40<br>GCF: 8    | 14. 12: 1,2,3,4,6,12<br>20: 1,2,4,5,10,20<br>GCF: 4    |
| 6. 16: 1,2,4,8,16<br>48: 1,2,3,4,6,8,12,16,24,48<br>GCF: 16 | 15. 16: 1,2,4,8,16<br>40: 1,2,4,5,8,10,20,40<br>GCF: 8 |
| 7. 14: 1,2,7,14<br>42: 1,2,3,6,7,14,21,42<br>GCF: 14        | 16. 10: 1,2,5,10<br>45: 1,3,5,9,15,45<br>GCF: 5        |
| 8. 4: 1,2,4<br>26: 1,2,13,26<br>GCF: 2                      | 17. 18: 1,2,3,6,9,18<br>30: 1,3,5,6,10,30<br>GCF: 6    |
| 9. 8: 1,2,4,8<br>28: 1,2,4,7,14,28<br>GCF: 2                | 18. 15: 1,3,5,15<br>25: 1,5,25<br>GCF: 5               |

### Page 18 Least Common Multiple

- |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. 30 | 3. 36 | 5. 24 | 7. 28 | 9. 30  | 11. 36 | 13. 90 | 15. 36 | 17. 15 |
| 2. 48 | 4. 21 | 6. 24 | 8. 18 | 10. 42 | 12. 35 | 14. 24 | 16. 45 | 18. 44 |

### Page 19 Simplifying Improper Fractions

- |                   |                    |                    |                     |                     |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. $2\frac{3}{5}$ | 6. $2\frac{2}{7}$  | 11. $7\frac{1}{2}$ | 16. $1\frac{1}{2}$  | 21. $1\frac{7}{8}$  |
| 2. $3\frac{2}{3}$ | 7. $1\frac{5}{8}$  | 12. $2\frac{4}{9}$ | 17. $1\frac{3}{4}$  | 22. $1\frac{3}{10}$ |
| 3. 4              | 8. $1\frac{4}{5}$  | 13. $1\frac{8}{9}$ | 18. $2\frac{1}{10}$ | 23. $1\frac{3}{13}$ |
| 4. $1\frac{1}{6}$ | 9. $7\frac{1}{3}$  | 14. $3\frac{3}{8}$ | 19. $1\frac{4}{9}$  | 24. $2\frac{1}{7}$  |
| 5. $3\frac{1}{6}$ | 10. $3\frac{1}{4}$ | 15. $4\frac{4}{7}$ | 20. $1\frac{5}{6}$  | 25. $1\frac{5}{7}$  |

### Page 20 Changing Mixed Numbers to Improper Fractions

- |                   |                    |                     |                    |                    |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $\frac{7}{2}$  | 6. $\frac{69}{8}$  | 11. $\frac{18}{5}$  | 16. $\frac{17}{6}$ | 21. $\frac{4}{1}$  | 26. $\frac{5}{1}$  |
| 2. $\frac{23}{8}$ | 7. $\frac{9}{7}$   | 12. $\frac{75}{8}$  | 17. $\frac{52}{7}$ | 22. $\frac{10}{1}$ | 27. $\frac{6}{1}$  |
| 3. $\frac{29}{3}$ | 8. $\frac{22}{9}$  | 13. $\frac{54}{5}$  | 18. $\frac{61}{9}$ | 23. $\frac{3}{1}$  | 28. $\frac{11}{1}$ |
| 4. $\frac{23}{5}$ | 9. $\frac{31}{5}$  | 14. $\frac{33}{10}$ | 19. $\frac{37}{5}$ | 24. $\frac{2}{1}$  | 29. $\frac{8}{1}$  |
| 5. $\frac{29}{4}$ | 10. $\frac{37}{7}$ | 15. $\frac{29}{7}$  | 20. $\frac{13}{7}$ | 25. $\frac{15}{1}$ | 30. $\frac{16}{1}$ |

### Page 21 Reducing Proper Fractions

- |                  |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1. $\frac{1}{4}$ | 6. $\frac{1}{2}$   | 11. $\frac{2}{3}$ | 16. $\frac{1}{3}$ | 21. $\frac{1}{6}$ | 26. $\frac{2}{9}$ |
| 2. $\frac{4}{5}$ | 7. $\frac{7}{11}$  | 12. $\frac{1}{4}$ | 17. $\frac{1}{3}$ | 22. $\frac{1}{3}$ | 27. $\frac{2}{9}$ |
| 3. $\frac{1}{3}$ | 8. $\frac{3}{7}$   | 13. $\frac{2}{5}$ | 18. $\frac{4}{7}$ | 23. $\frac{3}{5}$ | 28. $\frac{2}{7}$ |
| 4. $\frac{2}{7}$ | 9. $\frac{2}{7}$   | 14. $\frac{1}{4}$ | 19. $\frac{4}{9}$ | 24. $\frac{1}{2}$ | 29. $\frac{1}{3}$ |
| 5. $\frac{1}{7}$ | 10. $\frac{3}{13}$ | 15. $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20. $\frac{2}{3}$ | 25. $\frac{1}{6}$ | 30. $\frac{1}{2}$ |

### Page 22 Finding Numerators

- |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. 6  | 6. 30  | 11. 15 | 16. 4  | 21. 18 | 26. 5  |
| 2. 18 | 7. 9   | 12. 12 | 17. 9  | 22. 12 | 27. 8  |
| 3. 8  | 8. 6   | 13. 24 | 18. 12 | 23. 3  | 28. 12 |
| 4. 21 | 9. 10  | 14. 2  | 19. 14 | 24. 21 | 29. 42 |
| 5. 45 | 10. 12 | 15. 35 | 20. 22 | 25. 4  | 30. 12 |

### Page 23 Adding Fractions

- |                     |                    |                     |                    |                      |                     |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. $9\frac{2}{9}$   | 3. $6\frac{7}{20}$ | 5. $11\frac{1}{6}$  | 7. $8\frac{1}{12}$ | 9. $13\frac{11}{30}$ | 11. $6\frac{1}{44}$ |
| 2. $5\frac{13}{20}$ | 4. $4\frac{1}{8}$  | 6. $15\frac{1}{30}$ | 8. $13\frac{1}{9}$ | 10. $5\frac{11}{14}$ | 12. $1\frac{2}{45}$ |

### Page 24 Subtracting Mixed Numbers from Whole Numbers

- |                    |                    |                     |                       |                    |                     |                     |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. $8\frac{7}{9}$  | 5. $2\frac{3}{8}$  | 9. $1\frac{1}{2}$   | 13. $8\frac{1}{4}$    | 17. $3\frac{1}{3}$ | 21. $7\frac{5}{6}$  | 25. $5\frac{5}{8}$  |
| 2. $1\frac{3}{7}$  | 6. $1\frac{1}{8}$  | 10. $3\frac{4}{5}$  | 14. $1\frac{1}{9}$    | 18. $\frac{2}{5}$  | 22. $\frac{1}{3}$   | 26. $3\frac{4}{9}$  |
| 3. $12\frac{1}{5}$ | 7. $4\frac{5}{12}$ | 11. $1\frac{6}{11}$ | 15. $7\frac{1}{7}$    | 19. $\frac{3}{8}$  | 23. $11\frac{7}{9}$ | 27. $7\frac{3}{4}$  |
| 4. $\frac{3}{5}$   | 8. $4\frac{2}{3}$  | 12. $4\frac{1}{10}$ | 16. $19\frac{17}{20}$ | 20. $4\frac{6}{7}$ | 24. $1\frac{4}{13}$ | 28. $11\frac{2}{7}$ |

## Page 25 Subtracting Mixed Numbers with Borrowing

- |                    |                     |                      |                      |                      |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. $2\frac{7}{9}$  | 5. $3\frac{1}{10}$  | 9. $2\frac{33}{40}$  | 13. $2\frac{23}{30}$ | 17. $3\frac{1}{2}$   |
| 2. $\frac{11}{18}$ | 6. $4\frac{13}{20}$ | 10. $3\frac{1}{30}$  | 14. $3\frac{7}{8}$   | 18. $3\frac{5}{6}$   |
| 3. $3\frac{5}{21}$ | 7. $7\frac{5}{12}$  | 11. $\frac{17}{36}$  | 15. $2\frac{7}{9}$   | 19. $3\frac{23}{28}$ |
| 4. $1\frac{9}{10}$ | 8. $4\frac{10}{21}$ | 12. $1\frac{11}{30}$ | 16. $3\frac{1}{2}$   | 20. $8\frac{11}{20}$ |

## Page 26 Multiplying Fractions

- |                   |                    |                    |                   |                    |                    |                     |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $4\frac{4}{5}$ | 3. $9\frac{3}{4}$  | 5. $2\frac{1}{10}$ | 7. 19             | 9. 32              | 11. $1\frac{2}{3}$ | 13. $14\frac{1}{2}$ | 15. $6\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 2. $1\frac{2}{7}$ | 4. $17\frac{1}{2}$ | 6. $2\frac{6}{7}$  | 8. $9\frac{1}{3}$ | 10. $8\frac{1}{4}$ | 12. $1\frac{3}{4}$ | 14. $5\frac{3}{4}$  | 16. 5              |

## Page 27 Dividing Fractions

- |                   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                      |                    |                   |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. $1\frac{1}{2}$ | 3. $\frac{13}{18}$ | 5. $1\frac{3}{11}$ | 7. $12\frac{1}{2}$ | 9. $\frac{1}{5}$   | 11. $2\frac{10}{13}$ | 13. $4\frac{2}{3}$ | 15. $\frac{7}{8}$ |
| 2. $3\frac{1}{3}$ | 4. 4               | 6. $3\frac{1}{7}$  | 8. $4\frac{1}{6}$  | 10. $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 12. $2\frac{2}{9}$   | 14. $\frac{5}{9}$  | 16. 7             |

## Page 27 Fraction Word Problems

- |                     |                   |       |        |                    |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. $2\frac{53}{60}$ | 2. $4\frac{1}{2}$ | 3. 96 | 4. 750 | 5. $13\frac{1}{3}$ | 6. $1\frac{5}{6}$ |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|

