

Science Curriculum: **Middle School Physical Science, GSE** based Pacing; 4.21.18 DRAFT v.1

Some Schools have opted to follow the state Curriculum Map start with Energy

*(There is no mandatory pacing for individual lessons or task in this course, but this expectation will support collaboration and transient students)*

<b>First 18 Weeks (Semester) Scientific Inquiry in 3D</b>		
<b>Unit 1: Atomic Structure &amp; The Periodic Table</b>	<b>Unit 2: Properties of Matter</b>	<b>Unit 3: Heat, Temperature, &amp; Energy</b>
<b>S8P1</b>	<b>S8P1</b>	<b>S8P2</b>
<b>3 Weeks</b>	<b>4 Weeks</b>	<b>7 Weeks</b>
<p><b>Focus:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Atomic Structure</li> <li>● <b>no models</b></li> <li>● Periodic Table                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Common names and labels (first 20) elements and common compounds</li> <li>- Locations of metals, non-metals, metalloids</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Periodic trends</li> <li>● # of Valence electrons</li> <li>● Ions formed</li> <li>● Average weighted atomic mass</li> <li>● Average atomic diameter</li> </ul>	<p><b>Focus:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Properties of Matter                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Phases of Matter (all 4)</li> <li>- Density</li> <li>- Conductivity</li> <li>- Predict properties based on location on periodic table</li> <li>- Physical/Chemical Properties &amp; Changes</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Mixture &amp; Pure Substances</li> <li>● Conservations of Matter</li> <li>● <b>Radioactivity</b></li> <li>● Gas Laws</li> <li>● Solutions                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Solute</li> <li>- Solvent</li> <li>- Conductivity</li> <li>- Concentration</li> <li>- Factors affecting rate of dissolution in different solvents</li> <li>- Read solubility curve to interpret effects of temperature on solubility</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p><b>Energy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Matter                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Structure</li> <li>- Composition</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Molecular Motion</li> <li>● Transformations                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- gPE, ME, KE</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Conservation</li> <li>● Heat Transfer                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- conduction</li> <li>- radiation</li> <li>- convection</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Conductors &amp; Insulators</li> <li>● Temperature vs. heat</li> </ul>

## Second 18 Weeks (Semester) Scientific Inquiry in 3D

Unit 4: Transformation of Energy; Radioactivity;	Unit 5: Waves	Unit 6: Electricity	Unit 7: Magnetism	Unit 8: Force and Motion	
<b>S8P2.</b>	<b>S8P4</b>	<b>S8P4</b>	<b>S8P5</b>	<b>S8P3</b>	<b>Capstone</b>
<b>3 Weeks</b>	<b>2 Weeks</b>	<b>3 Weeks</b>	<b>2 Weeks</b>	<b>6 Weeks</b>	<b>3 Weeks</b>
<p><b>Focus:</b>  <b>Energy</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transformations                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- gPE, ME, KE</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Conservation</li> </ul> <p>&gt;&gt;Be alert for opportunities to connect transformations to electricity/magnetism &lt;&lt;</p> <p><b>Focus:</b>  <b>Radioactivity</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nucleus                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fusion vs. Fission (Element b)</li> <li>- Alpha, Beta, &amp; Gamma radiation (Element a)</li> <li>- Half-life (Element c)                                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Definition</li> <li>• Calculations</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Practical application of nuclear energy and related problems (Element d)</li> </ul> </p> </p>	<p><b>Focus:</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types &amp; Characteristics                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mechanical</li> <li>- Electromagnetic</li> <li>- Longitudinal</li> <li>- Transverse</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Wavelength &amp; Wave speed                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Different media</li> <li>- Energy Transformations</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Waves Propagation                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reflection, Refraction, Interference, Diffraction</li> <li>- absorption, transmission</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Light, Lenses, &amp; Sound</li> </ul> <p>&gt;&gt;Be alert for opportunities to connect transformations &lt;&lt;</p> </p>	<p><b>Focus:</b> [Capstone prep begins]  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Static Electricity                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Friction</li> <li>- Induction</li> <li>- Conduction</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Electron flow                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- AC vs. DC</li> <li>- <del>Tesla vs. Edison (NS)</del></li> <li>- Current                                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Resistance</li> <li>▪ Voltage</li> </ul> </li> <li>- Circuits                                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Simple</li> <li>▪ Parallel</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Difference of potential energy                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Current (resistance and voltage)</li> <li>- Conductor (force → friction)</li> <li>- Induction</li> <li>- Chemical cell</li> <li>- Conductivity through solutions</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Focus:</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Work &amp; Power                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Simple machines (8e)</li> <li>- Mechanical advantage (8e)</li> <li>- Efficiency</li> <li>- Calculate                                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Power</li> <li>• Mechanical advantage</li> <li>• Efficiency</li> <li>• Work</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> </ul> </p> </p>	<p><b>Focus:</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Domains</li> <li>• Induced magnetic fields                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Energy transformation                                     <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Motors</li> <li>▪ Generators</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>• Permanent magnets</li> <li>• Electromagnets</li> </ul> <p><b>Energy</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Transformations                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- gPE, ME, KE</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Conservation</li> </ul> <p>&gt;&gt;Be alert for opportunities to connect transformations to electricity/magnetism &lt;&lt;</p> <p><b>EOC Review Begins</b>                      Keep in mind to emphasize <b>Chemistry</b> in final reviews before EOC.</p> </p></p>	<p><b>Focus:</b>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speed &amp; Velocity</li> <li>• Transformations of Energy gPE, ME, KE                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Kinetic</li> <li>- Potential</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Acceleration</li> <li>• Graphing velocity &amp; acceleration</li> <li>• Momentum – conservation of momentum</li> <li>• Force                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Balanced and unbalanced</li> <li>- Net force</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Friction                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Surface/surface</li> <li>- Air resistance</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Gravity (10 m/s/s)</li> <li>• Newton's Laws                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Inertia</li> <li>- <math>F=ma</math></li> <li>- Free-fall &amp; weight</li> <li>- Third law</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </p>	

EOC given in early May. Keep in mind to emphasize **Chemistry** in final reviews before EOC. The final two weeks will be utilized for Capstone presentations and longer investigations.

These skills should **not** be taught as one separate unit, but rather incorporated inside of other units as they are addressed in the Science and Engineering Practices (SEP).

- *Lab Safety*
- *Significant figures*
  - *Precision*
  - *Accuracy*
- *Scientific notation*
- *SI and Metric units*
- *Conversions*
- *Science and Engineering Practices*
  - [Asking questions \(for science\) and defining problems \(for engineering\)](#)
  - [Developing and using models](#)
  - [Planning and carrying out investigations](#)
  - [Analyzing and interpreting data](#)
  - [Using mathematics and computational thinking](#)
  - [Constructing explanations \(for science\) and designing solutions \(for engineering\)](#)
  - [Engaging in argument from evidence](#)
  - [Obtaining, evaluating, and communicating information](#)
- [Understanding Science](#)
  - *Theories vs. Laws (CER)*
  - *Variables (Plan & Carry Out)*
  - *Inference vs. Observation (Models and Designs)*
- *Graphing Skills (When to use which one)*
  - *Line graphs*
  - *Pie (circle) graphs*
  - *Bar graphs*