## Daily To-Do Checklist

_		1	<b>—</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				<del></del>		
_	Monday April 20		Tuesday April 21		Wednesday April 22		Thursday April 23		Friday April 24
	Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of
	istation	_	istation	_	istation	_	istation	_	istation
	Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR
	and take an AR test		and take an AR test		and take an AR test		and take an AR test		and take an AR test
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	arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)
	Complete a reading		Complete a reading		Complete a reading		Complete a reading		Complete a reading
	activity from the		activity from the		activity from the		activity from the		activity from the
	reading quarantine		reading quarantine		reading quarantine		reading quarantine		reading quarantine
	choice board		choice board		choice board		choice board		choice board
	Complete the Quizizz		Read "They Know		Read "They Know		Read "They Know		Read "They Know
	quiz for Unit 6 Words		Best" and complete		Best" and complete		Best" and complete		Best" and complete
	Read "They Know		Tuesday's activity on		Wednesday's activity		Thursday's activity on		Friday's activity on the
	Best" and complete		the M-F Worksheet		on the M-F Worksheet		the M-F Worksheet		M-F Worksheet
	Monday's activity on		Listen to the next		Listen to the next		Listen to the next		Listen to the next
	the M-F Worksheet		recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy
	Listen to the next		Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you
	recording of Teddy		are listening to it in		are listening to it in		are listening to it in		are listening to it in
	Bodain (make sure you		order) and complete an		order) and complete an		order) and complete an		order) and complete an
	are listening to it in		activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy
	order) and complete an		Bodain Choice Board		Bodain Choice Board		Bodain Choice Board		Bodain Choice Board
	activity from the Teddy		Complete working on		Begin working on your		Complete working on		Catch-Up on your
	Bodain Choice Board		your first Quarantine		second Quarantine		your second		Quarantine Journal
	Begin working on your		Journal Entry		Journal Entry		Quarantine Journal		Entries – Make sure
	Quarantine Journal		Log onto Zearn		Log onto Zearn		Entry		you have done two this
	Entry		(complete 1 to 2		(complete 1 to 2		Log onto Zearn		week
	Log onto Zearn		lessons daily = 4		lessons daily = 4		(complete 1 to 2		Log onto Zearn
	(complete 1 to 2		lessons by Friday)		lessons by Friday)		lessons daily = 4		(complete 1 to 2
	lessons daily = 4		Complete "Tuesday"		Complete "Wednesday"		lessons by Friday)		lessons daily = 4
	lessons by Friday)		math practice of Daily		math practice of Daily		Complete "Thursday"		lessons by Friday)
	Complete "Monday"		Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		math practice of Daily		Complete "Friday" math
	math practice of Daily		Week 4		Week 4		Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		practice of Daily Math
	Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		Complete Heredity		Complete Unit 11		Week 4		Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade Week
	Week 4		Graphic Organizer		Lesson 1 "How do		Watch the "Hibernation"		4
	Complete Unit 10				Organisms Change		video on Brain Pop and		<u> </u>
	Lesson 4 "What are				with the Seasons?"		complete quiz OR		video on Brain Pop and
	Heredity, Instincts, and				Digital HMH Lesson		Hibernation		complete quiz OR
	Learned Behaviors?"						ReadWorks		Migration ReadWorks
	Digital HMH Science								
	Lesson								

## Daily To-Do Checklist

	Monday April 27		Tuesday April 28		Wednesday April 29		Thursday April 30		Friday May 1
	Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of		Complete 20 minutes of
	istation		istation	_	istation		istation		istation
	Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR		Read a book for AR
	and take an AR test		and take an AR test		and take an AR test		and take an AR test		and take an AR test
	(https://hosted306.renle		(https://hosted306.renle		(https://hosted306.renle		(https://hosted306.renle		(https://hosted306.renle
	arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)		arn.com/62733/)
	Complete a reading		Complete a reading		Complete a reading		Complete a reading		Complete a reading
	activity from the		activity from the		activity from the		activity from the		activity from the
	reading quarantine		reading quarantine		reading quarantine		reading quarantine		reading quarantine
	choice board		choice board		choice board		choice board		choice board
	Read "A Letter for the		Read "A Letter for the		Read "A Letter for the		Read "A Letter for the		Read "A Letter for the
	Community Center"		Community Center"		Community Center"		Community Center"		Community Center"
	and complete Monday's		and complete		and complete		and complete		and complete Friday's
	activity on the M-F		Tuesday's activity on		Wednesday's activity		Thursday's activity on		activity on the M-F
	Worksheet		the M-F Worksheet		on the M-F Worksheet		the M-F Worksheet		Worksheet
	Listen to the next		Listen to the next		Listen to the next		Listen to the next		Listen to the next
	recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy		recording of Teddy
	Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you		Bodain (make sure you
	are listening to it in		are listening to it in		are listening to it in		are listening to it in		are listening to it in
	order) and complete an		order) and complete an		order) and complete an		order) and complete an		order) and complete an
	activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy		activity from the Teddy
	Bodain Choice Board		Bodain Choice Board		Bodain Choice Board		Bodain Choice Board	_	Bodain Choice Board
	Begin working on your		Complete working on		Begin working on your	ш	Complete working on		Catch-Up on your
	Quarantine Journal		your third Quarantine		fourth Quarantine		your fourth Quarantine		Quarantine Journal
	Entry		Journal Entry		Journal Entry		Journal Entry		Entries – Make sure
	Log onto Zearn		Log onto Zearn		Log onto Zearn		Log onto Zearn		you have done two this
	(complete 1 to 2		(complete 1 to 2		(complete 1 to 2		(complete 1 to 2		week
	lessons daily = 4		lessons daily = 4		lessons daily = 4		lessons daily = 4		Log onto Zearn
	lessons by Friday) Complete "Monday"		lessons by Friday) Complete "Tuesday"		lessons by Friday) Complete "Wednesday"		lessons by Friday) Complete "Thursday"		(complete 1 to 2 lessons daily = 4
_	math practice of Daily	_	math practice of Daily	_	math practice of Daily	_	math practice of Daily		lessons by Friday)
	Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		Math Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		Complete "Friday" math
	Week 5		Week 5		Week 5		Week 5	_	practice of Daily Math
	Complete Unit 11		Watch "Food Chains"		Complete Unit 11				Review 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade Week
_	Lesson 2 "How do	_	video on Brain Pop and	_	Lesson 3 "What are	_	(pg. 75 in your		5
	Organisms Obtain and		complete quiz OR		Food Chains" Digital		instructional packet)		Answer the questions
	Use Food?" Digital		Food Chain		HMH Lesson			_	from "Food Chains"
	HMH Lesson		ReadWorks						(pg. 76-77 in your
									`` •
	nivin Lesson		Reauvvorks						instructional packet)

# Important Website Links #1-Zoom Meetings & and Class Dojo!

### Reading

#### Where to turn in work:

Class Dojo Portfolio!
Helpful video:
<a href="https://youtu.be/t6txmMjX">https://youtu.be/t6txmMjX</a>
\_UU

Let your teacher know if you need your child's QR code or class code again. • iStation: Daily Practice

https://secure.istation.com/Account/LogOn
– be sure to you put for the school/domain:
mascotte.lake.fl

- EPIC: Online Book Available from 6am-4pm <a href="https://www.getepic.com/">https://www.getepic.com/</a>
- Class Codes:
- → Hus/Reynolds Class Code: edx2135
- → Pake/Locuson Class Code: hvt5539
- → Gomez/Carratola Class Code: pru4993

MyOn: Online Books

https://www.myon.com/school/readathome

School Name: Read at Home

Username: readnow Password: myon

AR Test

https://hosted306.renlearn.com/62733/default.aspx – for taking AR quizzes





## Important Website Links

#### Math/Science/Social Studies

- https://www.zearn.org/ Math
- https://app.studiesweekly.com/online/ -Social Studies
- Mystery Science <u>https://mysteryscience.com/plants/mystery-1/seed-dispersal/84?code=ODA4MDQxMTY&t=student</u>
- https://www.hmhco.com/one/login/ -Science; for initial set up:
  - Click Independent school
  - State: Florida
  - District: Mascotte Elem Charter School
  - Click NEXT and log in!

### All Subjects

- Brain Pop
   <u>www.brainpop.com</u> Class Code: see class

   story on dojo or contact teacher
- Freckle
   student.freckle.com
   Class Code: see class story on dojo or
   contact teacher
   Username: student's first and last name
- Flocabulary
   <a href="https://www.flocabulary.com/subjects/">https://www.flocabulary.com/subjects/</a>
   Username & Password are the same as iStation







Unit 6 Word Wisdom  10 Questions  1. Which word gives the correct definition for for	NAME : CLASS : DATE :
a) fashion	☐ b) cloth
☐ c) design	☐ d) color
2. Which word gives the correct definition for defi	ecorative?
a) sticky	☐ b) unusual
☐ c) funny	☐ d) fancy
<ol> <li>Choose the synonym to the word in bold. The have equal sides.</li> </ol>	<u>odd</u> shape did not
a) luminous	☐ b) irregular
c) shimmer	☐ d) dimensions
4. When will the parade of drummers	to Park Square?
a) elevate	☐ b) evade
☐ c) canter	☐ d) advance
5. Which word gives the correct definition for co	orrect?
a) fill	☐ b) fix

d) save

c) add

6. The <u>measurements</u> of the rectangular pris	m are 4 ft. by 5 ft.
a) formless	☐ b) dimensions
☐ c) fabric	d) luminous
7. The Earth on its axis each day.	
a) conduct	☐ b) bolted
☐ c) elevate	d) rotates
<ol> <li>Choose the synonym to the words in bold between California and Mexico.</li> </ol>	.Gray whales <u>move</u>
<u>between</u> California and Mexico.	
a) migrate	☐ b) retreat
☐ c) conduct	d) shuffle
Which word gives the correct definition for	deale
a) bright	☐ b) green
c) simple	d) dull
10. Which word or words gives the correct de	finition for <i>billow</i> ?
a) sit	☐ b) wave
☐ c) dream	d) sleep

# Latin Roots They Know

Many animals live in groups. They form families, much like humans. However, not all animal families are the same.

ions form **social** groups called prides that are led by the strongest male, who is the **patriarch**. In elephant families, however, the oldest female is in charge; she is the **matriarch**. Elephant families are based on maternal links, not **paternal** links. An elephant family consists of a matriarch, about six other females, and their babies. When the males become adults, they live away from the female groups and have contact with females only at mating time.

Elephant family groups often feed near each other. Some groups feel safe together. Still, families avoid groups they do not know. An older matriarch—like a grandmother elephant—can tell when a strange group is approaching, and she draws her family close together. A younger matriarch, who cannot easily tell a friend from a foe, groups her family together too often and doesn't feel safe. As a result, she will have fewer babies. She has a lower **maternity** rate than females led by older matriarchs.

Killing elephants is against the law, yet poachers still hunt them. Few large

males are left. Some poachers now kill the females, but killing an old female can mean more than the death of one animal; the loss of a matriarch can weaken the entire elephant population.

Hunting is not the only danger that elephants face. Conflicts also arise when they roam onto public land. Some invade small farms and destroy crops as they search for food. A number of associations, such as the Born Free Foundation in Kenya, work to protect elephants. This group helped move about fifty elephants to Meru National Park. There, they could be protected. The elephants were moved by truck, one by one. Once released, they soon found their family members. At the park, the families have a better life. They roam over thousands of acres of protected land.

**Publicity** about the move has helped. Now more people want to help the elephants. Park **patrons** can watch the elephant families, but elephants are still at risk. The matriarchs can only do so much to keep their families safe.

