

Alan Brinkley, AMERICAN HISTORY 12/e

Chapter Ten: America's Economic Revolution

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America's Economic Revolution

Introduction

The Market Revolution

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The Market Revolution

Regional Divergence

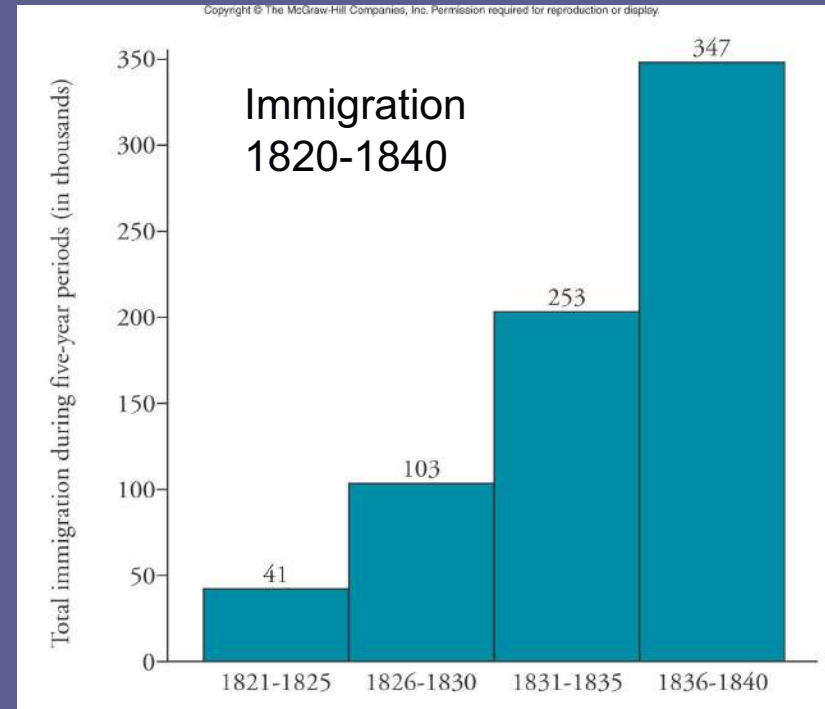
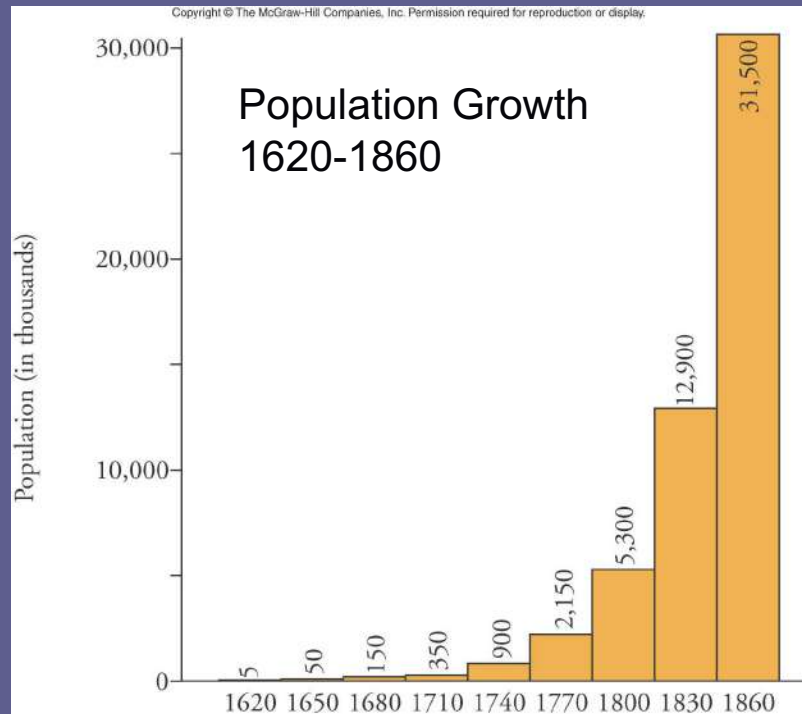
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The Changing American Population