## Page 28 Comparing the Relative Magnitude of Fractions

- |      |      |      |      |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 1. < | 3. < | 5. > | 7. > | 9. <  | 11. > |
| 2. > | 4. < | 6. > | 8. > | 10. < | 12. < |

## Chapter 1 Review

### Pages 29–30

- |                   |                     |                     |                    |        |                             |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| 1. $2\frac{1}{2}$ | 9. $\frac{51}{10}$  | 17. $4\frac{7}{8}$  | 25. $\frac{5}{8}$  | 33. 24 | 41. 27                      |
| 2. $4\frac{4}{5}$ | 10. $\frac{7}{1}$   | 18. $2\frac{7}{12}$ | 26. $2\frac{4}{7}$ | 34. 45 | 42. 20                      |
| 3. $1\frac{1}{3}$ | 11. $\frac{18}{5}$  | 19. $7\frac{3}{8}$  | 27. $\frac{1}{3}$  | 35. 20 | 43. 24                      |
| 4. $4\frac{2}{3}$ | 12. $\frac{20}{3}$  | 20. $4\frac{9}{10}$ | 28. $\frac{5}{12}$ | 36. 24 | 44. 33                      |
| 5. $\frac{1}{3}$  | 13. $1\frac{1}{3}$  | 21. $4\frac{2}{3}$  | 29. 3              | 37. 20 | 45. $12\frac{5}{6}$ miles   |
| 6. $\frac{1}{4}$  | 14. $10\frac{7}{8}$ | 22. $4\frac{3}{4}$  | 30. 4              | 38. 18 | 46. $2\frac{17}{60}$ miles  |
| 7. $\frac{2}{3}$  | 15. $4\frac{7}{15}$ | 23. 8               | 31. 5              | 39. 10 | 47. $17\frac{1}{2}$ gallons |
| 8. $\frac{2}{3}$  | 16. $\frac{4}{7}$   | 24. $\frac{5}{9}$   | 32. 8              | 40. 56 |                             |

## Chapter 2 Decimals

### Page 31 Adding Decimals

- |           |            |            |             |             |             |              |
|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. 12.05  | 4. \$13.39 | 7. 12.537  | 10. \$69.58 | 13. 55.423  | 16. 18.13   | 19. \$107.34 |
| 2. 9.705  | 5. \$14.15 | 8. 20.864  | 11. 15.357  | 14. \$21.13 | 17. 18.6084 | 20. \$18.96  |
| 3. 22.612 | 6. 22.355  | 9. \$22.65 | 12. 23.624  | 15. \$34.10 | 18. 291.652 | 21. 12.3754  |

### Page 32 Subtracting Decimals

- |            |             |             |             |             |            |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. 0.55    | 4. \$213.79 | 7. 398.645  | 10. \$21.53 | 13. 3.027   | 16. 9.469  | 19. 101.421 |
| 2. 13.827  | 5. \$1.01   | 8. \$30.10  | 11. 5.64    | 14. \$13.74 | 17. 379.43 | 20. 4.045   |
| 3. \$38.62 | 6. 49.447   | 9. \$110.66 | 12. 10.57   | 15. \$7.05  | 18. \$6.87 | 21. 9.185   |

### Page 33 Multiplication of Decimals

- |           |            |            |            |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1. 53.20  | 5. 100.76  | 9. 217.580 | 13. 8.20   |
| 2. 50.562 | 6. 31.95   | 10. 0.6622 | 14. 2.7927 |
| 3. 36.036 | 7. 0.01716 | 11. 2.867  | 15. 3.8610 |
| 4. 15.36  | 8. 28.016  | 12. 2.041  | 16. 1.794  |

### Page 34 Division of Decimals by Whole Numbers

- |          |         |         |          |          |           |           |           |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. 14.25 | 3. 3.26 | 5. 6.25 | 7. 3.52  | 9. 18.09 | 11. 7.25  | 13. 20.50 | 15. 17.21 |
| 2. 12.36 | 4. 5.89 | 6. 4.32 | 8. 12.24 | 10. 25.3 | 12. 2.125 | 14. 12.6  | 16. 3.9   |

### Page 34 Division of Decimals by Decimals

- |            |             |           |              |
|------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. 52      | 5. 14.2     | 9. 85.6   | 13. 60       |
| 2. 879     | 6. 7300     | 10. 145.8 | 14. 50       |
| 3. \$65.00 | 7. \$167.00 | 11. 1010  | 15. 4.25     |
| 4. \$23.00 | 8. \$20.00  | 12. 21.25 | 16. \$670.00 |

### Page 35 Changing Fractions to Decimals

- |                      |                      |                       |                       |                        |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. 0.8               | 5. 0.1               | 9. 0.6                | 13. $0.\overline{77}$ | 17. 0.1875             |
| 2. $0.\overline{6}$  | 6. 0.625             | 10. 0.7               | 14. 0.9               | 18. 0.75               |
| 3. 0.5               | 7. $0.8\overline{3}$ | 11. $0.\overline{36}$ | 15. 0.25              | 19. $0.\overline{8}$   |
| 4. $0.\overline{55}$ | 8. $0.1\overline{6}$ | 12. $0.\overline{11}$ | 16. 0.375             | 20. $0.41\overline{6}$ |

Page 36 Changing Mixed Numbers to Decimals

- |                      |                      |            |                       |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $5.\overline{6}$  | 5. $30.\overline{3}$ | 9. 6.8     | 13. 7.25              | 17. 10.1              |
| 2. 8.45              | 6. 3.5               | 10. 13.5   | 14. $12.\overline{3}$ | 18. 20.4              |
| 3. 15.6              | 7. 1.875             | 11. 12.8   | 15. 1.625             | 19. 4.9               |
| 4. $13.\overline{6}$ | 8. 4.09              | 12. 11.625 | 16. 2.75              | 20. $5.\overline{36}$ |

Page 36 Changing Decimals to Fractions

- |                    |                   |                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. $\frac{11}{20}$ | 3. $\frac{3}{25}$ | 5. $\frac{3}{4}$   | 7. $\frac{3}{10}$  | 9. $\frac{71}{100}$ | 11. $\frac{14}{25}$ | 13. $\frac{7}{20}$  | 15. $\frac{1}{8}$ |
| 2. $\frac{3}{5}$   | 4. $\frac{9}{10}$ | 6. $\frac{41}{50}$ | 8. $\frac{21}{50}$ | 10. $\frac{21}{50}$ | 12. $\frac{6}{25}$  | 14. $\frac{24}{25}$ | 16. $\frac{3}{8}$ |

Page 37 Changing Decimals with Whole Numbers to Mixed Numbers

- |                      |                      |                       |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $7\frac{1}{8}$    | 5. $16\frac{19}{20}$ | 9. $6\frac{7}{10}$    | 13. $13\frac{9}{10}$  |
| 2. $99\frac{1}{2}$   | 6. $3\frac{5}{8}$    | 10. $45\frac{17}{40}$ | 14. $32\frac{13}{20}$ |
| 3. $2\frac{13}{100}$ | 7. $4\frac{21}{50}$  | 11. $15\frac{4}{5}$   | 15. $17\frac{1}{4}$   |
| 4. $5\frac{1}{10}$   | 8. $15\frac{21}{25}$ | 12. $8\frac{4}{25}$   | 16. $9\frac{41}{50}$  |

Page 37 Decimal Word Problems

- |            |           |             |          |             |
|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| 1. \$11.20 | 3. \$9.99 | 5. \$645.33 | 7. 1211  | 9. \$896.05 |
| 2. \$18.75 | 4. \$2.45 | 6. \$26.24  | 8. 25.38 | 10. \$62.11 |

Chapter 2 Review

Page 38

- |            |            |                     |                       |                 |
|------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| 1. 19.019  | 7. 0.1145  | 12. 0.235           | 17. $9\frac{3}{5}$    | 22. $>$         |
| 2. 19.943  | 8. 1.4943  | 13. $\frac{11}{20}$ | 18. $13\frac{1}{4}$   | 23. $<$         |
| 3. 164.964 | 9. 0.12587 | 14. $\frac{21}{25}$ | 19. 5.12              | 24. 23          |
| 4. 8.927   | 10. 320    | 15. $\frac{8}{25}$  | 20. 0.07              | 25. 34.8 pounds |
| 5. 1.757   | 11. 142    | 16. $7\frac{3}{8}$  | 21. $10.\overline{6}$ | 26. 42.3 s      |
| 6. 7.3     |            |                     |                       |                 |

## Chapter 3 Percents

### Page 39 Changing Percents to Decimals and Decimals to Percents

|         |          |          |           |            |           |
|---------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1. 0.18 | 8. 1.19  | 15. 0.05 | 22. 15%   | 29. 4.4%   | 36. 4.2%  |
| 2. 0.23 | 9. 0.07  | 16. 0.25 | 23. 62%   | 30. 58%    | 37. 37.5% |
| 3. 0.09 | 10. 0.55 | 17. 4.10 | 24. 153%  | 31. 86%    | 38. 509%  |
| 4. 0.63 | 11. 0.80 | 18. 0.01 | 25. 22%   | 32. 29%    | 39. 75%   |
| 5. 0.04 | 12. 0.17 | 19. 0.50 | 26. 35%   | 33. 6%     | 40. 30%   |
| 6. 0.45 | 13. 0.66 | 20. 0.99 | 27. 37.5% | 34. 48%    | 41. 290%  |
| 7. 0.02 | 14. 0.13 | 21. 1.07 | 28. 64.8% | 35. 308.9% | 42. 6%    |

### Page 40 Changing Percents to Fractions

|                     |                     |                     |                      |                      |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. $\frac{1}{2}$    | 5. $\frac{13}{25}$  | 9. $\frac{9}{50}$   | 13. $\frac{4}{25}$   | 17. $\frac{99}{100}$ |
| 2. $\frac{13}{100}$ | 6. $\frac{63}{100}$ | 10. $\frac{3}{100}$ | 14. $\frac{1}{100}$  | 18. $\frac{3}{10}$   |
| 3. $\frac{11}{50}$  | 7. $\frac{3}{4}$    | 11. $\frac{1}{4}$   | 15. $\frac{79}{100}$ | 19. $\frac{3}{20}$   |
| 4. $\frac{19}{20}$  | 8. $\frac{91}{100}$ | 12. $\frac{1}{20}$  | 16. $\frac{2}{5}$    | 20. $\frac{21}{25}$  |