Ц	Name			week of _	7 (511) 20 /	\pi\(\mu\) = 1
Monday – C	Context Clues				Date	: <u>April 20</u>
Here is one o	f the boldfaced words from "T figure o	ut the me	w Best". Ueaning of t		strategy you	learned to
	e sentence that uses the word context clues. What words re				ces around t	he word.
Think: Think a	bout the context clues. What	other hel	pful inform	nation do you know?		
Predict: Predic	et a meaning for the word asso	ociations	<u>.</u>			
Check: Check	the dictionary to be sure the r	neaning	of the wor	d <i>association</i> . Write th	ne definition	here.
Tuesday – U	plock the Meanings				Date	a: April 21
	Latin Root and Meani	ng	Engl	ish Word and Meani	ng	
	pop, pub (people)	$\rightarrow$		lar (having many frien		
	soci (companion)	$\rightarrow$		ty (people living togeth		
	mat, matr (mother)	$\rightarrow$		nal (related to motherh		
	pat, part (father)	$\rightarrow$		patriot (loyal citizen)		
	Find the Latin roots you just I words you know that have the	learned ir	n the word	list. Write each word		t column.
Word List			Latin I	Poots		
social	pop, pu	<b></b>	Latini		oci	<del></del>
patriarch	pop, pu	D		30	)CI	
matriarch						
paternal						
maternity	mat, ma	tr		pat,	patr	
population	<u> </u>				<u>-</u>	
pubic						
association				-		
publicity						

patron

Wednesday - Process the Meanings	Date: April 22
<b>Use Roots</b> Circle the root of the boldfaced word. Then write the meaning of each word.	
1. Everyone in that <b>association</b> is a cat lover	
2. The <b>matriarch</b> sat at the head of the table surrounded by her family	
3. Many people in entertainment like a lot of <b>publicity</b> .	
4. Dad and I are both named after my <b>paternal</b> grandfather	
5. The town's <b>population</b> has grown in the past ten years.	
6. Mom and the new baby are on the <b>maternity</b> floor at the hospital.	
7. We enjoy <b>social</b> events, because we like being with people	
8. My great-grandfather is the <b>patriarch</b> of our family	
9. Where is the nearest <b>public</b> library?	
10. Are you a <b>patron</b> of the new store on Elm Street?	
Thursday – Apply What You've Learned	Date: April 23
Complete the Ads Write the word from the word list that is missing from ea	ch ad.
1. Nurses are needed in the department of the hospital. Must babies.	e good with
A creative writer is needed to write ads and get good for a new column.	ompany.
3. A male actor at least 65 years old is needed to play the part of a	of a large family.
4. A director is needed to plan children's fun after-school acititivities.	
5. An experienes coach is needed right away to lead a(n) of spo	orts fans.
Use the Clues Use the clues to wrte a word from the word list.	
6. A school that is open to everyone is called this	
7. Stores need this, which is another word for shopper.	
8. If someone is like this, he acts in a fatherly way	
9. She is the head of her family	
10. It is larger in big cities than it is in small towns	
Friday – Apply What You've Learned	Date: April 24
<b>Demonstrate Word Knowledge</b> Follow the directions or answer the questions.	
What could a restarurant do to get more patrons?	
2. What might you hear on the <b>maternity</b> floor of a hospital?	
3. Name an <b>association</b> or one you would like to star.	
4. What must one be to become a <b>matriarch</b> ?	
5. What could you do to get publicity for a book fair?	
6. Who do you consider a patriarch of the United States?	
7. How could you figure out the student population of your school?	
8. Name a favorite social event.	
9. Who is the son of your paternal grandfather?	
10. Which public building is closet to your home?	

# Reference Skills

# A Letter for the Community Center

Dear Editor of the Glenville Gazette:

I am responding to Pat White's letter of June 20. White wrote that our town should not build a community center. He thought it was just too expensive. White was wrong, and I'll explain why.

This community has no good places for young people to **congregate**. Too many of them end up at the mall. The City Center Mall now has a **reputation** for being a hangout for troublemakers. Just last week, **rival** groups got into a scuffle there. I know a lot of my neighbors used to make it a **custom** to shop at the mall. Now they go to stores in the suburbs.

The kids at the mall just don't have anyplace else to go and be together. If we had a community center, they could play basketball, swim, or play video games in a safer setting. A community center could offer group and **individual** activities for all ages.

The last town my family lived in had a community center. I can tell you from **personal** experience that it was a fun place to go. The center offered all kinds of classes. For example, my little brother took a class in caring for pets and other **domestic** animals. My dad took a class in working with stained glass. My mom loved her aerobics class. If you wanted **privacy**, the center had quiet places to sit and read. If you wanted action, there were all kinds of games and teams. **Participation** was so popular that many classes and teams had a long waiting list.

It's true that twenty million dollars is a huge amount to spend on a community center. Our town does have other needs. Perhaps the people who want the center and those who don't want it could **compromise**. Maybe the center could be built in stages, or we could do without some parts, like a climbing wall.

I strongly urge the town to find a way to fund a community center. We all need it, especially our young people.

Sincerely,

Joyce Wilkins

Monday – Context Clues	Monday	_	Context	Clues
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the World Series: \_
 wedding customs: \_

**Date:** <u>April 27</u>

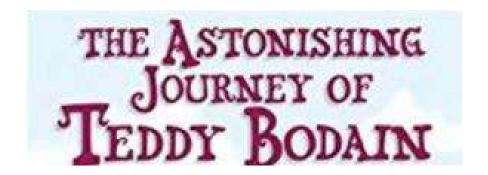
1.6013 day 0013 626 06463 Da66. April 21
Here is one of the boldfaced words from "A Letter for the Community Center". Use the context clues strategy you learned to figure out the meaning of this word.  privacy
Read: Read the sentence that uses the word <i>privacy</i> . Read some of the sentences around the word.  Look: Look for context clues. What words relate to the word can you find?
Think: Think about the context clues. What other helpful information do you know?
Predict: Predict a meaning for the word <i>privacy</i> .
Check: Check the dictionary to be sure the meaning of the word <i>privacy</i> . Write the definition here.
Tuesday – Unlock the Meanings Date: April 28
<b>The Internet</b> The interne is a useful tool for finding information. You can quickly find information you need by carefully choosing key words for your search. If your key words are too general, you will get links that you don't need. If your key words are too narrow, you may not find the most helpful articles. Here are tips for finding information on the Internet:
1. Always let an adult know when you are using the Internet. Never give out any information about yourself, such as your phone number, address, or school.
<ol> <li>Type in only the most important words in your search topic. Leave out words like <i>the, and, of</i></li> <li>When writing a report, print the Internet page with the useful information. The website address will appear on the bottom of the page. Use this address to go back to the site or to list the article in your bibliography.</li> <li>Be sure the source is trustworthy. Just because the information is given on the Internet doesn't make it true.</li> </ol>
Practice Using Key Words Write at least two key words that you could use to search the Internet for information on these topics.  1. domestic birds:
2. college football rivals:
3. individual rights:

Wednesday	- Find the Meanings	<b>Date:</b> April 29					
Define the wo	ords Use context clues or the dictionary to write the meaning of each	boldfaced word.					
1. During recess, the students <b>congregate</b> around the swings							
2. The two side	2. The two sides each gave up something in the <b>compromise</b> .						
3. Our class had the highest <b>participation</b> in the bake sale							
4. What subject in school is your <b>personal</b> favorite?							
5. Cats and dogs are <b>domestic</b> animals							
6. I know Shay will be my biggest <b>rival</b> for class president							
7. If you want <b>privacy</b> , keep your door closed.							
8. Do you prefe	er <b>individual</b> or group activities?						
9. I have a <b>rep</b>	outation as a great seller.						
10. My family has the <b>custom</b> of painting eggs each spring.							
Thursday -	Process the Meanings	Date: April 30					
Word List	Complete the analogies Write the vocabulry word that best complete	etes the analogy.					
congregate	1. Group is to crowd as is to person.						
reputation rival	2. Law is to government as is to culture.						
custom	3. Wolf is to wild as dog is to						
individual personal	4. Day is to night as friend is to						
domestic	Rewrite the sentences Rewrite each sentence. Use the word in part	raentheses.					
privacy participation	5. After a long talk, we reached an agreement. (compromise)						
compromise							
6. I like to keep my thoughts and feelings to myself. (privacy)							
7. Could you do this favor just for me? (personal)							
8. Every Fourth of July we get together in the park for a picnic. (congregate)							
9. People think	9. People think of me as a loyal friend. (reputation)						
10. The hospit	al hopes that many people will take part in the blood drive. (participati	ion)					

Friday — Apply What You've Learned	<b>Date:</b> <u>May 1</u>
Link to Your Life Follow the directions or answer the questions.	
1. How could you turn a <b>rival</b> into a friend?	
2. Tell of a time when you want <b>privacy</b> .	
3. Name an animal that can't be a <b>domestic</b> pet. Explain why	
4. How could someone strengthen his <b>reputation</b> ?	
5. Describe a time you reached a <b>compromise</b> with someone.	
6. Describe a <b>custom</b> that you enjoy.	
7. Describe your favorite place to <b>congregate</b> with friends.	
8. How could you encourage <b>participation</b> in a recycling program?	
9. What sport requires individual effort?	
10. What <b>personal</b> objects would you take on a trip?	

# quarantine reading B I N G O

READ FOR MORE THAN ONE HOUR	READ A PICTURE BOOK	READ A GRAPHIC NOVEL	READ A RECIPE	READ & WRITE A SUMMARY
READ A MAGAZINE	READ WITH A FLASHLIGHT	READ & DRAW THE CHARACTERS	READ OUT LOUD	READ TO SOMEONE ELSE
WATCH A READ ALOUD ONLINE	RE-READ A BOOK YOU LOVE	FREE SPACE	READ OUTSIDE	READ TO A PET OR STUFFY
READ STANDING UP	RE-WRITE THE ENDING OF A BOOK	RECOMMEND A BOOK TO A FRIEND	READ & WRITE TO THE AUTHOR	READ IN BED
READ A BOOK IN ONE SITTING	READ WHILE BRUSHING YOUR TEETH	READ A NEWS ARTICLE	BUILD A FORT AND READ IN IT!	READ ON A RAINY DAY © Erika Leighton, 2020



<u>Directions:</u> Each day listen to the recording on class dojo. Choose an activity below to complete as you listen. The activities may be completed more than once based on different day's recordings. Have fun and enjoy!

Write a letter to Teddy as if you are Martha responding to her letter.	Research one of the following topics: Yellow Fever, Fireflies, Steam Engine Train, John Phillip Sousa, or Henry Morrison Flagler. Make a pamphlet, PowerPoint or poster to teach your classmates everything you know about the topic.	Start a sketch book to illustrate each letter you've read.
Choose 5 questions from the document under the story tab on dojo to answer.	Pick 3 new vocabulary words from the day's recording to define. Use glossary under the story tab on dojo document or dictionary.com.	Choose a recipe from the document under the story tab on dojo to make. Send us a picture on dojo of your creation!
Teddy is on a journey of a lifetime. Pretend your family has a wagon on this journey with Teddy. Write a letter to your best friend about your journey.	Choose a worksheet from the document under the story tab on dojo or your packet to complete.	Make a crossword puzzle or word search of important words from the day's reading.
Make a map of Teddy's journey. Be sure to include where she started and each stop she's made so far. Be creative. This doesn't have to be done with pencil and paper. You can use PowerPoint, play-doh or even food.	Make a 5-question quiz based on the day's readings.	Teddy's Mama is known for her quilts. Use the quilt pattern to make a quilt of your favorite character. The character's name and picture can go in the middle diamond and a character traits with evidence can go in each corner. Make it colorful and beautiful, just like Mama would. *Suggestion: Make a few patterns for different characters and connect them together to make one big quilt.

Let's have some fun with secret messages. I've written a message for you, but you'll have to decode it before you can read it. Use the key to help you write the correct letters. Good luck!

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain Your Friend,

#### Secret Decoding KEY

C = E = E = E = E = E = E = E = E = E =				N = P = P = P = P = P = P = P = P = P =	□□→◇◆※◆◇●□△	
$\Diamond$	EW.	*	ENS.		d	
<u> </u>	79					
500	<b>F</b>	$\Diamond$		*		
	-	2	-			
	۵		er.		100	۵
			_	_		P4
					•	

following directions, writing

Dear Kids, Let's have a good time with ad-libbing. Fill out this list without peeking at the story below. Then have a ball filling in the blanks and reading the results to your friends. I bet you do a lot of laughing!

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Walking Along the Trail

1.	an adjective			
2.	a body part			
3.	something you'd say			
4.	a shade of blue			
5.	a shape			
	a shape			
	something that smells good			
	something that is slow			
	something you'd see in nature			
	something you'd see in nature			
	something you'd see in a river			
	Something you a see in a river			
	a healthy snack			
	another word for ran			6
	Something you a say it a mare			(E)
16.	another word for good			TAT!
	7 17 17 17 18	- II-d -l-n- Den	asid T sould take	THE
	erday, as the <u>1</u> wagon train 1			( )
	s tired of riding in the wagon and wan	ted to stretch n	ny <u>2</u>	
	dbye to Mama and said, "3"			
	sky was a beautiful shade of 4			- April and the
just like <u>5</u>	and 6	en grass smelled	like <u>7</u>	
Since the wo	agons move as slow as a <u>8</u> , I	wasn't worried	about falling behind	d.
I clim	nbed a tall tree and looked out from t	he highest bran	ches. To the east,	I saw a
	To the west, I saw a 10 . I tr			
	lraw them later and keep them in my r			
	opped beside a little brook to get a dr	(170)	anteen. When I ber	nt to
	and a 12 . I wish			
	o the pocket of my overalls and pulled			
	ted to leave, but the last of the wago			
	wagons and climbed back up on the so	sai beside Mama	L I TOOK OVER THE P	ems und
	to the mules.			
Wha	t a <u>16</u> day.			

spelling, reading

Dear Kids,

You are one smart kid! Let's see how you do at unscrambling words. Check out the words below. See how many you can unscramble. I bet you'll get them all in no time!