The American Population, 1820-1840

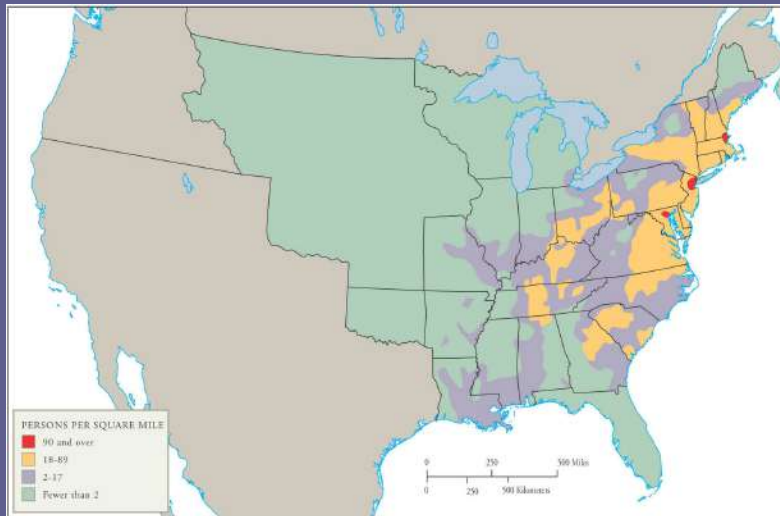
Reasons for Population Increase



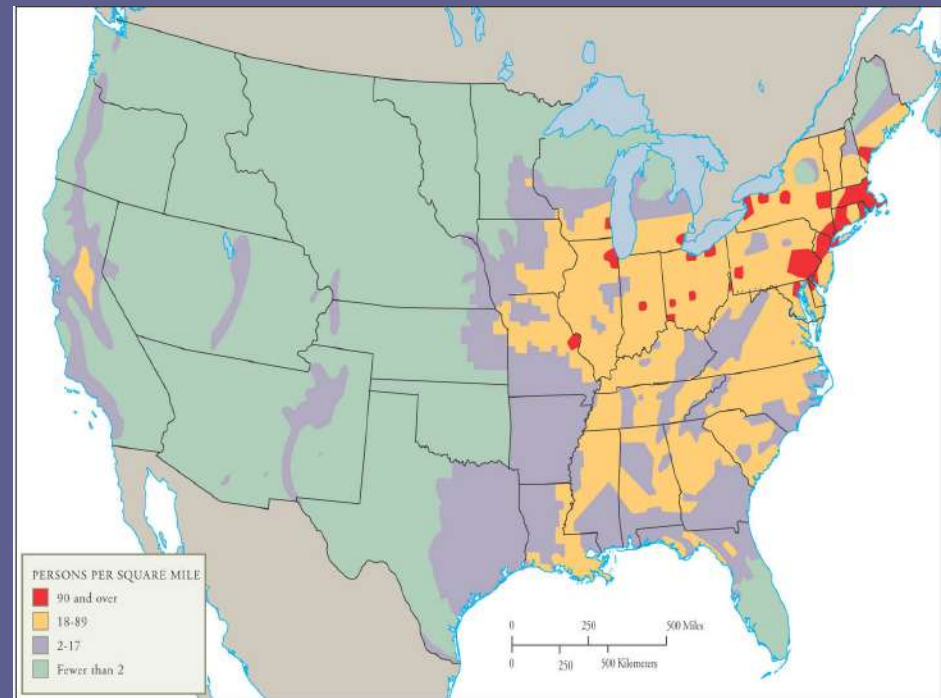
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The Changing American Population Immigration and Urban Growth, 1840-1860 Rapid Urbanization