### Page 40 Changing Fractions to Percents

|           |           |           |            |           |         |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|
| 1. 20%    | 4. 37.5%  | 7. 10%    | 10. 75%    | 13. 6.25% | 16. 75% |
| 2. 62.5%  | 5. 18.75% | 8. 80%    | 11. 12.5%  | 14. 25%   | 17. 40% |
| 3. 43.75% | 6. 19%    | 9. 93.75% | 12. 31.25% | 15. 4%    | 18. 64% |

### Page 41 Changing Percents to Mixed Numbers

|                      |                      |                       |                       |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $1\frac{1}{2}$    | 5. $2\frac{13}{25}$  | 9. $1\frac{2}{25}$    | 13. $5\frac{4}{25}$   | 17. $1\frac{99}{100}$ |
| 2. $1\frac{13}{100}$ | 6. $1\frac{63}{100}$ | 10. $4\frac{53}{100}$ | 14. $1\frac{61}{100}$ | 18. 3                 |
| 3. $2\frac{11}{50}$  | 7. $2\frac{3}{4}$    | 11. $2\frac{1}{20}$   | 15. $1\frac{79}{100}$ | 19. $1\frac{1}{4}$    |
| 4. $3\frac{19}{20}$  | 8. $1\frac{91}{100}$ | 12. $4\frac{1}{20}$   | 16. $3\frac{2}{5}$    | 20. $3\frac{21}{25}$  |

### Page 41 Changing Mixed Numbers to Percents

|         |           |         |            |             |          |
|---------|-----------|---------|------------|-------------|----------|
| 1. 550% | 4. 325%   | 7. 130% | 10. 252%   | 13. 118.75% | 16. 480% |
| 2. 875% | 5. 487.5% | 8. 620% | 11. 112.5% | 14. 106.25% | 17. 340% |
| 3. 100% | 6. 300%   | 9. 400% | 12. 200%   | 15. 500%    | 18. 600% |

Page 42 Comparing the Relative Magnitude of Numbers

- |      |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. < | 6. >  | 11. < | 16. < | 21. < |
| 2. = | 7. >  | 12. = | 17. < | 22. = |
| 3. = | 8. >  | 13. = | 18. > | 23. > |
| 4. > | 9. <  | 14. = | 19. < | 24. < |
| 5. < | 10. = | 15. > | 20. > | 25. > |

Page 43 Changing to Percent Word Problems

- |        |        |        |         |           |         |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1. 75% | 4. 80% | 7. 48% | 10. 92% | 13. 87.5% | 16. 95% |
| 2. 20% | 5. 25% | 8. 75% | 11. 40% | 14. 52%   | 17. 68% |
| 3. 30% | 6. 16% | 9. 72% | 12. 85% | 15. 82.4% | 18. 15% |

Page 44 Finding the Percent of the Total

- |       |         |        |             |              |
|-------|---------|--------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. 34 | 3. 459  | 5. 475 | 7. 71.76    | 9. \$520,000 |
| 2. 9  | 4. 2070 | 6. 24  | 8. \$580.45 | 10. 465      |

Page 45 Finding the Percent Increase or Decrease

- |        |        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. 12% | 3. 13% | 5. 54% | 7. 19% |
| 2. 83% | 4. 20% | 6. 14% | 8. 44% |

Page 46 Tips and Commissions

- |           |           |             |          |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| 1. \$1080 | 3. \$672  | 5. \$144    | 7. 129   |
| 2. \$85   | 4. \$5.37 | 6. \$178.50 | 8. \$112 |

Page 47 Finding the Amount of a Discount

- |            |            |           |              |             |
|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| 1. \$56.25 | 3. \$5.36  | 5. \$3.60 | 7. \$1012.00 | 9. \$52.50  |
| 2. \$3.29  | 4. \$13.97 | 6. \$1.44 | 8. \$1.20    | 10. \$31.51 |

Page 48 Finding the Discounted Sale Price

- |             |            |           |             |              |              |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. \$1.20   | 3. \$46.75 | 5. \$1.92 | 7. \$103.35 | 9. \$3.10    | 11. \$176.25 |
| 2. \$243.75 | 4. \$12.60 | 6. \$6.80 | 8. \$56.00  | 10. \$356.00 | 12. \$22.50  |

### Page 49 Sales Tax

- |               |            |            |             |             |
|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. \$44.94    | 3. \$6.36  | 5. \$37.86 | 7. \$116.38 | 9. \$2.46   |
| 2. \$18544.70 | 4. \$12.60 | 6. \$1.87  | 8. \$19.08  | 10. \$97.15 |

### Chapter 3 Review

#### Page 50

- |           |                   |                     |           |               |              |
|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. 0.45   | 7. 109%           | 12. $\frac{3}{100}$ | 17. 12.5% | 22. <         | 27. \$13.50  |
| 2. 2.19   | 8. 62.5%          | 13. $\frac{17}{25}$ | 18. 25%   | 23. <         | 28. \$615.40 |
| 3. 0.22   | 9. 165%           | 14. $1\frac{1}{50}$ | 19. >     | 24. >         | 29. \$16.00  |
| 4. 0.0125 | 10. 565%          | 15. 90%             | 20. <     | 25. \$315,840 | 30. 62.5%    |
| 5. 52%    | 11. $\frac{1}{4}$ | 16. 31.25%          | 21. <     | 26. \$274.80  | 31. 60%      |
| 6. 64%    |                   |                     |           |               |              |

### Chapter 4 Ratios, Proportions, and Scale Drawings

#### Page 51 Ratio Problems

- |                    |                     |                       |                    |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $\frac{14}{31}$ | 3. $\frac{25}{124}$ | 5. $\frac{4}{11}$     | 7. $\frac{23}{45}$ |
| 2. $\frac{7}{2}$   | 4. $\frac{1}{26}$   | 6. $\frac{\$3.00}{5}$ | 8. $\frac{4}{3}$   |

#### Page 52 Solving Proportions

- |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1. 15 | 3. 9  | 5. 30 | 7. 18 | 9. 30 | 11. 12 | 13. 3 | 15. 49 | 17. 6 |
| 2. 15 | 4. 21 | 6. 9  | 8. 4  | 10. 3 | 12. 8  | 14. 1 | 16. 4  | 18. 2 |

#### Page 53 Ratio and Proportion Word Problems

- |         |          |        |      |                        |            |       |
|---------|----------|--------|------|------------------------|------------|-------|
| 1. 7 hr | 2. 15 ft | 3. 320 | 4. 5 | 5. 500 ft <sup>2</sup> | 6. 250 min | 7. 20 |
|---------|----------|--------|------|------------------------|------------|-------|

#### Page 54 Proportional Reasoning

- |                   |                   |                        |                        |       |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|
| 1. About 200 fish | 2. About 80 cards | 3. About 5,000 pennies | 4. About 400 squirrels | 5. 25 |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------|

#### Page 55 Maps and Scale Drawings

- |         |            |           |         |           |          |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|
| 1. 1 in | 2. 22.5 km | 3. 300 km | 4. 7 in | 5. 6.5 cm | 6. 15 ft |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|

Page 56 Using a Scale on a Blueprint

|                   | long wall         |             | short wall        |             |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                   | ruler             | room        | ruler             | room        |
|                   | measurement       | measurement | measurement       | measurement |
| 1. Kitchen        | $1\frac{3}{4}$ in | 14 ft       | $1\frac{1}{2}$ in | 12 ft       |
| 2. Deck           | $2\frac{1}{4}$ in | 18 ft       | 1 in              | 8 ft        |
| 3. Closet         | $\frac{3}{4}$ in  | 6 ft        | $\frac{3}{4}$ in  | 6 ft        |
| 4. Bedroom 1      | $1\frac{1}{2}$ in | 12 ft       | $1\frac{1}{2}$ in | 12 ft       |
| 5. Bedroom 2      | $1\frac{1}{2}$ in | 12 ft       | $1\frac{1}{2}$ in | 12 ft       |
| 6. Master Bedroom | 2 in              | 16 ft       | $1\frac{3}{8}$ in | 11 ft       |
| 7. Bath 1         | 1 in              | 8 ft        | $\frac{3}{4}$ in  | 6 ft        |
| 8. Bath 2         | $\frac{7}{8}$ in  | 7 ft        | $\frac{5}{8}$ in  | 5 ft        |

Chapter 4 Review

Page 57

- |       |                   |                   |             |                    |
|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| 1. 16 | 4. 18             | 7. $\frac{4}{47}$ | 10. 9 yards | 13. About 300 ants |
| 2. 4  | 5. $\frac{9}{20}$ | 8. 7.5 cups       | 11. 12 feet |                    |
| 3. 2  | 6. 162            | 9. 375 km         | 12. 8 cm    |                    |

Chapter 5 Patterns and Problem Solving

Page 59 Number Patterns

|     | Sequence            | Pattern   | Next Number | 20th number in the sequence |
|-----|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.  | 2, 3, 4, 5, 6       | $n + 1$   | 7           | 21                          |
| 2.  | 5, 6, 7, 8, 9       | $n + 4$   | 10          | 24                          |
| 3.  | 3, 7, 9, 11, 15, 19 | $4n - 1$  | 23          | 79                          |
| 4.  | 3, 6, 9, 12, 15     | $3n$      | 18          | 60                          |
| 5.  | 3, 5, 7, 9, 11      | $2n + 1$  | 13          | 41                          |
| 6.  | 2, 4, 8, 16, 32     | $2^n$     | 64          | 1, 048, 576                 |
| 7.  | 1, 8, 27, 64, 125   | $n^3$     | 216         | 8, 000                      |
| 8.  | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5       | $n$       | 6           | 20                          |
| 9.  | 2, 5, 10, 17, 26    | $n^2 + 1$ | 37          | 401                         |
| 10. | 4, 6, 8, 10, 12     | $2n + 2$  | 14          | 42                          |

Page 60 Inductive Reasoning and Patterns

1. (A) Expect 80 visitors in the fifth week.  
(B) Expect  $5 \times 2^{n-1}$  visitors in the  $n$ th week.  
(C) It will take 8 weeks to get over 500 visitors in one week.
2. Predict 4,000 in 2009.
3. Predict 1464 in 2000 (1.1 times 1999 scores)
4. Each week the increase in height is  $\frac{1}{2}$  what it was the week before, so the April 29 reading would be  $22.5 + 0.75 = 23.25$  inches.
5. Each week the decrease in height is  $\frac{1}{2}$  the previous week's, so the temperature at 2:00 would be 32 degrees and at 2:15 would be 30 degrees.