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain	
Word S	cramble
Things you might see at a picnic ksetba  drief chenick  ntas  anbltek  potoat dasal	
	Things you might see at a basketball game poho labl  sfna ent yeplar
Things you might see at a birthday party gfits eack lescnda faorsv camear	

ANSWERS

Picnte: basleet, fried chiclem, unta, blanket, potato salad Baskethall: boop, ball, fans, ner, player Birthday Parey: gifte, caloe, candles, favore, camera

Adventure Quest 15

Dear Kids, Learning to make lists is a great skill for a writer. Listing things makes your brain WORK! Make lists for the topics I've written below. See how many things you can come up with. Be very specific. Again, remember the year is 1892, and we don't have many modern conveniences. Think outside of the box! Compare your lists with other writers in your class.

listing

Your friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Make a List

Things Teddy and Minnie would need for a picnic	Things Miss Melman would need for a schoolroom	Things Pap would need to go fishing with Teddy
	*	
Things Travis would need to make a sturdy kite	Things Mama would need to wash clothes	Things Teddy would need to draw sketches
	the desirable	2 2
	Name of the Control o	

18 Adventure Quest

writing, spelling

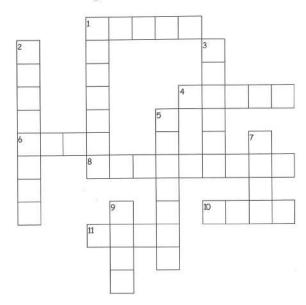
Dear Kids.

Test your knowledge of wagon train life by figuring out the answers for the crossword below. If you and your friends get stuck, help each other. Use your "noodle" to prove how smart you are!

Your friend, Teddy Bodain



#### Wagon Train Life Crossword



#### **ACROSS**

- 1. can pull a wagon if it's not too heavy
- 4. carries a wagon across the river
- 6. flies through the air with a long tail
- 8. pull back on the rubber strap to shoot your target
- 10. can pull a heavy wagon load
- 11. build one to cook over

#### DOWN

- 1. win these glass balls by shooting well
- 2. use these for fishing bait
- 3. wagons roll on these
- 5. keep your water in this while you walk or ride your horse
- 7. need this for fishing
- 9. scale them before you cook them

#### ANSWERS

ACROSS I. mules 4. ferry 6. latte 8. slingshot 10. osen II. fire DOWY I. murbles 2. crickers 3. wheels 5. canturen 7. pole 9. fich

Adventure Quest 19

Dear Kids.

antonyms, spelling, writing

In many ways, my cousin Daniel and I are opposites, but we still get along and have great adventures together. Below is a list of words that have opposites, called antonyms. See how many you can figure out. They look easy, and some of them are, but watch out! Some are tricky. If you get stuck, help each other.

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain



salt	. <del></del>	mother	
cold	<u> 20</u>	cooked	
loud		love	
weekday		innocent	
winter	X <del></del>	new	<u> </u>
husband		heavy	
never	(a)	inside	
alive	3	laugh	
beautiful		mountain	
noisy	<u> </u>	poor	
backward		dangerous	
lazy		simple	
beginning		tall	
best		open	
sweet		thick	
light		weak	
cheap		victory	
deep		used	
helpful		polite	
sunrise		uncle	
			Adventure Quest 2

Dear Kids.

Are you ready to laugh? Time for some more ad-libbing. Fill out this list without peeking at the story below. Then have fun filling in the blanks and reading the results to your friends. No two stories will be the same, but I bet they'll all be a ittle crazy!

1 something you'd shout

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain



#### Going Fishing

1000	. TO THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF		
2.	something in nature		
3.	something in nature		
4.	something good to eat		
5.	something sharp		
6.	a crazy object		8
7.	something you'd yell in surprise		
8.	something to store things in		
9.	something to cook in		
10.	a big number		
11.	a favorite food		
ap s	ays, "Teddy, let's go fishing," I alı	ways feel like shouting, "1	
	r favorite fishing hole, which is r		
	I can always count on catching pl		
	careful when I put it on my hook		s shari
De	careful when I put it on my nook	Decause the tip of the hour i	a a . 101

We head off to	o our favorite fishing hole, which is right behind the big 2	, next to
the 3	I can always count on catching plenty of fish when I use $\underline{{}^4}$	for
oait. I have to	be careful when I put it on my hook because the tip of the hoo	ok is sharper
than a <u>5</u>		
Now, wh	en it comes to fishing, you never know what you might pull up. (	Once, Pap
thought he had	d a bite, but when he pulled it up, it was a <u>6</u> ! He lau	ghed and
yelled, " <u>7</u>	." Great buckets of butterbeans! Can you imagine?	
Anyway,	each time I catch a fish, I put it in my 8 until we'r	re ready to go
home. Then, Po	ap and I scale and clean the fish. The best part comes when we	fry them up in
a huge 🮐	. When I smell those fish frying, I feel like I could eat 1	o of
them all in one	sitting. Mama fixes a big pot of <u>11</u> to go along with	our fried fish,
and that's our	supper I hope vou'll go fishing with me sometime and stay for	supper!

Dear Kids,

Where would I be today without my family and friends? They helped me all along my journey.

I've made a Word Search Puzzle for you below. It includes the names of my family and friends and...

one old stinkpot who tried to steal Pap's land deed.

The words as from left to right—OR—from top to bottom Check

The words go from left to right—OR—from top to bottom. Check them off when you find each name. See how many you can find. I bet you'll do well, or my name isn't Teddy Bodain!

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Family and Friends Word Search

T	M	R	Ν	K	Ν	M	L	K	G	M	H	
E	Α	R	D	J	Z	У	D	J	G	I	Μ	
D	R	K	Ν	٧	L	X	У	V	J	5	V	
D	Т	G	Ν	L	D	Н	L	W	I	S	E	
У	Н	Μ	В	F	G	Р	Α	Ρ	M	M	R	
M	Α	В	R	Р	X	F	Ν	W	В	Е	0	
Е	T	Н	E	L	В	Е	R	T	0	L	Ν	
R	В	R	Ν	R	J	G	R	V	D	Μ	I	
У	Ν	Ν	М	I	Ν	Ν	I	E	U	Α	C	
F	Н	T	R	Α	٧	I	S	Ν	D	N	A	
M	Α	Μ	Α	N	В	F	R	X	D	L	N	
С	Α	Р	Т	Α	Ι	Ν	W	Α	L	5	Н	
	_	Capto		alsh			I	_	Minni			
		Dylan Ethel					☐ Miss Melman					
	H	SERVICE CH		1.1			1		Pap			
	끔	Jimb		ıa			1	_	Tedd			
		Mamo	1				- 1		Travi	S		

☐ Martha

Veronica

Dear Kids,

Travis Lark and I are such good friends that sometimes we even have the exact same thoughts! When we're having a conversation, if one of us hesitates at a word, the other one will say the very word we were thinking of or one that means the same thing.

Words that mean the same thing are called synonyms. I've made a list of synonyms below. See how many you can get. Remember: we're NOT looking for words that mean the opposite. We're looking for words that mean almost the same thing.



Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Synonyms: Words that Mean the Same

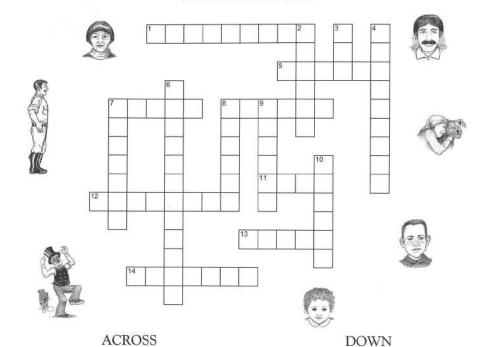
	amazing	stone
	crooked	hop
	begin	throw
	destroy	skinny
	funny	late
	tall	weird
	gross	loud
	happy	shut
	little	tidy
	look	silent
	neat	clever
	part	difficult
	place	friendly
	scared	student
	story	buy
	chair	quickly
	simple	mistake
	mad	evil
	sick	policeman
46 A	dventure Quest	,

Dear Kids

Let's see how well you know the characters from my astonishing journey. Read the clues, and fill in the answers to complete the crossword puzzle below.

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Character Crossword



- 1. Teddy rescued him from starvation.
- 5. He helped Travis build the boys' first kite.
- 7. Yellow fever took his life.
- 8. She and her sister were Teddy's "Good" friends.
- 11. Teddy rode her into the Big Top.
- 12. She was accidentally thrown into the river.
- 13. This is Mama's first name.
- 14. He taught Teddy and Daniel how to ride elephants

- 2. He cut his hair to repair Teddy's doll.
- 3. This is what Teddy called her father.
- 4. She wanted Jimbo to steal the land deed from Teddy.
- 6. He was in charge of the wagon train.
- 7. He was a dishonest salesman and cruel to animals.
- 8. Teddy wrote to this friend almost every day.
- 9. He was the chief who asked to hear Teddy's story.
- 10. Teddy's cousin, who looked just like Pap.

#### ANSWERS

ACROSS I. Ethieltert 5, Jusper 7, Dylan B, Minnie II. Saba IZ, Veronica I3, Grace 14, Massimo DOWN 2, Travis 3, Pap 4, Verna Dudd 6, Capism Walsh 7, Dr. Zoren S, Marrha 9, Molosi 10, Daniel

Adventure Quest 65

Dear Kids.

How we love those crazy ad-libs! Fill out this list without peeking at the story below. Then have fun filling in the blanks and reading the results to your friends. Warning: There will be laughing!

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Another Whoop-de-Doo

	1.	an emotion			
	1270	a food			
	3.	a food			
		a food			
	5.	kind of meat			
	6.	picnic drink			
		musical instrument	-		
		musical instrument			
	9.	large number			
	10.	a greeting			
	11.	character from Teddy Bodain	1		
	12.	character from Teddy Bodain	1		
	13.	character from Teddy Bodain	1		
	14.	character from Teddy Bodain	1		
	15.	an ugly animal			
16. something stupid to say					
	17.	something you'd call out			
			nt out invitations asking all the women to bring She decided we would provide the		
5	and 6	Pap invited two o	f our neighbors who play the 7		
		_, to play for the dancing.	(To) (E) (E)		
			people who brought their wagons and		
			," and folks waved and greeted each other.		
			, and 13 danced with		
			want to at first, but he said, "What's wrong,		
	10		Travis! He was actually a pretty good dancer,		
though, an	d I had fu	n dancing with him.	6.		
Late	er that nig	ht, all of us kids were sitting	under the stars. We were		
talking abo	ut how be	autiful they were until Jaspe	r Lowe said, "16"		
He's so sill		######################################			
		go home, so everyone loaded	d the wagons. As he waved		
		led, "17, Teddy, s			

Dear Kids,

Don't think that pioneer kids in 1892 were all work and no play. Yes, there were lots of chores to do, but we made time for fun any chance we got. Search the Word Search below for some of the things we did with our friends. There are 14 in all. They can go left to right or top to bottom.

Can you find them?

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Pioneer Fun Word Search

V	Ν	L	K	Т	Т	Q	G	W	W	K	F	L	М	B	Z	P	Т	
Т	X	K	Н	K	K	L	Н	٧	K	P	K	H	F	F	K	P	٧	
F	L	L	C	В	٧	Q	L	J	Q	C	I	R	J	J	D	W	N	
G	В	D	Т	Н	Т	J	G	R	D	X	Т	K	D	M	×	L	K	
X	H	L	M	Z	Т	C	Н	R	C	J	Е	K	L	G	W	P	H	
Y	W	5	W	I	M	M	Ι	N	G	X	М	C	M	N	У	J	H	
M	A	R	В	L	Е	s	В	L	M	G	A	C	R	P	R	C	0	
F	F	W	J	P	Т	Q	M	D	K	K	K	F	Е	M	R	K	R	
F	Q	R	L	Z	Z	M	G	Т	L	K	I	I	Α	D	G	Ν	S	
0	P	M	D	A	Ν	C	Ι	Ν	G	J	Ν	5	D	D	Ν	Μ	E	
0	L	L	X	R	W	M	W	L	Q	Μ	G	Н	I	0	Q	M	S	
Т	A	J	L	Z	G	Т	G	У	×	Z	В	I	N	L	L	Q	H	
R	У	G	Т	В	٧	R	W	٧	Т	R	У	N	G	L	H	K	0	
Α	5	D	C	M	C	×	Т	У	Z	R	M	G	C	5	T	N	E	
C	Н	0	R	S	Ε	В	Α	C	K	R	I	D	I	N	G	N	5	
E	R	У	G	W	Н	0	0	Ρ	-	D	Е	$\approx$	D	0	0	Z	M	
5	W	W	Т	S	L	I	Ν	G	S	Н	0	Т	5	D	C	Т	P	
М	U	S	I	C	Α	L	I	N	S	T	R	U	M	Е	Ν	Т	5	
marbles fishing dancing									s	eadi	167-61		·					
		-		mak	0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000										p-de	s-ac	00	
		1		sho										plays				
				race									musical instruments				nts	
horseback riding										h	ors	esho	es					

Because I had to do so much on my own, I learned how to follow directions. Learning how to follow directions helps you become independent. You can cook, read a map, or make something out of wood, just by following directions.

In 1892, one of the ways we sweetened our food was with honey. Beekeepers have quite a challenging job. They have to follow directions in order to get the honey without being stung. Follow the directions below to reveal my secret message hidden in the beehive!

