1. Select 3 statements that are true about this representation.

   A. It shows 45 – 18.

   B. It shows 45 + 18.

   C. A ten is decomposed into 10 ones.

   D. The result is 2 tens and 7 ones.

   E. 10 ones are composed to make a ten.

2. Here is Mai's work to calculate 65 – 28.

   65 – 20 = 45
   45 – 5 = 40
   40 – 3 = 37

   Explain why Mai's reasoning is correct.

3. Calculate the value of each expression.
   Show or explain your reasoning.

    a. 17 + 44

    b. 80 – 37