Page 62 Inductive Reasoning and Patterns

- |                 |                       |                     |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (A) 19 posts | 2. (A) $300 + 10n$    | 3. (A) $100 + 2n$   |
| (B) $n + 1$     | (B) $300 + 40n$       | (B) 50 pair         |
| (C) 310 feet    | (C) 30 months         | 4. $40 + 4(n - 50)$ |
|                 | (ten 3-month periods) |                     |

Pages 65–66 Deductive and Inductive Arguments

- |                                      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| 1. squirrels are mammals             | 6. F |
| 2. fractions are real numbers        | 7. F |
| 3. all squares are quadrilaterals    | 8. F |
| 4. Lumina are made by General Motors | 9. T |
| 5. eighteen is divisible by 3        |      |

Chapter 5 Review

Page 66

- |             |                   |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 1. $n - 1$  | 6. 90             |
| 2. 19       | 7. $4.95 + 0.95n$ |
| 3. $2n - 1$ | 8. 15 hours       |
| 4. 49       | 9. $22n$          |
| 5. $3n$     | 10. 14 batches    |
|             | 11. 378           |

## Chapter 6 Solving One-Step Equations

### Page 67 One-Step Algebra Problems with Addition and Subtraction

- |             |              |              |              |              |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. $n = 18$ | 6. $x = 9$   | 11. $k = 34$ | 16. $t = 44$ | 21. $r = 49$ |
| 2. $y = 43$ | 7. $w = 103$ | 12. $a = 28$ | 17. $m = 23$ | 22. $h = 39$ |
| 3. $v = 16$ | 8. $t = 46$  | 13. $d = 30$ | 18. $y = 50$ | 23. $x = 83$ |
| 4. $f = 15$ | 9. $m = 29$  | 14. $x = 41$ | 19. $f = 24$ | 24. $r = 39$ |
| 5. $x = 18$ | 10. $c = 28$ | 15. $y = 13$ | 20. $h = 30$ | 25. $t = 57$ |

### Page 68 One-Step Algebra Problems with Multiplication and Division

- |              |             |              |              |              |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. $x = 7$   | 5. $x = 27$ | 9. $y = 6$   | 13. $z = 30$ | 17. $t = 9$  |
| 2. $w = 55$  | 6. $d = 11$ | 10. $y = 3$  | 14. $n = 45$ | 18. $m = 54$ |
| 3. $h = 15$  | 7. $w = 27$ | 11. $r = 28$ | 15. $z = 6$  | 19. $p = 8$  |
| 4. $x = 144$ | 8. $r = 14$ | 12. $t = 12$ | 16. $d = 14$ | 20. $a = 12$ |

### Page 69 One-Step Algebra Problems with Multiplication and Division

- |                      |                        |                        |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. $x = \frac{3}{2}$ | 8. $z = 16$            | 15. $y = \frac{8}{3}$  | 22. $d = \frac{12}{7}$ |
| 2. $y = \frac{5}{4}$ | 9. $x = 18$            | 16. $t = 5$            | 23. $w = \frac{13}{2}$ |
| 3. $t = \frac{2}{5}$ | 10. $p = \frac{5}{3}$  | 17. $b = \frac{2}{3}$  | 24. $g = 9$            |
| 4. $b = 12$          | 11. $n = \frac{9}{2}$  | 18. $c = \frac{14}{5}$ | 25. $a = 3$            |
| 5. $a = 8$           | 12. $x = \frac{11}{5}$ | 19. $d = \frac{3}{4}$  | 26. $p = 8$            |
| 6. $y = 2$           | 13. $m = 12$           | 20. $z = 15$           | 27. $w = \frac{1}{5}$  |
| 7. $x = 3$           | 14. $h = \frac{21}{5}$ | 21. $y = \frac{4}{9}$  | 28. $x = \frac{13}{5}$ |

## Chapter 6 Review

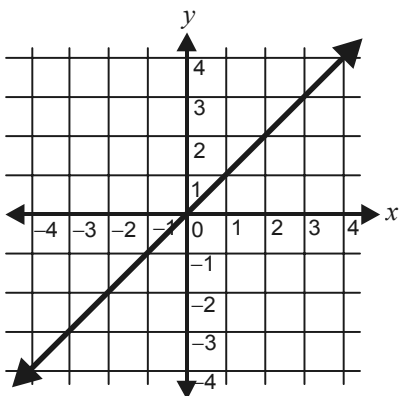
### Page 69

- |                      |              |                       |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $x = 20$          | 6. $b = 44$  | 11. $x = 3$           |
| 2. $d = 25$          | 7. $p = 38$  | 12. $h = \frac{6}{5}$ |
| 3. $y = 14$          | 8. $m = 10$  | 13. $w = 20$          |
| 4. $h = 3$           | 9. $w = 5$   | 14. $z = 48$          |
| 5. $p = \frac{1}{7}$ | 10. $w = 33$ | 15. $x = 3$           |

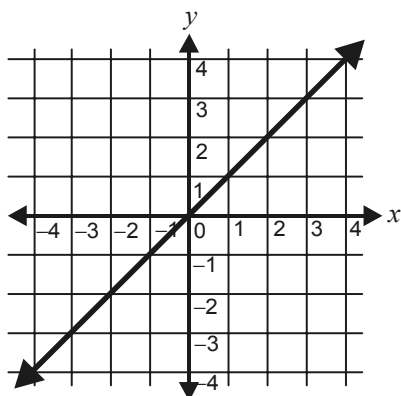
## Chapter 7 Introduction to Writing and Graphing Equations

### Page 71 Graphing Simple Linear Equations

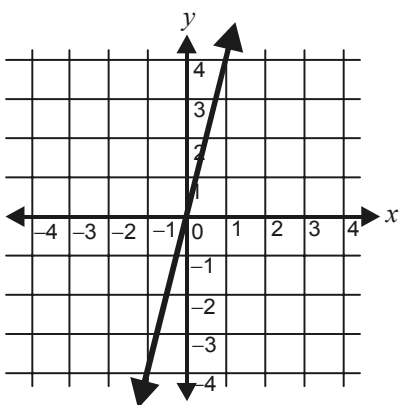
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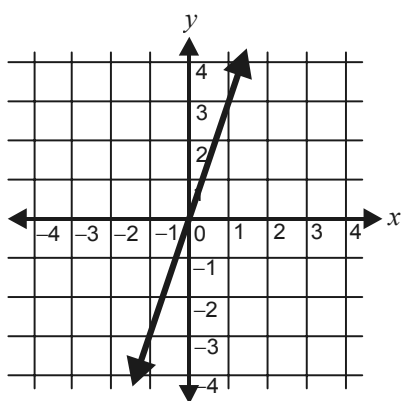
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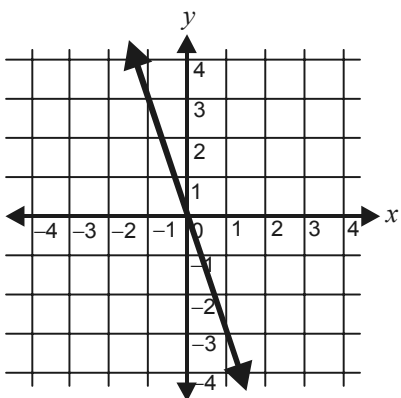
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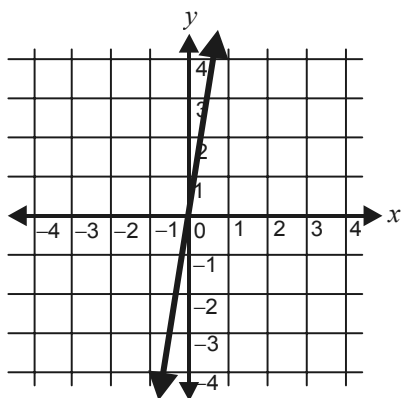
5.



3.

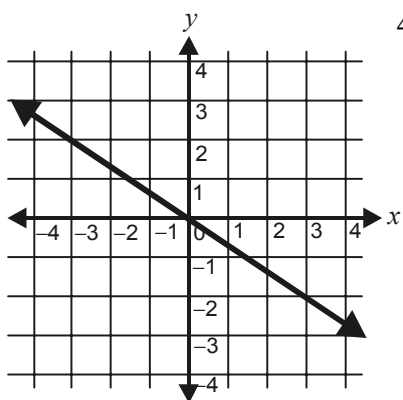


6.

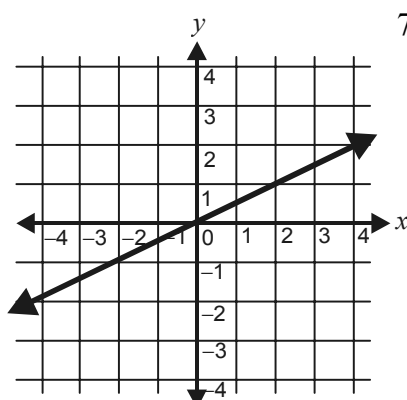


# Page 71 Graphing Simple Linear Equations

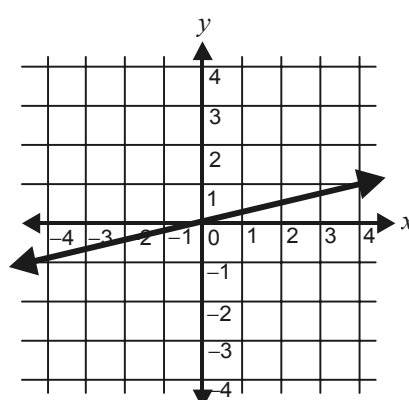
1.