American Population Density, 1820



American Population Density, 1860

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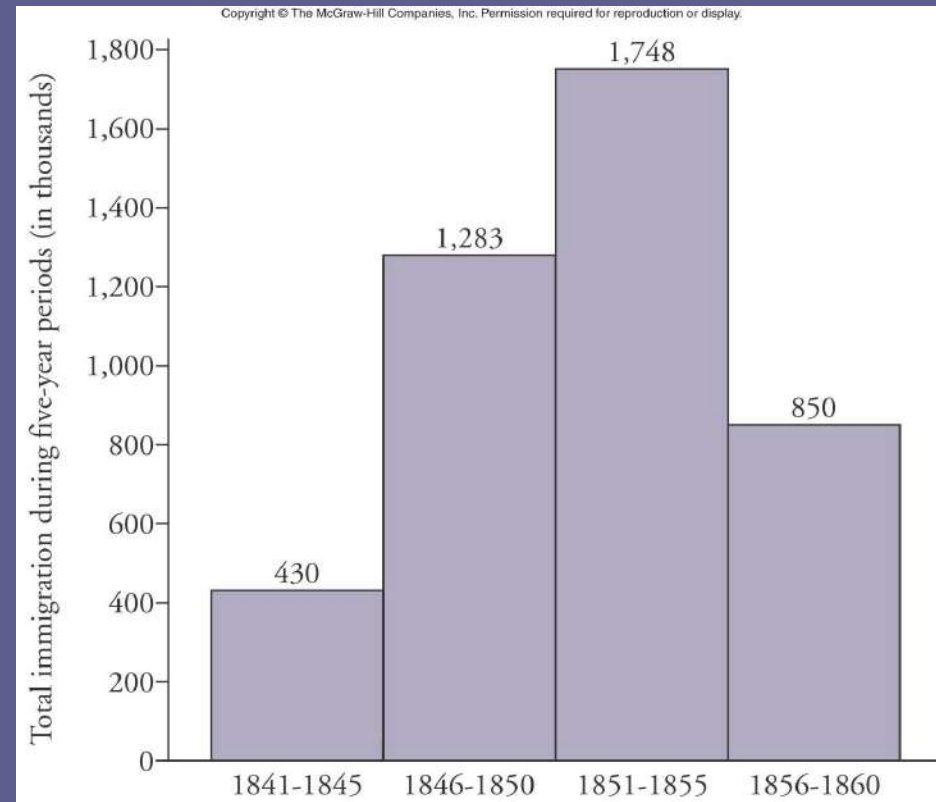
The Changing American Population

Immigration and Urban Growth, 1840-1860

Rapid Urbanization

Surging Immigration

Immigration,
1840-1860



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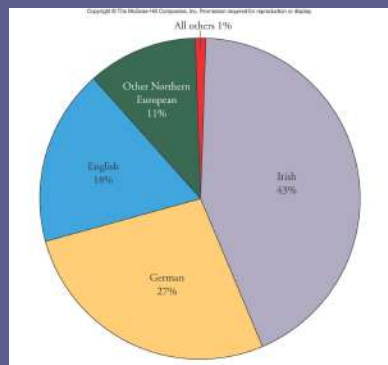
Immigration and Urban Growth, 1840-1860