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Beehive Secret Message

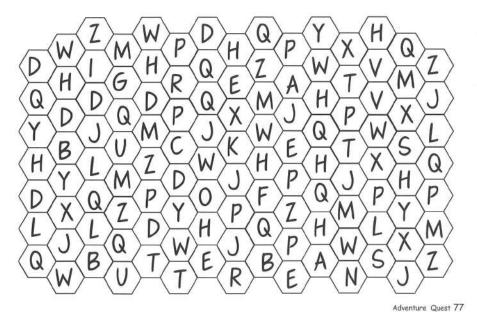
Color the following letters and their hexagons to reveal Teddy's secret message.



D	=	black
H	=	brown
I	=	blue
J	=	black
L	=	red
M	=	green
P	=	brown

= blue = green





I've seen some STRANGE things in my time, and I bet you have, too. But, some things we would NEVER see. Let's use our imaginations, and be silly for this one. Fill in the blanks below with images you would never, ever see. Take turns reading your answers aloud. I bet you get a fit of the giggles, for sure. Jumpin' Jubilation!





critical thinking, writing

#### You Would NEVER See...

1a	with a	in his	ear.		
2a	in the sky pullin	g a	<u>.</u>		
3two kids playing _	i	n the middle o	of the		
4a giraffe serving _		to a	,		
5the teacher and th	ne principal ridin	ıg a	at		
6a bride who says, "				," in the	e middle
of her wedding.					
7a chef cooking a _		for	·		
8a pirate wearing a		on his			
9a bird flying throu	gh the	, so he	can		
10a kid who wants a		_ for her birt	hday, so she	e can	
11a cloud that looke	d like a	with	α		
12a grown man sitti	ng in a	acting	g like a	·	
13a race car painte	d like a	roari	ng around tl	he	•
14a	_ with a bright r	red hat on his		·	
15seven chimpanzee	es	in the moo	nlight, laugh	ning like hyenas.	
16a horse carrying	a	, racing like	mad, runnir	ng toward a	
17a mother serving		_ and	for	r breakfast.	
18a newscaster ann	ouncing, "				"
2 Adventure Quest					

rhyming, math

Dear Kids,

Once you start writing poetry, you get better and better at it. Poetry is a source of beauty for our ears. You can write a poem about your mother, or a silly poem for your friend, or write rhuming lurics to a song. I've listed some words below that are easy to rhyme, some that are a little harder, and a few tough ones. If rhymes were really for sale, how much money could you earn?

Your Friend, Teddy Bodain

#### Rhyming Words

Each Easy Rhyme = 25¢ Each Medium Rhyme = 50¢ Each Tough Rhyme = \$1.00 How Much Can You "Make" With Rhyming Words?

Easy Rhymes 25¢	Medium Rhymes 50¢
ook	nation
ouse	summer
hank	hairy
ee	toasted
og	pretty
ress	table
ird	treasure
orn	singing
eed	shower
hink	dusting
vood	handy
nall	Tough Rhymes \$1.00
ed	vanity
loor	exploring
nean	frightening
ell	antelope
en	combination
air	willowy

Dear Kids.

Boy, how prices have changed since 1892. We could buy our entire lunch for less than a dollar and have change left over! Compare the prices below. Then figure out how much

Today

money you would save if you could travel back to the year 1892. Use some scratch paper to do your figuring, then compare your answers with those of your classmates.

Your Friend. Teddy Bodain

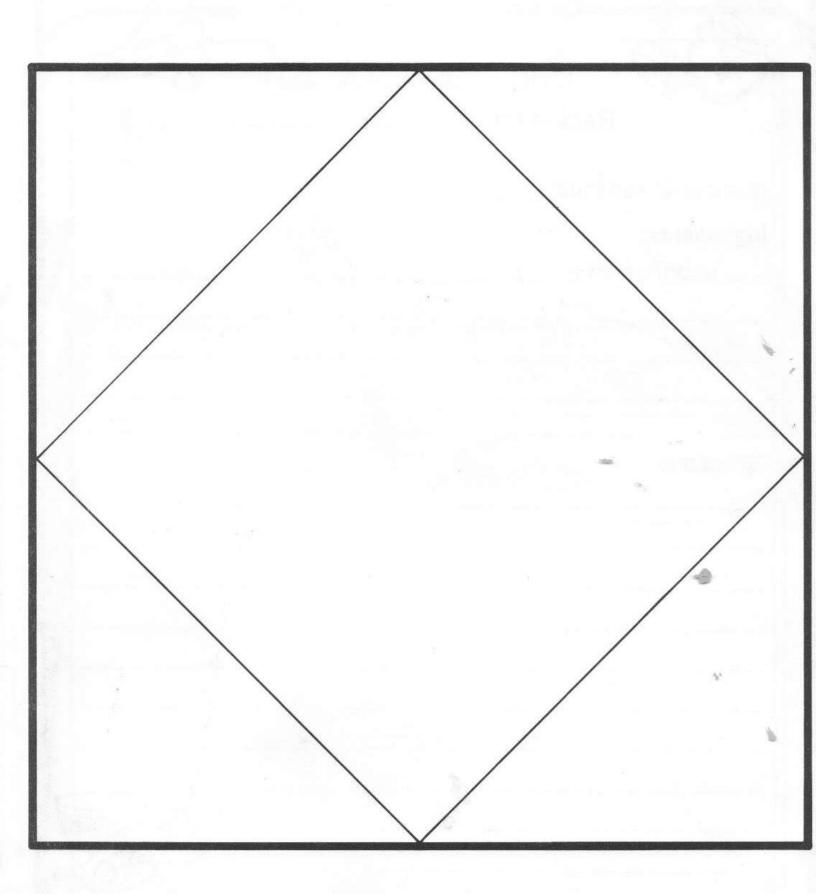


1892

math, critical thinking

#### Times Have Changed!

Item	Today's Price		1892 Price		Difference
orang	ge 50¢	-	2¢	=	
turkey le	eg \$3.00		10¢	=	
baked pota	to \$1.99	(4)	5¢	=	
giant dill pick	le 50¢	-	5¢	=	91
small bottle of mi	lk 85¢	-	5¢	=	
pack of chees	se \$1.99	*	5¢	=	
12 hard boiled egg	gs \$1.20	100	5¢	Ξ	
аррі	le 40¢	2	3¢	Ξ	
carrot	ts 99¢	-	5¢	Ξ	
jerk	xy \$2.40		10¢	=	
bar of soa	ıp 99¢	-	10¢	Ξ	S
bandan	na \$1.00	-	25¢	Ξ	
sock	s \$1.50	-	40¢	=	
com	ь 50¢	-	10¢	=	
overall	s \$25.00	$\approx$	\$3.00	Ξ	
underwea	r \$2.00	Ψ	25¢	Ξ	
hot do	9 \$1.50	-	20¢	=	



Name	Date
------	------

## Daily Math Review for 4th Grade | Week 4

Monday	If you know 45 = 5 x 9, then istimes as many as	Find the perimeter of the square. 12 cm
Mor	Round to the nearest hundred: 240,318	5,237 -3,426
Tuesday	Laura planted 5 flowers. Amy planted five times as many as Laura. How many flowers ald Amy plant?	Circle the name of this geometric figure
en <u>L</u>	Draw and shade two fractions that are equivalent to one fourth.	Solve: 321 x 5 =
esday	Xander bought 5 packages of penals for school. Two packages had 10 per pack, and three packages had 24 per pack. How many penals did he buy in all?	Circle all shapes that contain ONLY right angles
epseupe/M	Compare using <, >, or =.  7 8	Solve: 34 ÷ 4 =

# Daily Math Review for 4<sup>th</sup> Grade Week 4

Extra Work Space	Friday	J	Thur	Thursday
	Garry walked 2 miles per day for 10 days. How many miles did he walk in all?	Write this number in standard form: 30 + 2 + 500 + 7,000 + 300,000	I quart = 4 cups, therefore: 5 quarts = cups 9 quarts = cups	Solve: 3000 + 30 = 900 + 10 = 4000 + 400 =
	Continue this pattern that follows the rule divide by 2  32, 16,,,	List the first 4 multiples of 6.	Fill in the blanks to complete the equation: $\frac{q}{10} = \frac{5}{10} + \boxed{}$	Are these all lines of symmetry?

Name	Date
1 1011110	

## Daily Math Review for 4th Grade | Week 5

Monday	If you know 35 = 5 x 7, then is 5 times as many as	Find the area of the square. 5 mm
Mor	Round to the nearest ten: 75,628	8,504 +5,248
Tuesday	Benny walked the dog for 20 minutes. Chris walked the dog four times as long as Benny. How long ald Chris walk the dog?	parallel lines perpendicular lines
enL	Draw and shade two fractions that are equivalent to one third.	Solve: 245 x 3 =
esday	Bradley spent 10 minutes per day washing dishes. How many minutes did he spend washing dishes in all in 4 weeks?	Draw a shape that contains at least one right angle:
Wednesda	Compare using <, >, or =.  3 6 10	Solve: 56 ÷ 5 =

# Daily Math Review for 4<sup>th</sup> Grade Week 5

	Only And those of hose of a monator of			
Thursday	Solve: 5000 + 5 = 80000 + 100 = 30000 + 30 =	Are these allines of symmetry?		
	I dollar = 4 quarters, therefore: 10 dollars = quarters 5 dollars = quarters	Complete the equation to make it true $\frac{3}{4}$ = +		
Friday	Write this number in expanded form:  Fifty thousand, sixty-eight	List the first 5 multiples of 8.		
	Lizzy drank 8 ounces of water per day for 12 days. How many ounces of water did she drink in di?	Continue this pattern that follows the rule add 12.  32, 44,,		
tra Work Space		21		



ESSENTIAL QUESTION

## What Are Heredity, Instincts, and Learned Behaviors?



## (a) Engage Your Brain

Find the answer to the following question in this lesson and record it here.

How did this whale learn to hunt?

		4 3 3 3			
	The state of	AND THE RESERVE	(0)		

## ACTIVE READING

#### Lesson Vocabulary

List the terms. As you learn about each one, make notes in the Interactive Glossary.

#### Main Idea

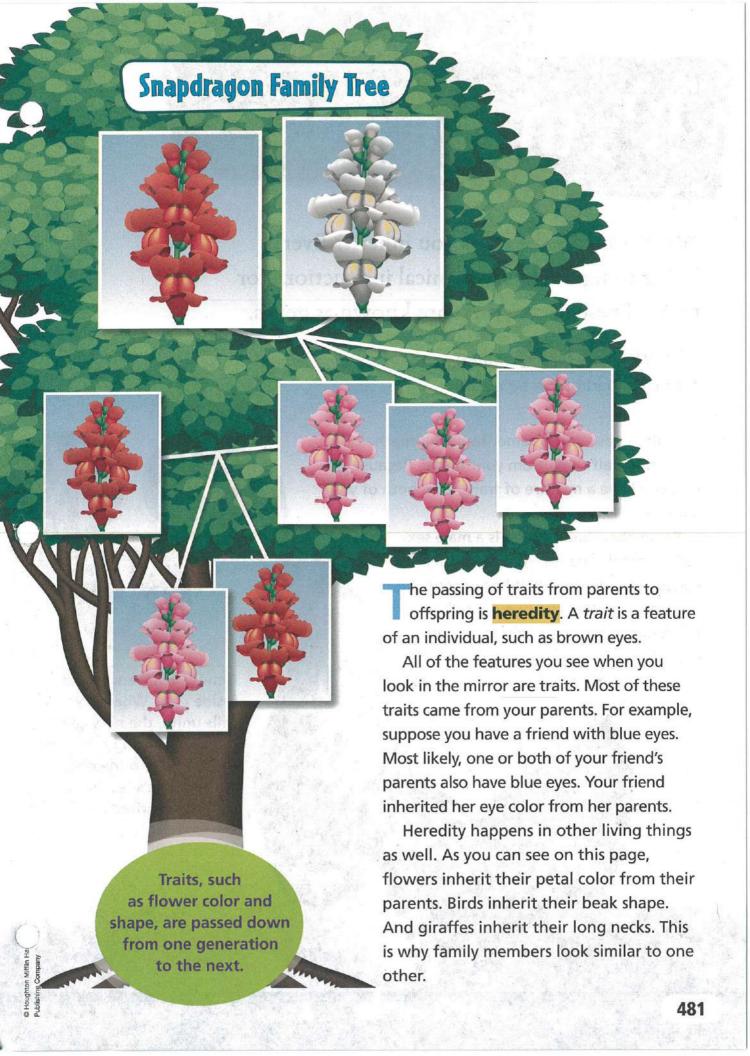
The main idea of a paragraph is the most important idea. The main idea may be stated in the first sentence, or it may be stated elsewhere. Active readers look for main ideas by asking themselves, What is this paragraph mostly about?

# Like Mother, Like Daughter

Have you ever noticed how children often look a lot like their parents? This happens because of a process known as heredity.

ACTIVE **READING** As you read these two pages, circle the inherited traits.