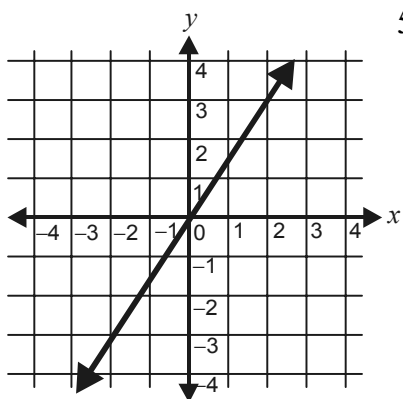
4.



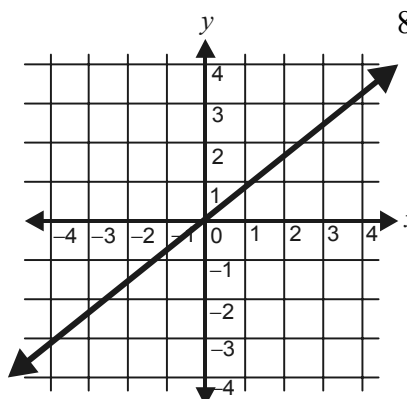
7.



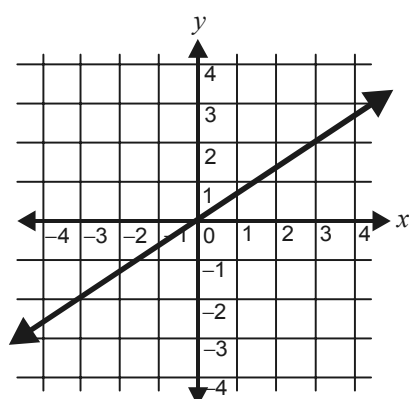
2.



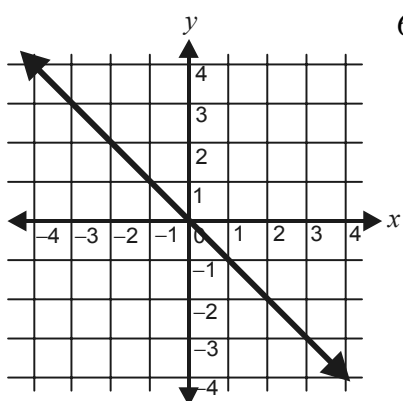
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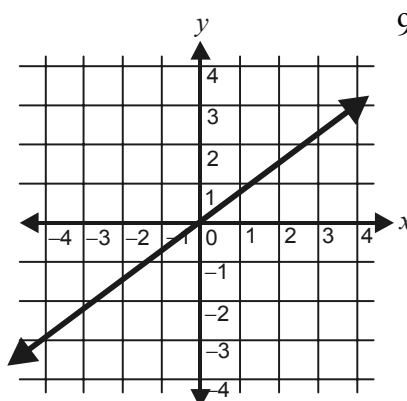
8.



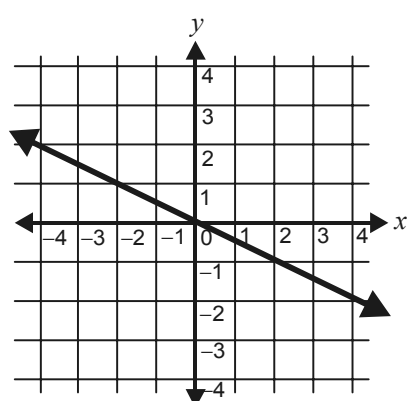
3.



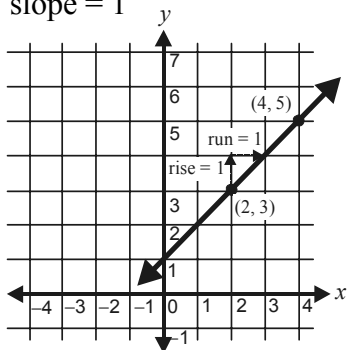
6.



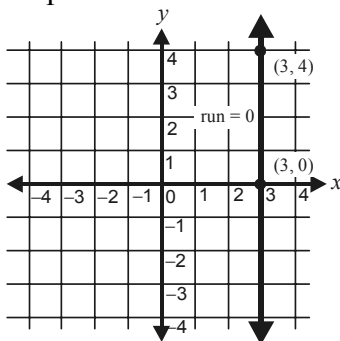
9.