Rapid Urbanization

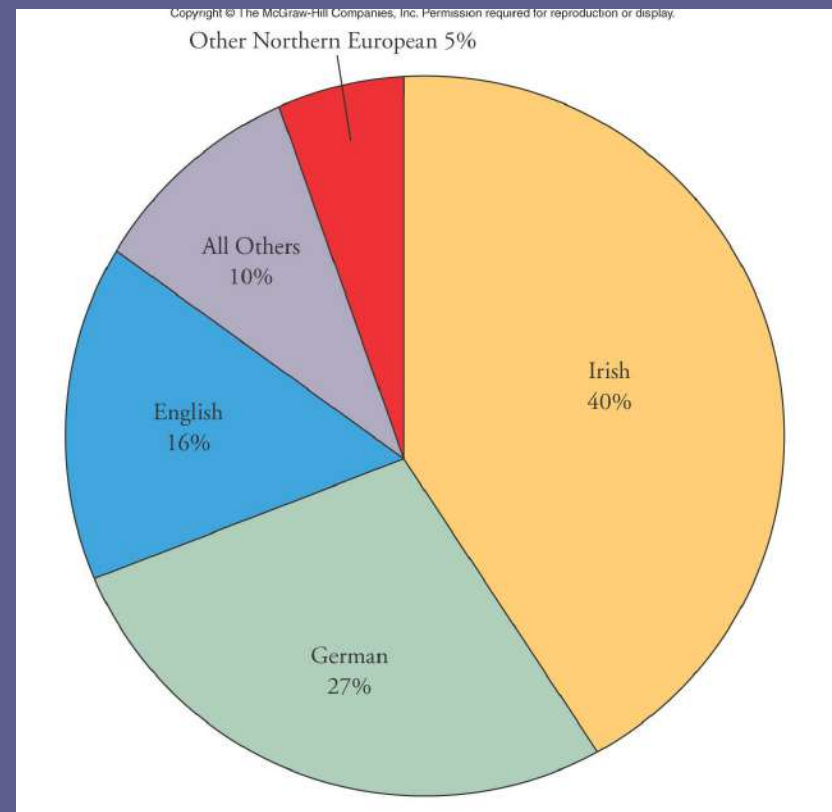
Surging Immigration

German and

Irish Immigrants



Sources of Immigration, 1820-40 and 1840-60



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The Changing American Population

The Rise of Nativism

Sources of Nativism

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The Rise of Nativism

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Native American Party

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The Rise of Nativism

Sources of Nativism

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The Know-Nothings

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Transportations, Communications, and Technology

The Canal Age

Steamboats

Canals in the NE,
1823-1860



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Transportations, Communications, and Technology

The Canal Age

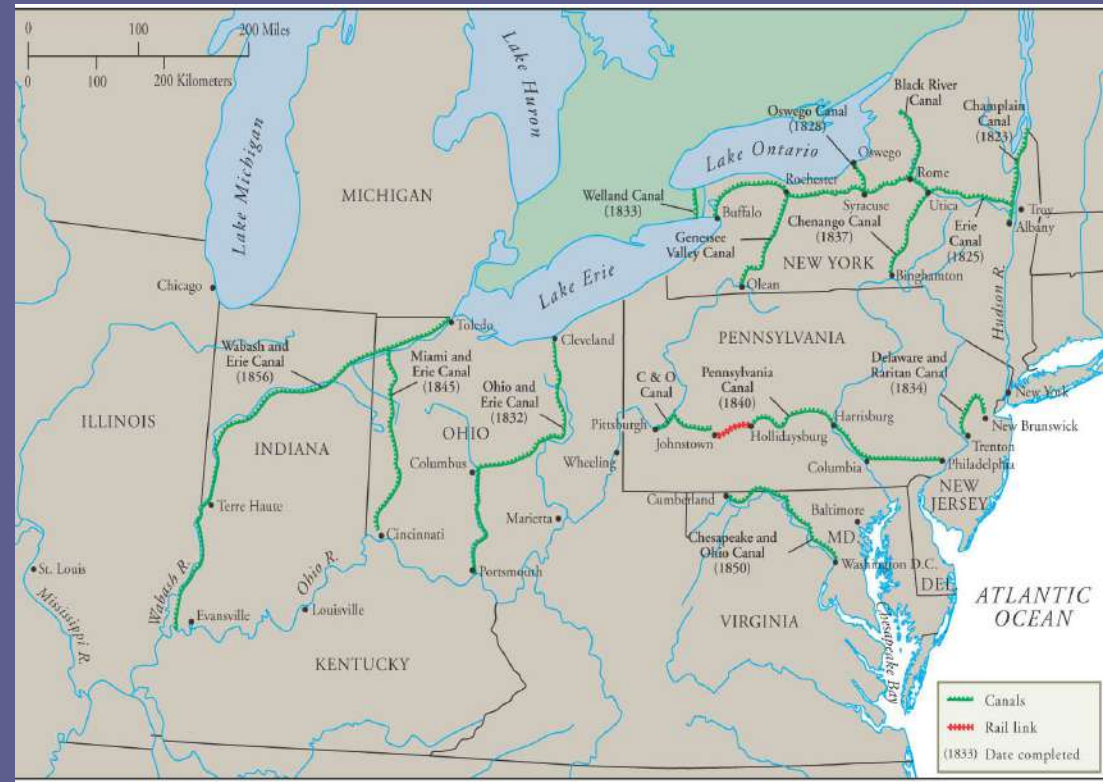
Steamboats

Economic

Advantages

of Canals

Canals in the NE,
1823-1860



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Steamboats

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The Erie Canal

Canals in the NE,
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Transportations, Communications, and Technology

The Early Railroads

Technological Basis of the Railroads



The Dewitt Clinton, 1831
(Library of Congress)