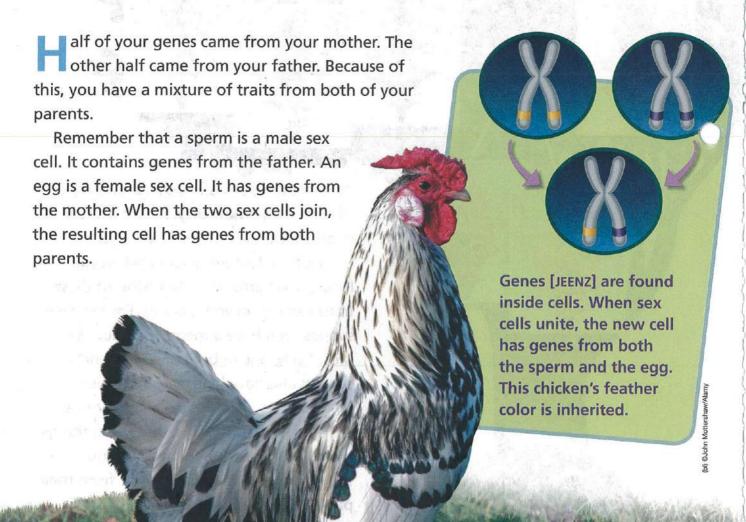




# It's in the Genes

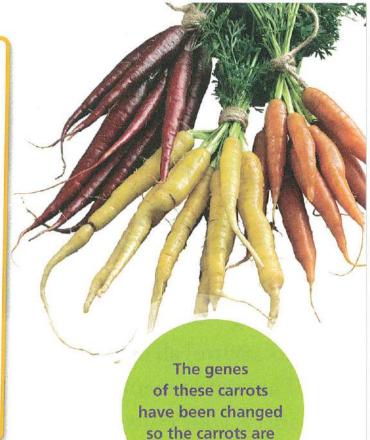
What controls the traits you inherit? Every living thing contains chemical instructions for traits. These instructions are known as genes.

ACTIVE **READING** Underline the main idea as you read each paragraph below.



► What do you think are three possible benefits of genetic engineering? What are three possible problems? Record your answers in the chart.

Problems
.it



## **Genetic Engineering**

Scientists have learned a lot about how genes control traits. Today, scientists can take genes from one living thing and put them in another. This is called genetic engineering. Scientists use genetic engineering to change a living thing's traits. For example, they can make a potato plant poisonous to caterpillars. Scientists can also make goat milk with medicine in it.

Why a

This technology is very new. Because of this, nobody knows what the effects will be.

Mom?!
Why are my
carrots
purple?



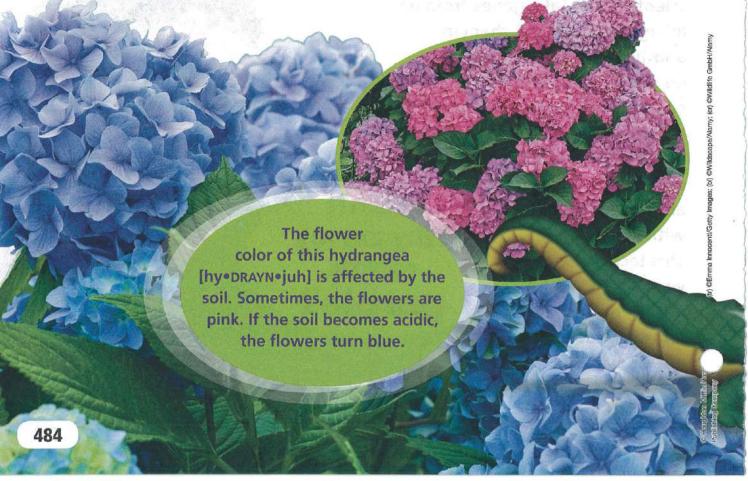
different colors.



Your genes alone do not control all of your traits. The environment you live in affects your traits, too!

ACTIVE **READING** As you read this page and the next one, put a star next to a main idea, and circle a supporting detail.

Skin color can be changed by the environment.
Staying in the sun can make your skin darker. Too much sun is dangerous.
Be sure to always wear sunblock.



Some traits are caused when your genes and environment interact. For example, your height is controlled by genes. But it also is controlled by the kinds of foods you eat. If you did not eat nutritious food, you would not grow as tall as you could on a healthy diet.

Can you think of other traits you have that are affected by the environment?

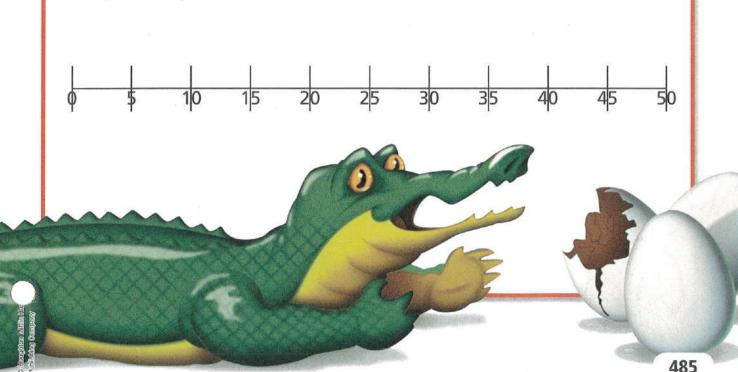
Like you, other living things have traits caused by a mix of genes and other factors. For example, plants grow towards light. If you leave a houseplant near a window, it will grow towards the window. No matter where you move the plant, it will start to grow towards the strongest light.

The environment can change living things in other ways, as well. For example, a tadpole is a frog larva that swims in water. If the pond tadpoles live in starts to dry up, they will undergo metamorphosis at a faster rate. They will become adult frogs faster than tadpoles left in deep ponds.

## DO THE MATH

#### Make a Number Line

The sex of alligators is affected by temperature. If an alligator egg develops at 30 °C or less, it will be a female. If it develops at 34 °C or more, it will be a male. Use this information to label the temperature line below.



# Learning Your Lesson

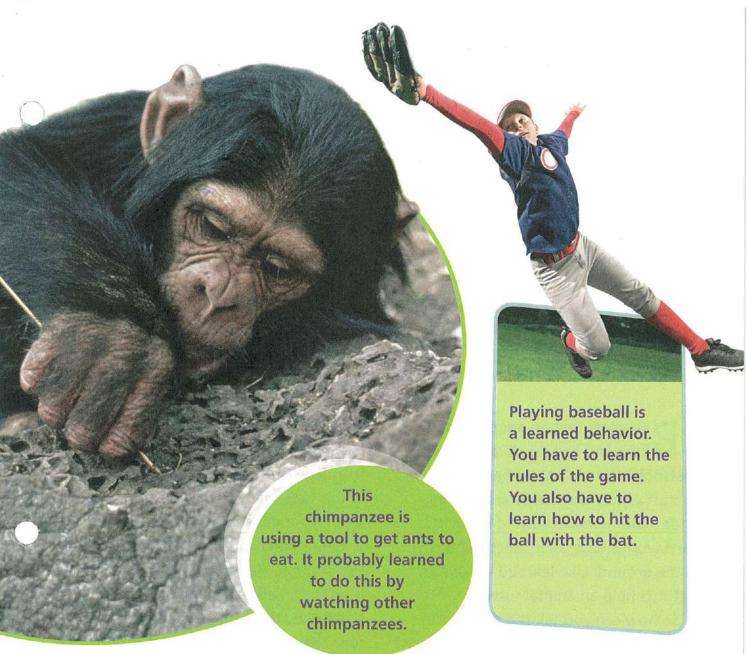
You know a lot of things. You may know how to tie your shoes, how to read a clock, and how to add numbers. You were not born knowing these things.

Instead, you learned them.

ACTIVE **READING** As you read this page and the next, underline the examples of the skills you've learned.

Think of how learning keeps you from harm. For example, you know to look both ways before crossing the street. The ability to learn helps an animal survive. A **learned behavior** is something an animal learns from experience or by watching other animals.

- ▶ Pets are able to learn. What are some examples of tricks you could teach a pet?
- To sit
- To stay
- •



Many animals are able to learn things. Have you ever seen baby ducks following their mother? When the ducks first hatch, they learn to recognize their mother. After this, everywhere the mother goes, the babies follow. This helps keep the baby ducks safe.

Animals can also learn more complex behavior. Some chimpanzees learn how to make a tool for gathering termites to eat. They learn this by watching older chimpanzees make the tool from a branch. Without watching another chimpanzee do this, a young chimpanzee will not know how to make the tool.

Can you think of other examples of learned behavior? If you have a pet, think of things you have taught your pet to do. Also think about behaviors of working animals, such as horses and rescue dogs.



# Insight into Instincts

Not all behaviors are learned. Animals are born knowing how to do some kinds of things.

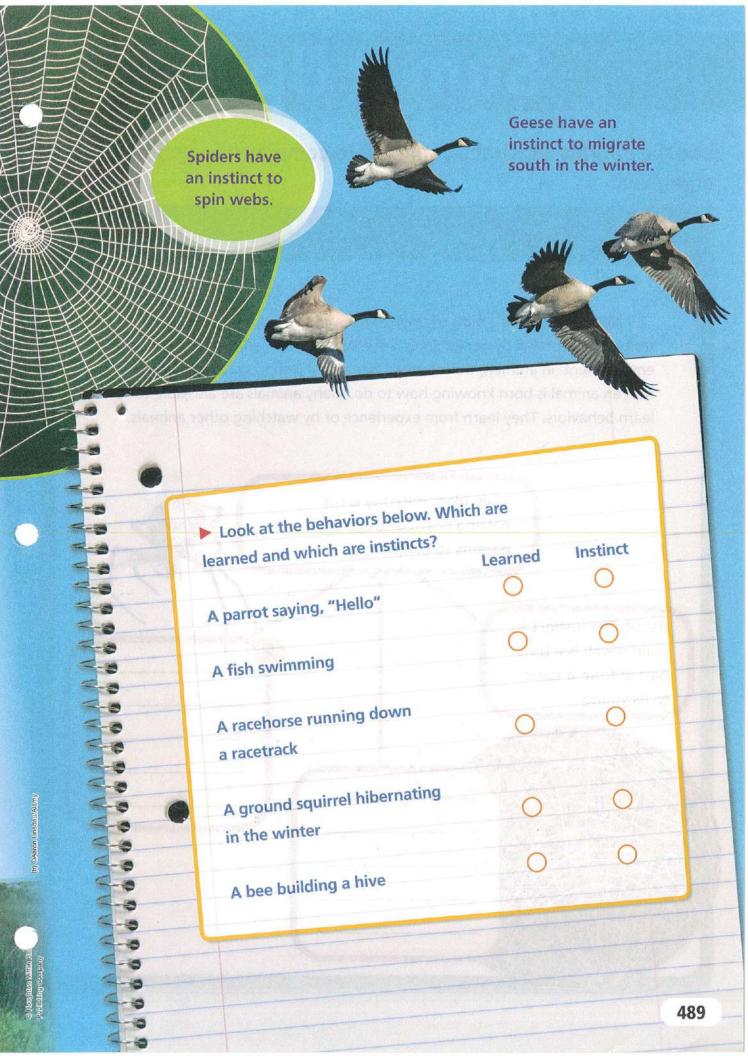
**ACTIVE READING** As you read the text below, draw a circle around all the examples of instinctive behaviors.

ehaviors that an animal is born knowing how to do are called instincts. Human babies have an instinct to start crying when they are hungry. Birds build nests because of instincts. Earthworms have an instinct to burrow in the ground. Like learned behaviors, instincts help an animal survive.

So how can you tell the difference between learned behaviors and instincts? Sometimes it is difficult. For example, humans have an instinct to speak a language. However, humans must learn to speak a particular language, such as English or Spanish. In this way, many behaviors are a mix of learning and instincts.

Other behaviors may be instinct alone. For example, very soon after a baby horse is born, it is able to stand up. Within a few hours, the baby horse can walk and run. The horse does not need to learn any part of this behavior. It is all instinctive.

Calves are born with an instinct to nurse by drinking milk from their mother.



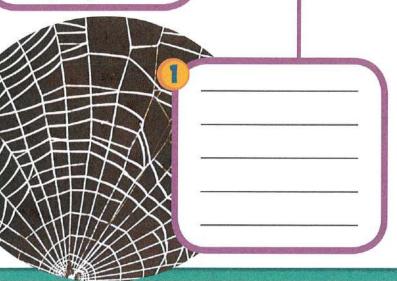
# Sum It Up>>>

Use the information in the summary to complete the graphic organizer.

Living things inherit most of their traits from their parents. Inherited traits are controlled by genes. Traits can also be controlled by the environment. In animals, traits include behaviors. Instincts are behaviors that an animal is born knowing how to do. Many animals are also able to learn behaviors. They learn from experience or by watching other animals.

Main Idea: Heredity is the passing down of traits from parents to offspring.

Detail: The instinct to build a web is a trait passed from a spider to its young.



ESSENTIAL QUESTION

# How Do Organisms Change with the Seasons?



## **Engage Your Brain**

Find the answer to the following question in this lesson and record it here.

Which season are these trees experiencing? How do you know?

#### ACTIVE **READING**

#### Lesson Vocabulary

List the terms. As you learn about each one, makes notes in the Interactive Glossary.