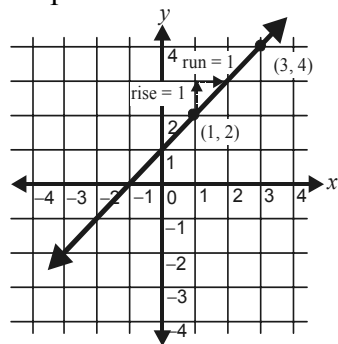
1. slope = 1



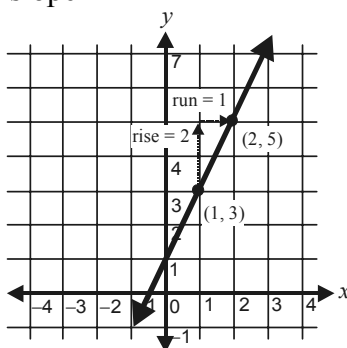
5. slope is undefined



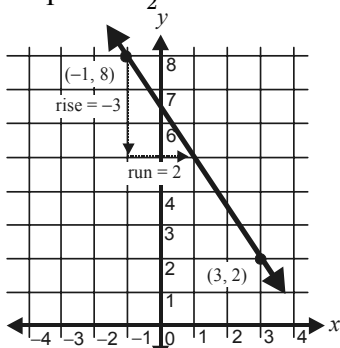
9. slope = 1



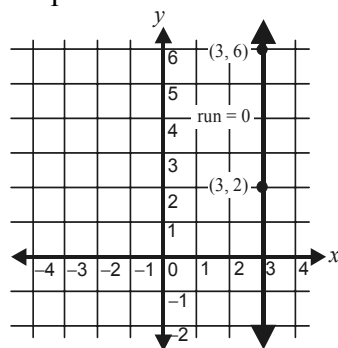
2. slope = 2



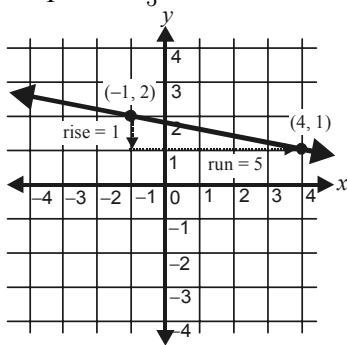
6. slope =  $-\frac{3}{2}$



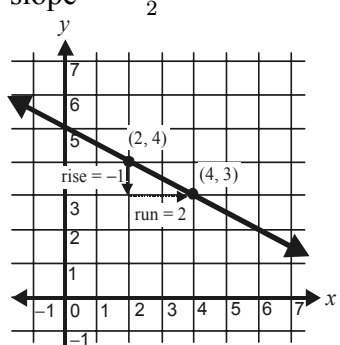
10. slope is undefined



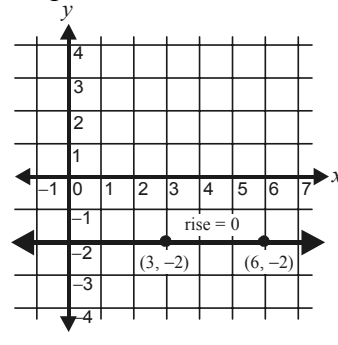
3. slope =  $-\frac{1}{5}$



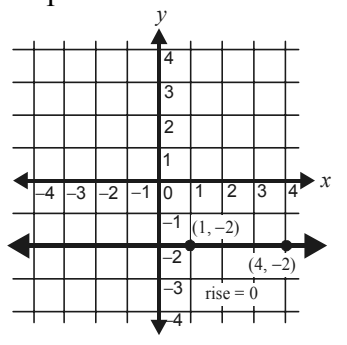
7. slope =  $-\frac{1}{2}$



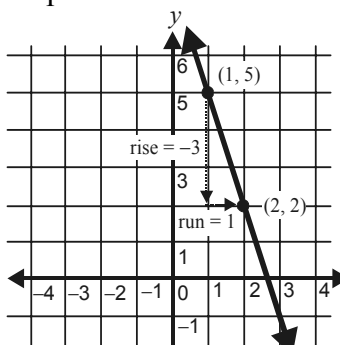
11. slope = 0



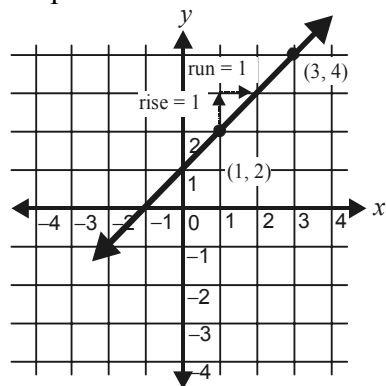
4. slope = 0



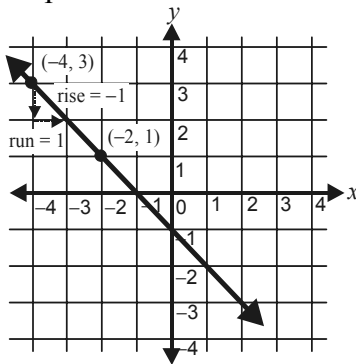
8. slope = -3



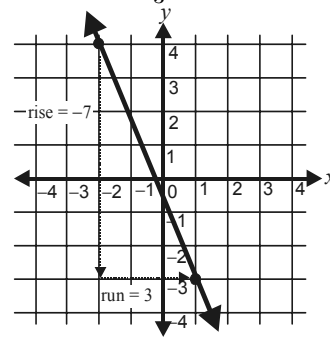
12. slope = 1



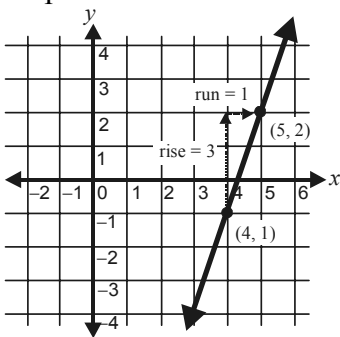
13. slope =  $-1$



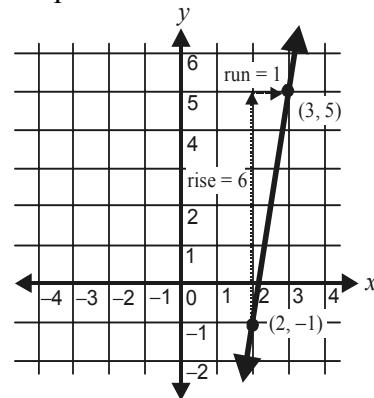
15. slope =  $-\frac{7}{3}$



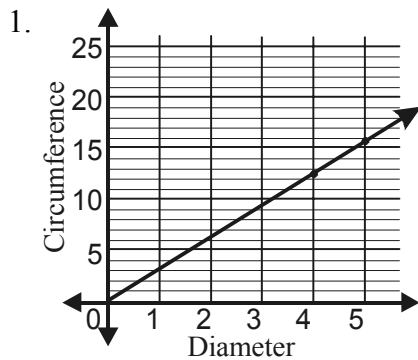
14. slope = 3



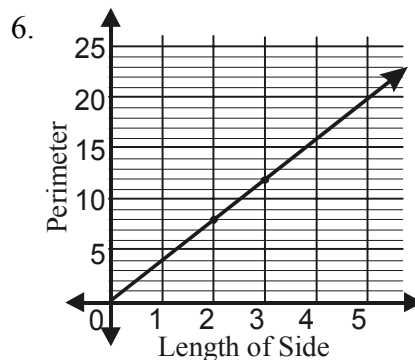
16. slope = 6



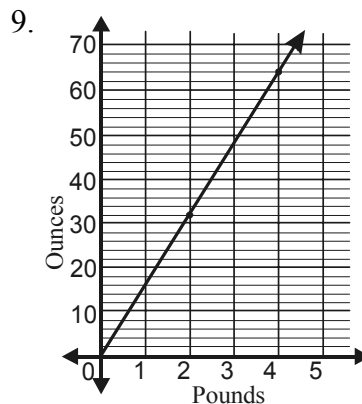
# Page 75 Graphing Linear Data



2. circumference = about 9.5 inches
3. about 1 inch
4. slope = 3.14
5. The slope of circumference over diameter gives the value of  $\pi$ .

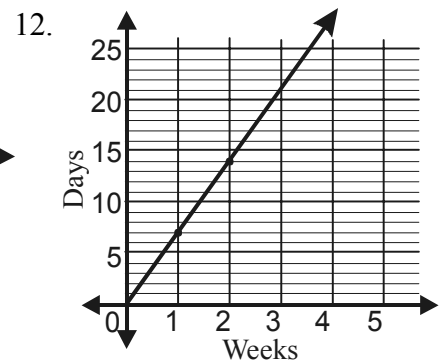


7. Perimeter = 16 inches
8. slope = 4



10. 2.5 pounds

11. The slope represents ounces per pound.

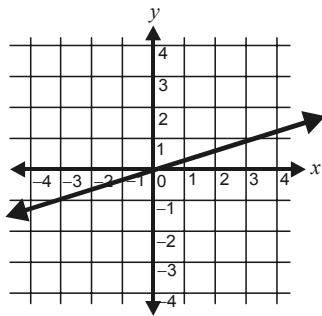


13. about 17.5 days

## Chapter 7 Review

Page 76

1.



2.  $-\frac{1}{2}$

3.  $y = 125x + 75$

4.  $y = 50x + 70$

## Chapter 8 Data Interpretation

Pages 77–78 Tally Charts and Frequency Tables

1.

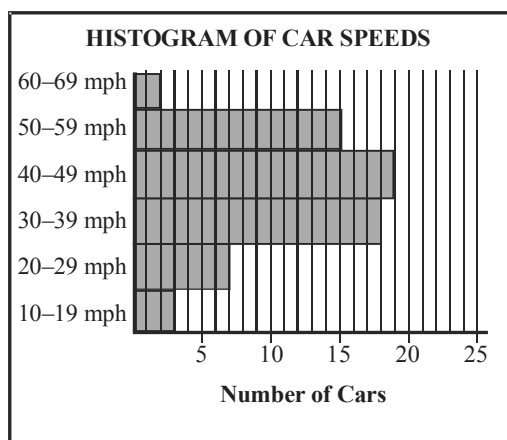
| Speed | Tally | Frequency |
|-------|-------|-----------|
| 10-19 |       | 3         |
| 20-29 |       | 7         |
| 30-39 |       | 18        |
| 40-49 |       | 19        |
| 50-59 |       | 15        |
| 60-69 |       | 2         |

2.

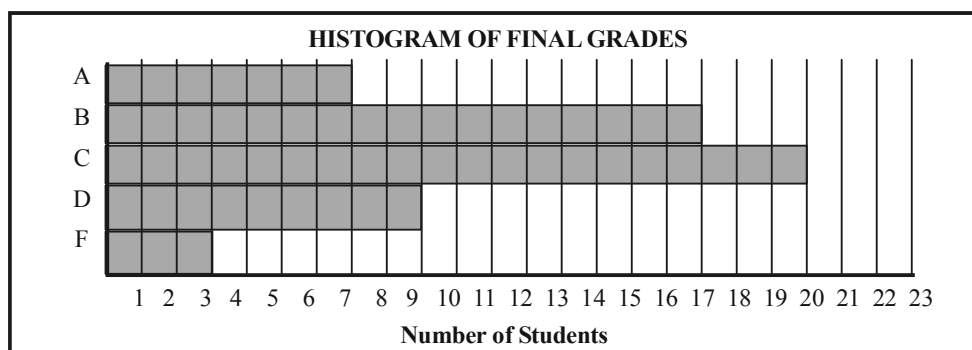
| Grade | Tally | Frequency |
|-------|-------|-----------|
| A     |       | 7         |
| B     |       | 17        |
| C     |       | 20        |
| D     |       | 9         |
| F     |       | 3         |

Page 78 Histograms

1.



2.



Page 79 Reading Tables

- |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. \$19 | 2. \$37 | 3. \$10 | 4. \$29 | 5. \$34 | 6. \$25 |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

Page 80 Bar Graphs

- |                |          |       |
|----------------|----------|-------|
| 1. China       | 4. India | 7. C  |
| 2. 3           | 5. 30    | 8. 96 |
| 3. 800 Million | 6. 7     | 9. 52 |

Page 81 Line Graphs

- |          |         |          |          |           |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1. False | 3. True | 5. False | 7. True  | 9. False  |
| 2. True  | 4. True | 6. False | 8. False | 10. False |

Page 82 Circle Graphs

- |         |         |        |        |        |
|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. \$16 | 3. \$40 | 5. 300 | 7. 280 | 9. 150 |
| 2. \$20 | 4. \$4  | 6. 150 | 8. 50  | 10. 70 |

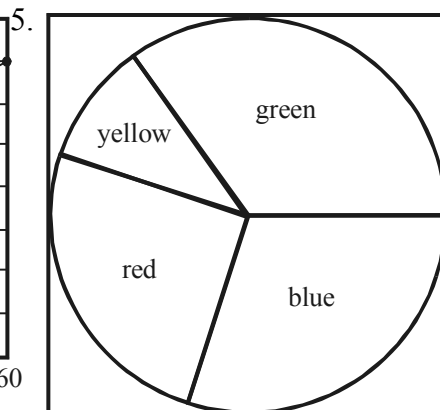
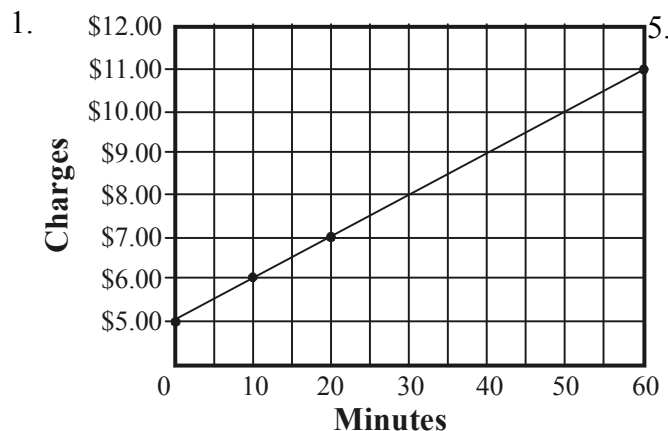
Page 83 Pictographs

- |                    |                     |                    |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. 17,500 officers | 4. 262,500 officers | 6. 47,500 officers |
| 2. Coast Guard     | 5. 82,500 officers  | 7. 95,000 officers |
| 3. Army officers   |                     |                    |

Page 84 Pictographs

- |           |                  |                                                                            |
|-----------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Europe | 4. Middle East   | 7. United States and Canada,<br>Asia, and Australia and<br>Pacific Islands |
| 2. 3      | 5. 7 million     |                                                                            |
| 3. 4      | 6. 17.25 million |                                                                            |

## Page 85 Graphing Data



2. \$8.00

3. 50 minutes

4. \$11.50

6. green

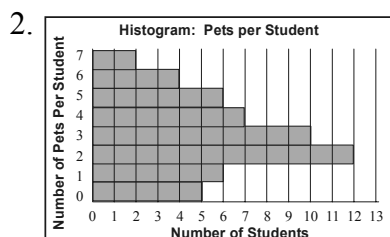
7. yellow

## Chapter 8 Review

Pages 86–88

1.

| Number of Pets | Frequency |
|----------------|-----------|
| 7              | 2         |
| 6              | 4         |
| 5              | 6         |
| 4              | 7         |
| 3              | 10        |
| 2              | 12        |
| 1              | 6         |
| 0              | 5         |



3. 33

4. 2

5. 40

6. 11.2 million metric tons

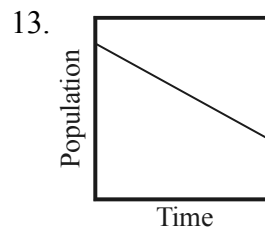
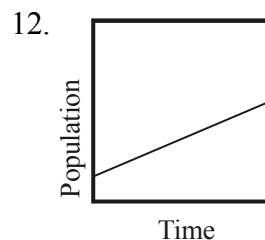
7. 37.6 million metric tons

8. 14.8 million metric tons

9. 1.8 billion

10. 144 million

11. Africa



## Chapter 9 Probability

Page 90 Probability

1.  $\frac{1}{50}$

3.  $\frac{2}{7}$

5.  $\frac{1}{2}$

7.  $\frac{3}{14}$

9.  $\frac{1}{2}$

11.  $\frac{1}{125}$

2.  $\frac{1}{3}$

4.  $\frac{4}{13}$

6.  $\frac{2}{15}$

8.  $\frac{1}{2}$

10.  $\frac{1}{20}$

12.  $\frac{1}{4}$

### Page 91 More Probability

1.  $\frac{1}{1,000}$

4.  $\frac{1}{16}$

7.  $\frac{9}{169}$

2.  $\frac{1}{1,000}$

5.  $\frac{1}{17,576}$

8.  $\frac{1}{8}$

3.  $\frac{625}{10,000}$  or  $\frac{1}{16}$

6.  $\frac{1}{456,976}$

9.  $\frac{1}{1,296}$

### Page 93 Simulations

1. (A)  $\frac{101}{250}$

2. (A)  $\frac{1}{3}$

(B)  $\frac{3}{8}$

(B)  $\frac{1}{6}$

(C)  $\frac{14}{125}$

(C)  $\frac{7}{50}$

(D)  $\frac{1}{8}$

(D) the simulation accurately portrays rolling a six-sided cube

(E) Yes

### Chapter 9 Review

#### Pages 93–94

1.  $\frac{3}{10}$

3.  $\frac{5}{6}$

5.  $\frac{1}{8,000}$

7.  $\frac{5}{12}$

9.  $\frac{1}{676}$

11.  $\frac{1}{81}$

13.  $\frac{64}{729}$

2.  $\frac{1}{3}$

4.  $\frac{27}{512}$

6.  $\frac{1}{16}$

8.  $\frac{1}{10,000}$

10.  $\frac{1}{3}$

12.  $\frac{3,125}{59,049}$

14.  $\frac{1}{59,049}$

### Chapter 10 Measurement

#### Page 95 Using the Ruler

1. 1 in

3.  $1\frac{7}{8}$  in

5.  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in

7.  $\frac{3}{8}$  in

2.  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in

4.  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in

6.  $\frac{3}{4}$  in

8.  $2\frac{3}{4}$  in

#### Page 96 More Measuring

1.  $1\frac{3}{4}$  in

4. 2 in

7. 1 in

10.  $1\frac{3}{16}$  in

2. 1 in

5.  $1\frac{1}{4}$  in

8.  $\frac{7}{8}$  in,  $\frac{3}{4}$  in

11.  $1\frac{13}{16}$  in,  $1\frac{9}{16}$  in

3.  $1\frac{1}{2}$  in

6.  $1\frac{5}{16}$  in,  $1\frac{5}{16}$  in

9.  $1\frac{5}{16}$  in

#### Page 97 Approximate English Measure

1. C

3. E

5. E

7. D

9. F

2. F

4. G

6. G

8. B

10. A

## Page 99 Estimating Metric Measurements

- |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 3. A | 5. C | 7. D | 9. D  | 11. A | 13. B |
| 2. A | 4. D | 6. A | 8. C | 10. B | 12. C | 14. C |

## Page 100 Converting Units within the Metric System

- |                 |               |               |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. 0.035 g      | 8. 2.5 cg     | 15. 0.723 mm  |
| 2. 6,000 m      | 9. 17,500 mL  | 16. 3 L       |
| 3. 0.0215 L     | 10. 0.0042 kg | 17. 5,060 mg  |
| 4. 0.49 cm      | 11. 6 dL      | 18. 0.1058 cL |
| 5. 5,350,000 mL | 12. 41,700 cg | 19. 4.3 km    |
| 6. 0.0000321 kg | 13. 0.182 L   | 20. 205.7 cm  |
| 7. 0.1564 km    | 14. 812 cm    | 21. 0.5643 kg |

## Chapter 10 Review

### Page 101

- |               |                   |              |              |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. pound      | 6. 4,200          | 11. 0.12 km  | 16. 5,000 mL |
| 2. inches     | 7. 126            | 12. 9,000 mg | 17. 5 g      |
| 3. liters     | 8. 6.8            | 13. 20 L     | 18. 0.055 L  |
| 4. milligrams | 9. $2\frac{1}{4}$ | 14. 0.0015 g | 19. 0.3 m    |
| 5. 32         | 10. 0.00073       | 15. 150 mm   |              |

## Chapter 11 Plane Geometry

### Page 102 Perimeter

- |          |           |          |
|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. 26 in | 3. 168 cm | 5. 44 in |
| 2. 17 ft | 4. 38 cm  | 6. 27 ft |

### Page 103 Area of Squares and Rectangles

- |                        |                        |                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. 100 ft <sup>2</sup> | 4. 180 in <sup>2</sup> | 7. 8 ft <sup>2</sup>   | 10. 84 cm <sup>2</sup> |
| 2. 10 cm <sup>2</sup>  | 5. 36 ft <sup>2</sup>  | 8. 40 in <sup>2</sup>  | 11. 8 ft <sup>2</sup>  |
| 3. 36 in <sup>2</sup>  | 6. 50 cm <sup>2</sup>  | 9. 144 ft <sup>2</sup> | 12. 42 cm <sup>2</sup> |

Page 104 Area of Triangles

- |                      |                       |                        |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $6 \text{ in}^2$  | 4. $72 \text{ cm}^2$  | 7. $52.5 \text{ m}^2$  | 10. $12 \text{ ft}^2$ |
| 2. $36 \text{ cm}^2$ | 5. $3 \text{ ft}^2$   | 8. $31.5 \text{ in}^2$ | 11. $75 \text{ ft}^2$ |
| 3. $21 \text{ ft}^2$ | 6. $160 \text{ cm}^2$ | 9. $2 \text{ ft}^2$    | 12. $15 \text{ m}^2$  |

Page 105 Circumference

- |             |            |                               |                               |                                |
|-------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. 50.24 in | 3. 6.28 cm | 5. 25.12 ft                   | 7. $37\frac{5}{7} \text{ in}$ | 9. $31\frac{3}{7} \text{ cm}$  |
| 2. 43.96 ft | 4. 37.68 m | 6. $18\frac{6}{7} \text{ ft}$ | 8. $18\frac{6}{7} \text{ m}$  | 10. $50\frac{2}{7} \text{ in}$ |

Page 106 Area of a Circle

- |                                                                 |                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. $78.5 \text{ in}^2$ , $78\frac{4}{7} \text{ in}^2$           | 7. 16 cm, $200.96 \text{ cm}^2$ , $201\frac{1}{7} \text{ cm}^2$  |
| 2. $200.96 \text{ ft}^2$ , $201\frac{1}{7} \text{ ft}^2$        | 8. 10 ft, $314 \text{ ft}^2$ , $314\frac{2}{7} \text{ ft}^2$     |
| 3. $50.24 \text{ cm}^2$ , $50\frac{2}{7} \text{ cm}^2$          | 9. 28 m, $615.44 \text{ m}^2$ , $616 \text{ m}^2$                |
| 4. $28.26 \text{ m}^2$ , $28\frac{2}{7} \text{ m}^2$            | 10. 9 cm, $254.34 \text{ cm}^2$ , $254\frac{4}{7} \text{ cm}^2$  |
| 5. 18 ft, $254.34 \text{ ft}^2$ , $254\frac{4}{7} \text{ ft}^2$ | 11. 24 ft, $452.16 \text{ ft}^2$ , $452\frac{4}{7} \text{ ft}^2$ |
| 6. 2 in, $12.56 \text{ in}^2$ , $12\frac{4}{7} \text{ in}^2$    | 12. 3 in, $28.26 \text{ in}^2$ , $28\frac{2}{7} \text{ in}^2$    |

Page 108 Two-Step Area Problems

- |                       |                       |                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. $525 \text{ ft}^2$ | 3. $452 \text{ cm}^2$ | 5. $422 \text{ in}^2$ | 7. $2,500 \text{ cm}^2$ |
| 2. $112 \text{ in}^2$ | 4. $73 \text{ ft}^2$  | 6. $12.5 \text{ m}^2$ | 8. $216 \text{ m}^2$    |

Page 109 Similar and Congruent

- |      |      |      |      |       |       |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. N | 3. C | 5. N | 7. S | 9. C  | 11. S | 13. C |
| 2. S | 4. C | 6. C | 8. C | 10. N | 12. N | 14. N |

Page 111 Similar Triangles

- |       |      |      |       |
|-------|------|------|-------|
| 1. 10 | 3. 9 | 5. 4 | 7. 12 |
| 2. 24 | 4. 8 | 6. 9 | 8. 12 |

## Chapter 11 Review

### Page 112

- |                                          |                                              |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1. 4 cm                                  | 5. $C = 6.28$ ft, $A = 3.14$ ft <sup>2</sup> |
| 2. 170 in <sup>2</sup>                   | 6. 66 cm <sup>2</sup>                        |
| 3. 20 in                                 | 7. 5                                         |
| 4. $P = 16$ ft, $A = 12$ ft <sup>2</sup> | 8. 9                                         |

## Chapter 12 Solid Geometry

### Page 114 Volume of Rectangular Prisms

- |                          |                          |                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. 72 ft <sup>3</sup>    | 4. 1,200 m <sup>3</sup>  | 7. 675 in <sup>3</sup> |
| 2. 1,872 mm <sup>3</sup> | 5. 90 ft <sup>3</sup>    | 8. 336 cm <sup>3</sup> |
| 3. 240 cm <sup>3</sup>   | 6. 4,480 in <sup>3</sup> | 9. 18 m <sup>3</sup>   |