#### **Using Headings**

Active readers preview headings and use them to ask questions. The questions help set a purpose for reading. Reading with a purpose helps active readers focus on understanding and recalling what they read.

# Changing with the Seasons

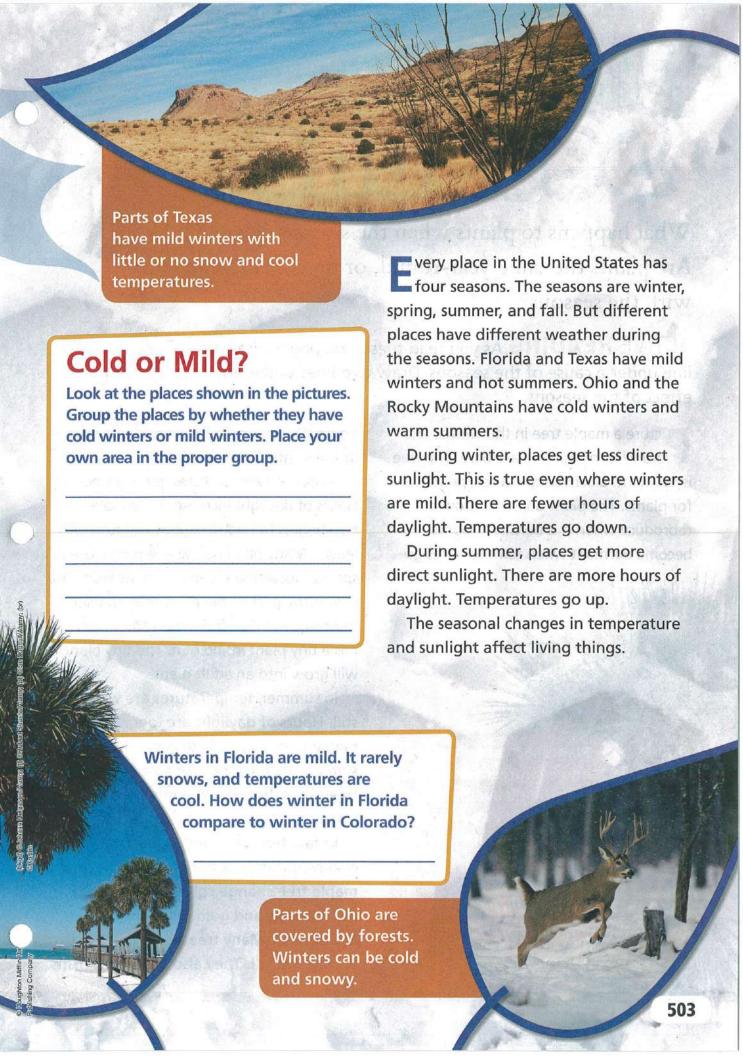
Are winters cold or mild where you live?
Are summers cool or hot? Different places have different temperatures throughout the seasons.

ACTIVE **READING** As you read these two pages, turn the main heading into a question in your mind. Underline sentences that answer the question.

States like Colorado, where the Rocky Mountains are, have cold winters with lots of snow.

(bkgd) @Johann Heigason/Alamy, (b) @JLmages/Alamy; (t) @Robert Shantz.
(br) @lan Dagnall/Alamy

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# Plants and Section 18

What happens to plants when the seasons change? Are plants the same year-round, or do they change with the seasons?

ACTIVE **READING** As you read these two pages, draw one line under a cause of the seasons. Draw two lines under an effect of the seasons.

branches of the tree in the winter. The branches of the tree are bare. The tree is dormant. **Dormancy** is a rest period for plants. The plant does not grow or reproduce when it is dormant. Plants become dormant when temperatures go

down. Dormancy helps plants save energy in the winter when there is less sunlight.

In spring, temperatures get warmer. Hours of daylight increase. The maple tree begins to bud. The buds will turn into leaves. Many plants grow and reproduce in spring. Flowering plants can grow fruit. The fruit is the part of the plant that enables it to reproduce. The fruit has seeds. A seed has a tiny plant inside of it. The tiny plant will grow into an adult plant.

In summer, temperatures are warmer still. Hours of daylight are long. The maple tree continues to grow during the summer. Its branches become longer. The tree gets taller. Many plants spend the summer growing.

In fall, temperatures cool down. Hours of daylight decrease. The leaves on the maple tree change color. They become red, orange, and gold. Then they fall to the ground. Many trees lose their leaves during the fall. They also drop their fruits.



# What Happens When?

Fill in the blanks to show the effects of seasons on maple trees.

Cause	Effect
Winter	
Spring	
Summer	TELLINE'S YEAR A A SECOND
Fall	
	The second of the second



# Animals and Seasons

Plants are not the only living things that change with the seasons. Seasons affect animals, too.

ACTIVE READING As you read these two pages, find and underline the definition of hibernation.

Many animals eat plants. In many places during the winter, there are fewer plants for animals to eat. Some animals get through this time of little food and cold temperatures by entering an inactive state called **hibernation**. The heart barely beats, and body temperature drops to just above freezing. Because its body is barely working, a hibernating

animal doesn't use much energy and doesn't need to eat.

Other animals use different ways to cope with seasonal change. Some animals change colors. The fur of the arctic fox turns white during fall and winter. In spring, the fur turns brown again. This helps the fox blend in with its surroundings.

The fur of arctic foxes changes colors with the seasons, so they blend with their surroundings. This makes it easier for them to stay hidden while they hunt.



The ground squirrel hibernates. There is enough fat stored in its body to keep it alive through the winter.

Some animals take a break from cold winter temperatures. They spend the winter in warm places. In spring, they migrate to their summer homes. When animals regularly move as a group from one region to another and back, it's a migration. Manatees spend the winter in Florida's warm natural springs. In

spring, ocean water temperatures warm up. The manatees migrate north to ocean waters from Louisiana to Virginia.

Many animals reproduce in spring.
They spend the summer eating and growing. In fall, some animals are busy storing food. Other animals begin to migrate to their winter homes.

### Where Do They Go?

Draw the migration routes of the humpback whale on the map. Use arrows to show the direction of migration.



Manatees spend the winter in warm waters around Florida. They'll even gather in rivers at the openings of water pipes that pump out warm water.

Humpback whales migrate along the Atlantic Coast. They feed in cold waters off Canada during spring and summer. In fall, they head south to warm waters near Puerto Rico.

Most plants do not grow during the winter when temperatures are cold. So how do places with cold winters get their food during the cold winter months?

ACTIVE **READING** As you read these pages, put a *P* next to the sentences that describe a problem. Put an *S* next to the sentences that describe a solution.

icture winter in the Rocky Mountains.

Deep snow covers the ground, but you can still walk into a grocery store and buy fruit. Where does the fruit come from?

Often, it comes from places that have mild winters, such as Florida and California.

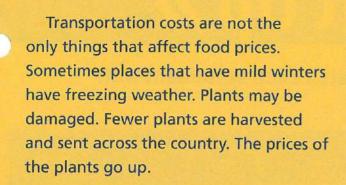




These states can grow plants year-round. That's one reason why you can have fresh fruit and vegetables in the middle of winter no matter how cold it is outside.

Many plants that we eat can be grown across the country during the summer growing season. Some of these plants are potatoes, green beans, and tomatoes. The foods are harvested at nearby farms. They are taken from the farms to nearby markets. The foods do not travel far. So, it does not cost very much to transport them.

During winter, though, foods cannot be grown locally in most places in the United States. Foods grown in Florida, California, and other warm places are sent across the country. The foods cost more because their prices include transportation costs.

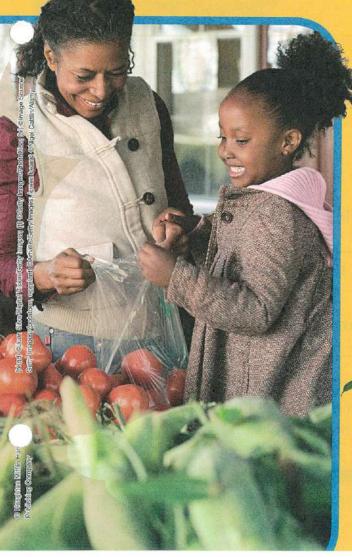




Solve Real-World Problems

In the town where Teresa lives, strawberries are grown during the summer. The cost of the locally grown strawberries is \$1.00 per pint. During the cold winter, strawberries are brought in by truck from California.

The cost of these strawberries is \$3.00 per pint. Teresa's family eats 13 pints every month. How much more does Teresa's family spend on strawberries in December than they do in June? Show your work.





# Sum It Up>>>

Read the summary statements. Match each statement with the correct image.

Some living things become dormant during winter.

Some living things hibernate during winter.

Some living things migrate during winter.







Fill in the missing words to tell about changes with the seasons.

During winter, places get less	direct 4 This is true even where
winters are mild. There are 5.	hours of daylight. Temperatures go
6	
During 7, places	get more direct sunlight. There are 8
hours of daylight. Temperatur	res go 9
Some plants become 10	during the winter so they can save energy.
Some animals 11.	_ to save energy. Other animals, such as humpback
whales and manatees, 12.	to different places.

ReadWorks<sup>®</sup> Winter Is Coming

#### Winter Is Coming

#### **Animals Sleep**



Thick fur protects this squirrel from the cold during hibernation.

Some animals go to safe places during the coldest parts of the winter to sleep. Those animals are parttime sleepers. They go into dens, logs, and other places. Sometimes they wake up to look for food. Animals such as opossums, skunks, and raccoons are part-time sleepers.

#### **Animals Hibernate**

Some animals hibernate (HIGH-behr-nayt) during the winter. An animal that hibernates goes into a deep sleep. It doesn't wake up until winter is over. Animals hibernate because they can't find enough food in the winter. Animals that hibernate breathe slowly as they sleep. Then they need less food. Animals such as woodchucks, chipmunks, and bats hibernate.

#### **Animals Migrate**

Some animals migrate when winter comes. Animals that migrate go from colder places to warmer places. Those animals can find food more easily in warmer places. Some whales, insects, and birds migrate.

#### **Animals Stay Busy**

Some animals stay busy throughout the winter. Those animals fix their homes and gather food. Sometimes when it is very cold outside, they go into their homes. Then they eat some of the food they have stored there. Animals such as squirrels, deer, and beavers stay busy all winter.

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ReadWorks<sup>®</sup> ReadWorks Vocabulary - den

#### den den

#### **Advanced Definition**

#### noun

1. the resting place or retreat of a large predatory wild animal, such as a wolf or lion; lair.

A female polar bear will dig her den in a snowdrift, and there she will have her

2. a place of concealment and shelter, such as a cave.

The horse thieves returned to their den.

3. a dirty, disagreeable place where people live or meet.

The suspect's filthy den was found to have photographs of the victim.

4. an esp. comfortable and informal room used for leisure activities such as reading, listening to music, and watching TV.

We like to relax in the den after dinner.

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. Mother raccoons make their dens in a tree.
- 2. Mother polar bears usually give birth to two cubs in the winter. At birth, the cubs weigh about 1 pound. They cannot see or hear and have a thin coat of hair. The cubs stay in the den.
- 3. Some animals go to safe places during the coldest parts of the winter to sleep. Those animals are part-time sleepers. They go into dens, logs, and other places. Sometimes they wake up to look for food. Animals such as opossums, skunks, and raccoons are part-time sleepers.

**ReadWorks** ReadWorks Vocabulary - hibernate

hibernate hi · ber · nate

#### **Advanced Definition**

#### intransitive verb

 to remain dormant over the winter in a den or burrow so as to conserve energy, as bears and other animals.

Snakes in this region hibernate during the cold months.

2. to be inactive or in seclusion.

After being hounded by the press, the actress has now gone to an island retreat to hibernate.

#### Spanish cognate

hibernar: The Spanish word hibernar means hibernate.

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. Thick fur protects this squirrel from the cold during hibernation.
- 2. Winters can be very cold in some places. Food can be hard to find. That is why some animals **hibernate** during the winter.
- 3. A hedgehog gathers leaves. It carries them in its mouth and makes a pile. Why? The animal is making a winter nest. It will soon **hibernate**.

ReadWorks\* ReadWorks Vocabulary - migrate

migrate mi · grate

#### **Advanced Definition**

#### intransitive verb

1. to move from one region into another.

Their ancestors had migrated from the east, finally settling in this small western mining town.

2. to change habitat or location periodically as in response to changes in climate or employment opportunities.

Geese migrate to the south when the weather gets cold.

The pickers migrate north to work in the orchards during the harvest season.

#### Spanish cognate

migrar/emigrar. The Spanish word migrar/emigrar means migrate.

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. In the spring, monarchs migrate north.
- 2. Each fall, monarch butterflies migrate south for the winter.
- 3. Monarch butterflies migrate in the fall when the weather gets cool.
- 4. Animals that **migrate** to islands often develop unusual traits, or characteristics.
- 5. The whales migrate south in the fall to warmer water near Hawaii.
- 6. During the fall, some animals **migrate**. They move from one place to another place. Some go by land, others by air, and some by water.

#### ReadWorks Winter Is Coming - Comprehension Questions Date: \_\_\_\_ **1.** The following animals are examples of part-time sleepers: A. raccoons, chipmunks, and bats B. opossums, skunks, and chipmunks C. skunks, raccoons, and woodchucks D. raccoons, opossums, and skunks 2. According to the article, some animals migrate in order to A. find food more easily B. keep from freezing to death C. raise their young D. protect themselves from danger 3. Based on the article, which of the following animals would you expect to migrate when winter comes? A. scorpions B. jellyfish C. butterflies D. elephants 4. Read these sentences from the passage: "Some animals go to safe places during the coldest parts of the winter to sleep. Those animals are part-time sleepers. They go into dens, logs, and other places." Based on the text, the word dens means A. fields B. lakes C. deserts D. caves

ReadWorks <sup>*</sup>	Winter Is Coming - Comprehension Questions
5. The primary purpose of this article is	
A. to explain why animals hibernate duri	ing the winter
B. to show that some animals are more	creative than others
C. to suggest that humans have a lot to warm	learn from animals when it comes to staying
D. to describe how various animals spen	nd the winter
6. Describe what deer do during the winter	<del>.</del>
7. Based on the article, do you think that a migrate for the winter? Support your answ	
8. The question below is an incomplete se	ntence. Choose the word that best completes
the sentence.	
Chipmunks sleep all winter long, food.	opossums sometimes wake up to look for
A. but	
B. especially	
C. so	
D. because	
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ReadWorks	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: migrate
Name: Da	te:
1. What is a meaning of the word migrate?	
A. move back and forth or sideways	
B. move periodically or seasonally	
C. have ownership or possession of	
2. What is another meaning of the word migrate	?
A. to change habitations across a border	
B. turn in a twisting or spinning motion	
C. turn on or around an axis or a center	
Please use each answer choice only once. Checompletes the sentence.	oose the one word that best
3. Some were quiet, with tears in their eye	S.
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	
4. This travel from one home to another is called	·
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	

	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: migrate
5. One of the busiest periods of	to the US was from 1870 to 1920.
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	
6. Still, advocates continue to	insist that some path to citizenship is only right and
fair.	
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	
7. Flocks of these geese as fa and find food.	ar south as Mexico to escape cold winter weather
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
•	
F. migrated	

ReadWorks <sup>®</sup>	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: migrat
8. Many Mexicans have	to southern United States and now live in towns near the
border.	
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	
9. Like all, they had	to move frequently to follow the crops.
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	
10. Please write your own s	sentence using the word <b>migrate</b> .

ReadWorks <sup>®</sup>	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: migra
1. What would you like to remember	about the meaning of the word migrate so that
ou can use it when you write or spea	ak?

ReadWorks	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: hibernate
Name:	Date:
1. What is a meaning of the word hibernate	9?
A. sleep during winter	
B. cause to feel shame	
C. compress into a wad	
2. What is another meaning of the word hib	ernate?
A. give, sell, or transfer to another	
B. worry unnecessarily or excessively	
C. be in an inactive or dormant state	
Please use each answer choice only one completes the sentence.	e. Choose the one word that best
3. Some animals conserve energy b	y slowing down their body functions.
A. hibernates	
B. hibernate	
C. hibernating	
4. Ladybugs in large groups on or ur	nder the bark of trees.
A. hibernates	
B. hibernate	
C. hibernating	
5. While the woodchuck, it does not	need to eat or move around.
A. hibernates	
B. hibernate	
C. hibernating	

ReadWorks <sup>®</sup>	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: hib
. Please write your own sentence using the wor	rd <b>hibernate.</b>
7. What would you like to remember about the m	neaning of the word <b>hibernate</b> so that
ou can use it when you write or speak?	

ReadWorks'	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary
Name:	Date:
1. What is a meaning of the word den?	
A. the quality of being available	
B. the habitation of wild animals	
C. natural abilities or qualities	
2. What is another meaning of the word	den?
A. a cozy, private room	
B. removing for a while	
C. an artist who paints	
Please use each answer choice only c completes the sentence.	once. Choose the one word that best
3. The animals slept soundly in their	throughout the winter.
A. den	
B. dens	
4. It was the sort of where you co	ould play games without bothering anyone else
A. den	
B. dens	
<b>5.</b> Please write your own sentence using	g the word <b>den.</b>

leadWorks <sup>®</sup>	Winter Is Coming - Vocabulary: de
. What would you like to remember about the me	eaning of the word <b>den</b> so that you can
se it when you write or speak?	

## Migration: Difficult and Dangerous, But Worth the Trip

This text is provided courtesy of the National Audubon society.

Migration is very hard work, but the work has big benefits, such as food-lots of it! Many birds that migrate north in spring arrive just as huge numbers of insects are hatching. It's a buggy banquet full of protein for both hungry arriving adults and the young birds soon to be hatched. Growing chicks especially need lots of insect protein to grow big and strong. Spring also brings new seeds, fruits, and nectar-filled flowers. Thanks to all this food, many migratory birds raise more young than birds that stay in warm places all year long.



This photo shows birds migrating.

Migration is also dangerous. Storms can kill birds or send them off course. Many migrating birds crash into windows and brightly lit tall buildings.

One of the biggest problems for any migrating bird is the loss of habitat. Birds need healthy habitats everywhere they spend time throughout the year. That includes the places they nest and raise their young, the places they spend the winter, and the places they stop along their migratory journeys to rest and feed. They need wild unbuilt places like woods, beaches, grasslands, and wetlands. When natural areas are replaced by roads, homes, shopping centers, farms, and other human-made structures, there is less of the healthy habitat birds need throughout the year. A healthy habitat is also a place where there are plenty of native plants- the kinds of plants that grow naturally in a particular area. Those plants provide more nutritious fruit and host many more insects than plants that are from other places. When people replace native plants with nonnative plants, the amount of the right kind of food available to birds is reduced.

Many people want to help migratory birds. In all kinds of communities, people are planting native plants that provide food and places for hummingbirds and songbirds to nest and rest. They are working to protect grasslands for the hawks that hunt there and other birds that nest there. Beaches, wetlands, and bodies of water are being cleaned and protected to provide healthy habitats for shorebirds, wading birds, and swimming birds like ducks and geese.

ReadWorks<sup>3</sup>



Bureau of Land Management Oregon and Washington from Portland, America (CC BY 2.0)

This photo shows people helping to clean some wetlands in 2014.

ReadWorks Vocabulary - course

#### course

#### course

#### Definition

#### noun

1. the direction or way along which something moves.

The course of the river twists and turns.

2. passage through time.

Brian has done many good things in the course of his life.

3. a set of classes in a subject.

I took a course in science last fall.

4. a part of a meal.

Dessert is the last course in an American meal.

#### **Advanced Definition**

#### noun

1. progression; movement.

his upward course in business

2. the direction or route along which movement takes place.

the course of the river

3. passage through time; duration.

through the course of his life

4. a series of lessons within a curriculum.

an English course

5. an area of land or water devoted to sport.

a golf course

6. a part of a meal.

The second course was soun

\_\_\_\_\_

ReadWorks\* ReadWorks Vocabulary - course

#### transitive verb

- 1. to pass quickly over or through.
- 2. to pursue; chase.

#### intransitive verb

- 1. to proceed along a course.
- 2. to move or run swiftly; race.

#### Spanish cognate

curso: The Spanish word curso means course.

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. Over the **course** of about two weeks, my little caterpillar got not-so-little, filling up on dill and the rest of the parsley.
- Rather than change their prices to compete with the Dutch smugglers, the company asked the British government for help. Parliament agreed and in 1767, passed a law that would change the course of history.
- 3. Adult swallowtail butterflies lay their eggs on plants in the carrot family, such as Queen Anne's lace (one of my favorite flowers, because my name is Anne), dill, fennel, carrots (of course), and parsley. I guess that's how this little bug came to be in my bedroom.

#### migrate mi · grate

#### **Advanced Definition**

#### intransitive verb

1. to move from one region into another.

Their ancestors had migrated from the east, finally settling in this small western mining town.

2. to change habitat or location periodically as in response to changes in climate or employment opportunities.

Geese migrate to the south when the weather gets cold.

The pickers migrate north to work in the orchards during the harvest season.

#### Spanish cognate

migrar/emigrar: The Spanish word migrar/emigrar means migrate.

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. In the spring, monarchs migrate north.
- 2. Each fall, monarch butterflies **migrate** south for the winter.
- 3. Monarch butterflies migrate in the fall when the weather gets cool.
- 4. The word migrate means "to move from one place to another."
- 5. They migrate south in the fall when the weather gets colder.
- 6. The whales migrate south in the fall to warmer water near Hawaii.
- 7. During the fall, some animals **migrate**. They move from one place to another place.
- 8. Some birds migrate. Some birds, like seagulls, leave cold places and travel to warm places.
- 9. Some animals **migrate** when winter comes. Animals that migrate go from colder places to warmer places.
- 10. Those bird**snigrated** between Canada and Texas. The Canadian and United States governments have protected these birds to help save them.

ReadWorks Vocabulary - native

#### native na · tive

#### Definition

#### adjective

1. being the place of birth of a person, or having to do with a person's place or situation of birth.

He missed his native country.

She is a native speaker of English.

2. belonging to a person or persons because of their place of birth.

Spanish is his native language.

#### nour

1. a person born or raised in a particular place.

Mr. Howe is a native of Canada.

#### **Advanced Definition**

#### adjective

1. being the place of birth or origin.

his native land

2. originating with a person at birth; natural.

native intellect

3. belonging to a person or persons because of the place or situation of their birth.

French is his native language.

4. occurring in nature.

native limestone

5. having origins in a particular country or area.

native arts and crafts

#### noun

- 1. an original inhabitant of a given place, such as the aborigines of Australia.
- 2. a person born or raised in a given place.

#### ReadWorks

ReadWorks Vocabulary - native

ReadWorks\*

a native of Kansas

3. an animal or plant found naturally in a given place.

Lions are natives of Africa.

#### Spanish cognate

nativo: The Spanish word nativo means native.

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. Cane toads were brought to Australia in 1935 to eat beetles that were killing crops. It's too bad that they also eat a lot of **native** wildlife.
- 2. Scientists hoped to unravel the mysteries of an ancient **Native** American culture that had roamed Utah thousands of years ago. Those Native Americans were called the Fremont people.
- Finally, on December 16th, a few dozen colonists snuck onboard the Dartmouth wearing masks.
   They dressed as Native Americans, to make it clear that their loyalty lay with North America, and not England.
- 4. Though most Mexicans speak Spanish today, more than one million still speak the native Aztec language, Nahuatl, as their primary language. In fact, even the word "Mexico" comes from the Aztec word "Mexica."
- 5. In July, people in some places in Australia celebrate the history of Aboriginal Australians. Aboriginal Australians are the **native** people of Australia. As part of the week-long celebration, people wear traditional costumes, paint their faces, and perform dances.
- 6. By covering grass with cement, we may force the animals that live there to move into another area. It is important to understand that we have to work to preserve the habitat of the **native** plants and animals in order to keep the ecosystem healthy.
- 7. Thirty years ago, people never would have seen such a clash of predators (animals that capture and eat other animals). Burmese pythons are **native** to Asia. But over the last few decades, many pet snakes have escaped or been set free in Florida by owners who were tired of caring for them.
- 8. Scientists say about 80,000 different types of trees and plants can be found in the Amazon rain forest. More kinds of fish live in the Amazon River than in the Atlantic Ocean. The river flows through forests that are home to jaguars, armadillos, snakes, monkeys, crocodiles, and anteaters. Along the river live about 170 different groups of **native** people.
- 9. When Ana Dodson traveled to Peru two years ago, she went on more than just a vacation. She was visiting her native country. Ana, 13, was born in Peru, but she was adopted by an American family and grew up in the United States. While in Peru, Ana got a glimpse of what her life could have been like had she not been adopted.
- 10. Some of the 4 million people who live in the Arctic have also found themselves on shaky ground. As the frozen land thaws, buildings and roads have weakened. Inuits (IH-nyoo-wets), a group of native people in the region, fish and hunt Arctic animals, including polar bears. They depend on those animals as their main source of food. Inuit hunters are also falling through thinning ice.

1. What is a meaning of the word **native**? A. not exact B. original C. gentle 2. What is another meaning of the word **native**? A. arising by birth B united or combined C. intense anger Please use each answer choice only once. Choose the one word that best completes the sentence. **3.** This is called a set or a manger scene. A. nonnative B. natives C. native D. nativity 4. Too many biologists assume \_\_\_\_ means harmful. A. nonnative B. natives C. native D. nativity **5.** It was not easy to get to know the . A. nonnative B. natives C. native D. nativity

Migration: Difficult and Dangerous, But Worth the Trip - Vocabulary: native

ReadWorks <sup>®</sup>	Migration: Difficult and Dangerous, But Worth the Trip - Vocabulary: nat
6. No one has to plant	flowers.
A. nonnative	
B. natives	
C. native	
D. nativity	
7. Please write your own	sentence using the word <b>native</b> .
2 What would you like to	remember about the magning of the word waters as that you
3. What would you like to can use it when you write	remember about the meaning of the word <b>native</b> so that you or speak?