### Page 115 Volume of Cubes

- |                        |                      |                          |
|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 27 cm <sup>3</sup>  | 4. 64                | 7. 343 in <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2. 216 cm <sup>3</sup> | 5. 8 cm <sup>3</sup> | 8. 64 ft <sup>3</sup>    |
| 3. 729 cm <sup>3</sup> | 6. 4 in <sup>3</sup> | 9. 1,728 in <sup>3</sup> |

### Page 117 Volume of Spheres, Cones, Cylinders, and Pyramids

- |                           |                          |                          |                         |                            |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. 401.92 in <sup>3</sup> | 3. 523.33 m <sup>3</sup> | 5. 126 m <sup>3</sup>    | 7. 33.49 m <sup>3</sup> | 9. 1,469.52 m <sup>3</sup> |
| 2. 18 cm <sup>3</sup>     | 4. 33.49 ft <sup>3</sup> | 6. 188.4 mm <sup>3</sup> | 8. 160 in <sup>3</sup>  | 10. 27 ft <sup>3</sup>     |

### Page 118 Two-Step Volume Problems

- |                          |                           |                          |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. 1,536 in <sup>3</sup> | 3. 4,383 cm <sup>3</sup>  | 5. 165 cm <sup>3</sup>   |
| 2. 297 in <sup>3</sup>   | 4. 175.84 in <sup>3</sup> | 6. 932.58 m <sup>3</sup> |

### Page 120 Geometric Relationships of Solids

- |                    |                    |                     |              |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| 1. 3 times greater | 4. 2 times greater | 7. 8 times greater  | 10. 8 liters |
| 2. 3 times greater | 5. 2 times greater | 8. 512              |              |
| 3. 4 times greater | 6. 4 times greater | 9. 27 times greater |              |

Page 122 Surface Area of Cubes and Rectangular Prisms

- |                       |                       |                       |                       |                        |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. $24 \text{ ft}^2$  | 3. $30 \text{ m}^2$   | 5. $176 \text{ ft}^2$ | 7. $280 \text{ in}^2$ | 9. $150 \text{ m}^2$   |
| 2. $610 \text{ cm}^2$ | 4. $294 \text{ mm}^2$ | 6. $258 \text{ cm}^2$ | 8. $136 \text{ ft}^2$ | 10. $356 \text{ cm}^2$ |

Page 123 Surface Area of Pyramids

- |                       |                       |                        |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. $16 \text{ ft}^2$  | 4. $176 \text{ cm}^2$ | 7. $88 \text{ m}^2$    |
| 2. $180 \text{ mm}^2$ | 5. $33 \text{ m}^2$   | 8. $125 \text{ in}^2$  |
| 3. $400 \text{ m}^2$  | 6. $261 \text{ in}^2$ | 9. $8.75 \text{ ft}^2$ |

Page 124 Surface Area of Cylinders

- |                          |                          |                          |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. $87.92 \text{ m}^2$   | 4. $75.36 \text{ in}^2$  | 7. $351.68 \text{ ft}^2$ |
| 2. $351.68 \text{ ft}^2$ | 5. $175.85 \text{ ft}^2$ | 8. $282.6 \text{ cm}^2$  |
| 3. $226.08 \text{ cm}^2$ | 6. $1,381.6 \text{ m}^2$ | 9. $31.4 \text{ m}^2$    |

Page 125 Surface Area of Spheres

- |                         |                          |                          |                          |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. $50.24 \text{ in}^2$ | 4. $200.96 \text{ cm}^2$ | 7. $615.44 \text{ cm}^2$ | 10. $1.4 \text{ ft}^2$   |
| 2. $452.16 \text{ m}^2$ | 5. $7,850 \text{ mm}^2$  | 8. $0.502 \text{ km}^2$  | 11. $1,256 \text{ mm}^2$ |
| 3. $7.065 \text{ yd}^2$ | 6. $0.785 \text{ ft}^2$  | 9. $28.26 \text{ in}^2$  | 12. $78.5 \text{ yd}^2$  |

Page 125 Surface Area of Cones

- |                         |                            |                          |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. $15.7 \text{ cm}^2$  | 3. $2,703.54 \text{ mm}^2$ | 5. $176.63 \text{ ft}^2$ |
| 2. $68.69 \text{ in}^2$ | 4. $244.92 \text{ yd}^2$   | 6. $56.52 \text{ m}^2$   |

Page 128 Using Nets to Find Surface Area

- |                       |                         |                        |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. $54 \text{ in}^2$  | 3. $502.4 \text{ cm}^2$ | 5. $23.7 \text{ cm}^2$ |
| 2. $131 \text{ cm}^2$ | 4. $518 \text{ ft}^2$   | 6. $31.4 \text{ cm}^2$ |

Page 129 Solid Geometry Word Problems

- |                                  |                             |                                               |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1. $V = 25,000,000 \text{ yd}^3$ | 4. $V = 5.23 \text{ in}^3$  | 7. $SA = 207.24 \text{ ft}^2$                 |
| 2. $V = 9.42 \text{ ft}^3$       | 5. $V = 5,184 \text{ in}^3$ | 8. $SA = 756 \text{ cm}^2$                    |
| 3. $V = 7,234.56 \text{ cm}^3$   | 6. $SA = 250 \text{ cm}^2$  | 9. $SA = 24 \text{ ft}^2, V = 8 \text{ ft}^3$ |

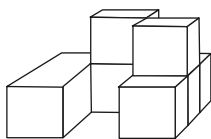
## Pages 131–132 Front, Top, Side, and Corner Views of Solids Objects

1. B

2. C

3. A

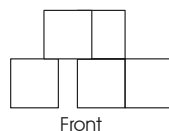
4.



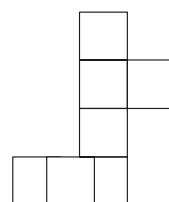
5. 3

6. 5

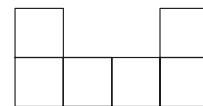
7.



Front



Top



Side

8. 10

## Page 133 Compare and Contrast Prisms and Pyramids

1.  $10 \text{ ft}^3$

2.  $180 \text{ m}^2$

3.  $12 \text{ in}^2$

4.  $21 \text{ cm}^3$

5.  $16 \text{ ft}^3$

6. 4 ft

## Page 134 Compare and Contrast Cylinders and Cones

1.  $18 \text{ in}^3$

2.  $21 \text{ in}^2$

3.  $122 \text{ cm}^2$

4.  $7 \text{ m}^3$

5.  $150.8 \text{ ft}^3$

6. 2.9 ft

## Chapter 12 Review

### Pages 135–136

1.  $V = 18 \text{ cm}^3$ ,  $SA = 42 \text{ cm}^2$

2.  $V = 3,080 \text{ in}^3$ ,  $SA = 1,188 \text{ in}^2$

3.  $V = 48 \text{ m}^3$ ,  $SA = 96 \text{ m}^2$

4.  $V = 56.52 \text{ ft}^3$

5.  $56 \text{ m}^3$

6.  $1,437\frac{1}{3} \text{ in}^3$ ,  $SA = 616 \text{ in}^2$

7.  $36,000 \text{ in}^3$

8. 512

9. 8 times larger

10.  $64 \text{ in}^3$

11.  $50.24 \text{ in}^3$

12.  $2,750 \text{ ft}^3$

13.  $2,200 \text{ cm}^2$

14.  $52 \text{ ft}^2$

15. 1,728 one inch cubes

16.  $80 \text{ in}^3$

17.  $1,518 \text{ m}^3$

18.  $36 \text{ m}^2$

19.  $896 \text{ ft}^3$

20.  $1808.64 \text{ ft}^2$

## Chapter 13 Symmetry

### Page 139 Symmetry Practice

1. E

3. A, B

5. F

7. E

9. D

11. 5

2. D

4. B

6. A, B, D

8. A, B, C, D

10. E

12. 0

## Chapter 13 Review

Page 140

1. translational symmetry
2.  $180^\circ$  turn rotational symmetry, reflectional symmetry across 2 lines of symmetry
3.  $90^\circ$  turn rotational symmetry, reflectional symmetry across 4 lines of symmetry
4. no symmetry
5. A
6. C

## Practice Test 1

Pages 142–152

- |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 8. A  | 15. D | 22. C | 29. D | 36. B | 43. D | 50. D | 57. C | 64. C |
| 2. B | 9. D  | 16. D | 23. C | 30. C | 37. C | 44. A | 51. C | 58. A | 65. C |
| 3. D | 10. A | 17. C | 24. C | 31. D | 38. A | 45. A | 52. C | 59. B | 66. D |
| 4. B | 11. A | 18. B | 25. C | 32. B | 39. B | 46. C | 53. C | 60. C | 67. A |
| 5. A | 12. D | 19. B | 26. B | 33. D | 40. D | 47. D | 54. D | 61. C | 68. C |
| 6. C | 13. C | 20. C | 27. A | 34. A | 41. C | 48. C | 55. D | 62. C | 69. B |
| 7. C | 14. C | 21. A | 28. A | 35. C | 42. D | 49. A | 56. D | 63. A | 70. C |

## Practice Test 2

Pages 153–161

- |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 8. A  | 15. C | 22. A | 29. C | 36. D | 43. C | 50. C | 57. A | 64. A |
| 2. A | 9. B  | 16. D | 23. B | 30. D | 37. B | 44. C | 51. D | 58. D | 65. C |
| 3. D | 10. A | 17. C | 24. C | 31. C | 38. C | 45. B | 52. C | 59. B | 66. B |
| 4. C | 11. B | 18. C | 25. B | 32. B | 39. B | 46. C | 53. B | 60. B | 67. B |
| 5. C | 12. D | 19. C | 26. C | 33. D | 40. C | 47. D | 54. C | 61. C | 68. C |
| 6. D | 13. A | 20. A | 27. A | 34. D | 41. C | 48. C | 55. D | 62. C | 69. B |
| 7. B | 14. B | 21. C | 28. D | 35. B | 42. B | 49. C | 56. B | 63. B | 70. A |