ReadWorks	Migration: Difficult and Dangerous, But Worth the Trip - Vocabulary: migrate
Name:	Date:
1. What is a meaning of the word I	migrate?
A. move back and forth or sidev	ways
B. move periodically or seasona	ally
C. have ownership or possession	on of
2. What is another meaning of the	word migrate?
A. to change habitations across	s a border
B. turn in a twisting or spinning	motion
C. turn on or around an axis or	a center
Please use each answer choice completes the sentence.	only once. Choose the one word that best
3. Some were quiet, with te	ars in their eyes.
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	
4. This travel from one home to an	other is called
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	

ReadWorks Migration: Difficult and Dangerous, But Worth the Trip - Vocabulary: migrate	ReadWorks Migration: Difficult and Dangerous, But Worth the Trip - Vocabulary: migrate
5. One of the busiest periods of to the US was from 1870 to 1920.	8. Many Mexicans have to southern United States and now live in towns near the
A. immigrants	border.
B. migrants	A. immigrants
C. migration	B. migrants
D. immigrant	C. migration
E. migrate	D. immigrant
F. migrated	E. migrate
G. immigration	F. migrated
6. Still, advocates continue to insist that some path to citizenship is only right and	G. immigration
fair.	9. Like all, they had to move frequently to follow the crops.
A. immigrants	A. immigrants
B. migrants	B. migrants
C. migration	C. migration
D. immigrant	D. immigrant
E. migrate	E. migrate
F. migrated	F. migrated
G. immigration	G. immigration
7. Flocks of these geese as far south as Mexico to escape cold winter weather and find food.	10. Please write your own sentence using the word migrate.
A. immigrants	
B. migrants	
C. migration	
D. immigrant	
E. migrate	
F. migrated	
G. immigration	

4 Mbot would you like to rep	nambar about the meaning of the word migrate on that
	nember about the meaning of the word <b>migrate</b> so that
ou can use it when you write	or speak?

ReadWorks The Food Chain

#### The Food Chain

by ReadWorks

In order to understand the food chain, there are some vocabulary words you should learn. Look at the words and definitions below.

**Producer** - Plants or tiny animals that are eaten by other animals. For example: grass.

**Consumer** - Animals that eat producers or other consumers. For example: mice, birds, or hears

Herbivore - Animals that eat only plants. For example: rabbits.

Carnivore- Animals that eat only meat. For example: cats.

**Omnivore** - Animals that eat plants and meat. For example: humans.

**Decomposer** - An organism that breaks down deceased animals into tiny pieces. For example: worms.

All food chains begin with a producer. A producer is usually a type of plant. That producer is then eaten by a consumer. There are two main types of consumers:primary and secondary. Herbivores are primary consumers. They eat plants. Carnivores, secondary consumers, eat primary consumers. For example: a mouse (a primary consumer) eats grass (a producer). A cat (a secondary consumer) eats mice. When an animal dies, decomposers break apart the animal, returning nutrients back into the environment. These nutrients then feed plants (the producers), which completes the cycle.

**ReadWorks**\* ReadWorks Vocabulary - cycle

#### cycle

су

cle

#### Definition

#### noun

1. a circle of events that starts from the beginning again and again.

Summer follows spring in the cycle of seasons.

#### Advanced Definition

#### noun

1. a circle of events that repeats in a regular pattern.

The children made posters showing the cycle of the seasons in a year.

Evaporation and condensation are parts of the water cycle.

Frequency of an electrical current is indicated in cycles per second.

2. the time interval required for such a sequence to occur; periodicity.

I looked at a magazine during the wash cycle.

- 3. a long time; age; era.
- 4. a bicycle, unicycle, motorcycle, or the like.

We saw an exhibit of cycles from the 1920s in the science and industry museum.

5. a series of literary or musical works on a central theme.

a cycle of poems

a song cycle

#### intransitive verb

1. to move in or pass through cycles.

The man grew more lonely as the seasons cycled past.

2. to travel by means of a bicycle, motorcycle, or the like.

The clown cycled around the circus ring.

Let's cycle around the park.

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ReadWorks Vocabulary - cycle

#### These are some examples of how the word or forms of the word are used:

- 1. Dad always gets to teach Lisa things in the garden, about the caterpillars and their life cycles.
- 2. It is important to respect and understand the **cycle** of life and the natural path that nature has set up for plants, animals and humans.
- 3. When an animal dies, decomposers break apart the animal, returning nutrients back into the environment. These nutrients then feed plants (the producers), which completes the **cycle**.
- 4. Humans play an important and sometimes deadly role in this cycle. By building highways and cities, knocking down trees and polluting rivers, we are changing the environment for the organisms around us.
- Your brain becomes very active during REM sleep. Most dreaming takes place during that sleep stage. Your body cycles through REM and non-REM stages several times a night. Each cycle lasts about 90 minutes.
- 6. If you plan on general biking fun, a hybrid bike will be fine. Visit a bike shop and talk with someone who knows a lot about the different types of bikes. Then have fun with your **cycling!**
- 7. At about 12 weeks, the young frog grows legs, and its tail disappears. It leaves the water and can live on land. In about one year, the frog is a full-grown adult. Soon, the cycle will begin again.
- 8. When the water drops grow too heavy to be held by the air, they fall out of the clouds as precipitation, or rain. The rain runs into the Earth's oceans, rivers, and lakes. Then, the **cycle** starts all over again!

Name:	Date:
<b>1.</b> The	author lists vocabulary words
Α	. to give the reader more work
В	to help the reader understand the passage
С	. to confuse the reader
D	. from the most important word to the least important word
<b>2.</b> Wha	at is the difference between the two types of consumers?
	Primary consumers eat plants. Secondary consumers often eat secondary insumers.
В	. Secondary consumers eat plants. Primary consumers often eat primary consumers.
	. Secondary consumers eat plants. Primary consumers often eat secondary insumers.
D	. Primary consumers eat plants. Secondary consumers often eat primary consumers.
3	is an example of a carnivore.
Α	. Grass
В	. A zebra
С	. A lion
D	. An earthworm
4	is an example of an herbivore.
Α	. Grass
В	. A zebra
С	. A lion
D	. An earthworm
<b>5.</b> Whi	ch part of the food chain is responsible for breaking down dead animals into tiny
Α	. Carnivores
В	. Herbivores
С	. Producers
D	. Decomposers

The Food Chain - Comprehension Questions

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<b>6.</b> In a typical food chain, what would ha producer?	appen after a primary consumer eats a
7. What is an effect of decomposers bre	eaking down animals and plants after they die?
8. Choose the word that best completes	s the sentence.
Nutrients from deceased animals and placycle of the food chain.	lants feed producers, completes the
A. after	
B. which	
C. because	
D. despite	

Name:	Date:
1. What is a meaning of	of the word <b>cycle</b> ?
A. the power to ent	orce rules or give orders
B. a periodically re	peated sequence of events
C. an attitude of co	nsideration or high regard
2. What is another mea	aning of the word cycle?
A. an orderly list fo	r a given time
B. the totality of the	e sailing rig
C. a formation of a	ircraft in flight
Please use each anso completes the senter	wer choice only once. Choose the one word that best nce.
3. It lays eggs, and a r	ew life begins.
A. cycles	
B. recycled	
C. bicycles	
D. recycling	
E. cycle	
F. bicycle	
G. bike	
4. What a great day fo	r a ride!
A. cycles	
B. recycled	
C. bicycles	
D. recycling	
E. cycle	
F. bicycle	
G. bike	

The Food Chain - Vocabulary: cycle

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ReadWorks <sup>®</sup>	The Food Chain - Vocabulary: cycle	ReadWorks'
5. The boy gets off his		8. Make bottles into watering cans make less trash by _
A. cycles		A. cycles
B. recycled		B. recycled
C. bicycles		C. bicycles
D. recycling		D. recycling
E. cycle		E. cycle
F. bicycle		F. bicycle
G. bike		G. bike
c. Collecting clues of plant life		9. Almost anything can be into art.
A. cycles		A. cycles
B. recycled		B. recycled
C. bicycles		C. bicycles
D. recycling		D. recycling
E. cycle		E. cycle
F. bicycle		F. bicycle
G. bike		G. bike
. People travel across land on		10. Please write your own sentence using the word cyc
A. cycles		
B. recycled		
C. bicycles		
D. recycling		
E. cycle		
F. bicycle		
G. bike		

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The Food Chain - Vocabulary: cycle

1. What would you like to remember about	the meaning of the word evals so that you
	the meaning of the word <b>cycle</b> so that you
an use it when you write or speak?	

#### **Food Chains**

#### Living Things and Energy

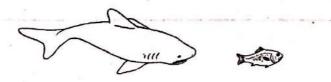
All living things need energy to carry out their life processes. For example, your body needs energy for walking, reading, and even sleeping. You could not survive if your body did not take in energy. The energy your body needs is found in food. Whenever you eat a meal or snack, your body takes in energy. Many living things are like people. They need to eat to get the energy they need. But plants and some other living things can make their own food!

#### **Producers**

Plants and some other living things use the sun's energy to make food. This process, called **photosynthesis**, uses air and water and energy from the sun. It produces food and oxygen. Living things that carry out photosynthesis get the energy they need by making their own food. They are called **producers**.

#### Consumers

Other living things are called **consumers**. They need to eat plants or other animals to get the energy they need. Animals are consumers. When an animal eats plants or other animals, the energy stored in the food source is passed to them. For example, this shark will get energy when it eats the small fish.



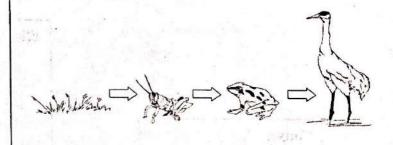
Consumers can be sorted into smaller groups. Carnivores are consumers that get energy by eating only other animals.

Herbivores are consumers that eat only plants.

Omnivores are consumers that eat both plants and animals.

#### **Food Chains**

A food chain is a model that shows how the energy from the sun is moved from one living thing to another. In the food chain below, the grass makes food using the sun's energy. That energy is passed to the grasshopper when it eats the grass. The energy in the grasshopper is then transferred to the frog. When the bird eats the frog, the energy in the frog is passed to the bird.

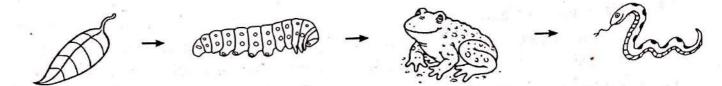


Remember that a food chain is a model. In a food chain, the arrows show the flow of energy. The arrows always point to the living thing that gets the energy.

Producers are always the first living things in a food chain. The next step is a herbivore or omnivore. The next steps are carnivores or omnivores.

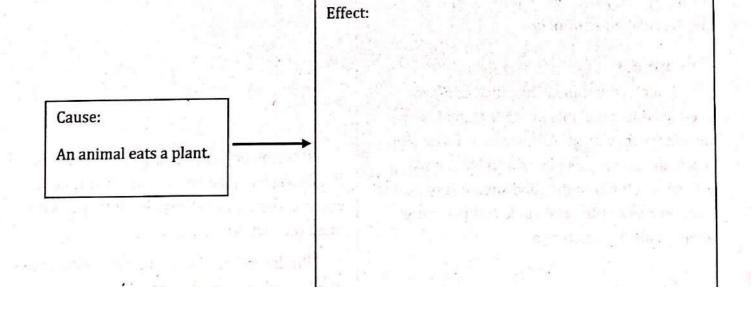
# Student-Response Activity

Use the food chain to answer the questions.



Where did the energy in the plant leaf come from	n originally?		
What do the arrows in this food chain show?			
How does the caterpillar get energy?			in the leaf
	in a carrier		
What do plants use to make food?		G of a library	programme services
	1 47 1 2	A STORY	<u> </u>
	the state of the s		harm in the
	The state of the state of the	1.00	2 20 841

3 Think about the flow of energy. Complete the cause-and-effect graphic organizer.



# Benchmark Assessment SC.4.L.17.3

### Fill in the letter of the best choice.

- Which living thing is a producer?
  - A bird
  - (B) fish
  - © grass
  - (D) grasshopper
- 2 Which animal eats only other animals?
  - (F) carnivore
  - (G) herbivore
  - (H) omnivore
  - I producer
- Observe the drawing. It shows different parts of a food chain. The parts are not in order.









Which picture would come first in the food chain?

- (A) mouse
- B owl
- © plants
- $\bigcirc$  sun

- 4 Which is correct?
  - F Energy in animals is passed to plants.
  - Animals can make the energy they need.
  - H Energy flows from producers to consumers.
  - Some food chains have only consumers.
- Which describes the arrows in a food chain?
  - A They always point toward the larger living thing.
  - (B) They always point toward plants.
  - They always point in the direction energy moves.
  - They always point back toward the sun.



### **Heredity Graphic Organizer**

Date:	
Name:	
Class:	

#### **Trait Analysis**

How much of your physical appearance did you inherit from your parents? Describe how each of the following traits is expressed in you, and compare it to your mother and father.

Hair color	
Eye color	
Handedness	
Height	
Shoe size	
Special talent	