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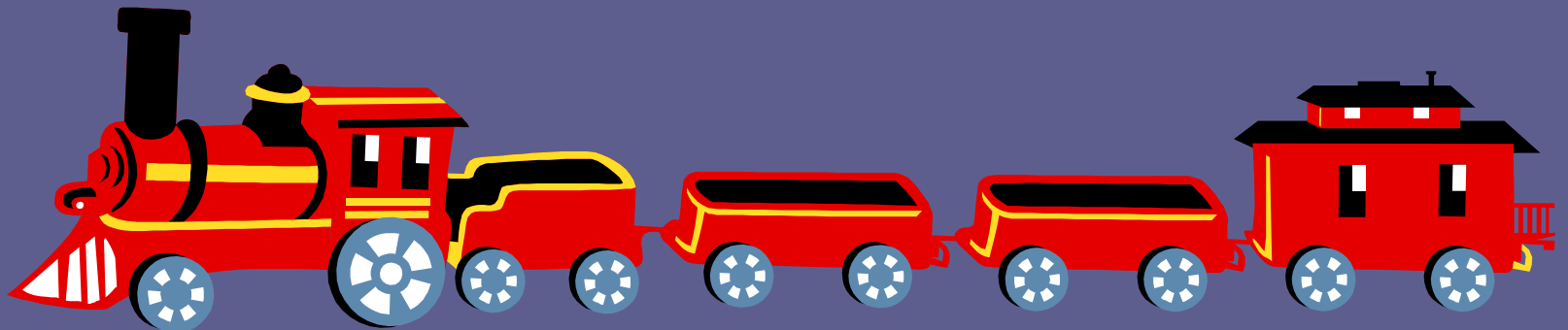
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Technological Basis of the Railroads

Competition between Railroads and Canals



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The Triumph of the Rails Consolidation

Railroad Growth,
1850-1860

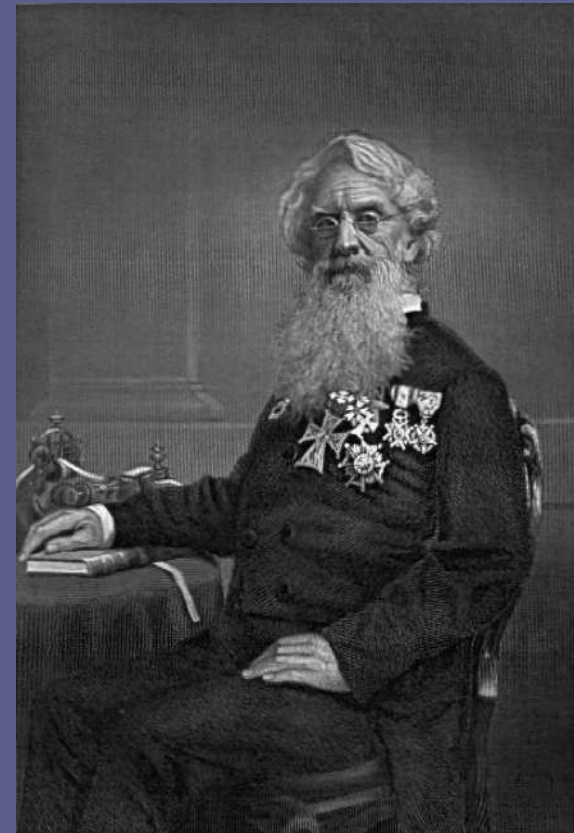


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Transportations, Communications, and Technology

Innovations in Communications
and Journalism
The Telegraph



Samuel Morse
(Portrait Gallery)

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and Journalism

The Telegraph

The Associated Press

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Fueling Sectional Discord

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Commerce and Industry

Impact of the Market Economy

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The Expansion of Business, 1820-1840

Advantages of the Corporation

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The Expansion of Business, 1820-1840

Advantages of the Corporation

Inadequate Credit

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Commerce and Industry

The Emergence of the Factory

Transformation of the Shoe Industry



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The Emergence of the Factory

Transformation of the Shoe Industry

The Industrial Northeast



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Advances in Technology

Interchangeable Parts

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Decline of Merchant Capitalism

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Men and Women at Work

Recruiting a Native Work Force

Transformation of American Agriculture

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Men and Women at Work

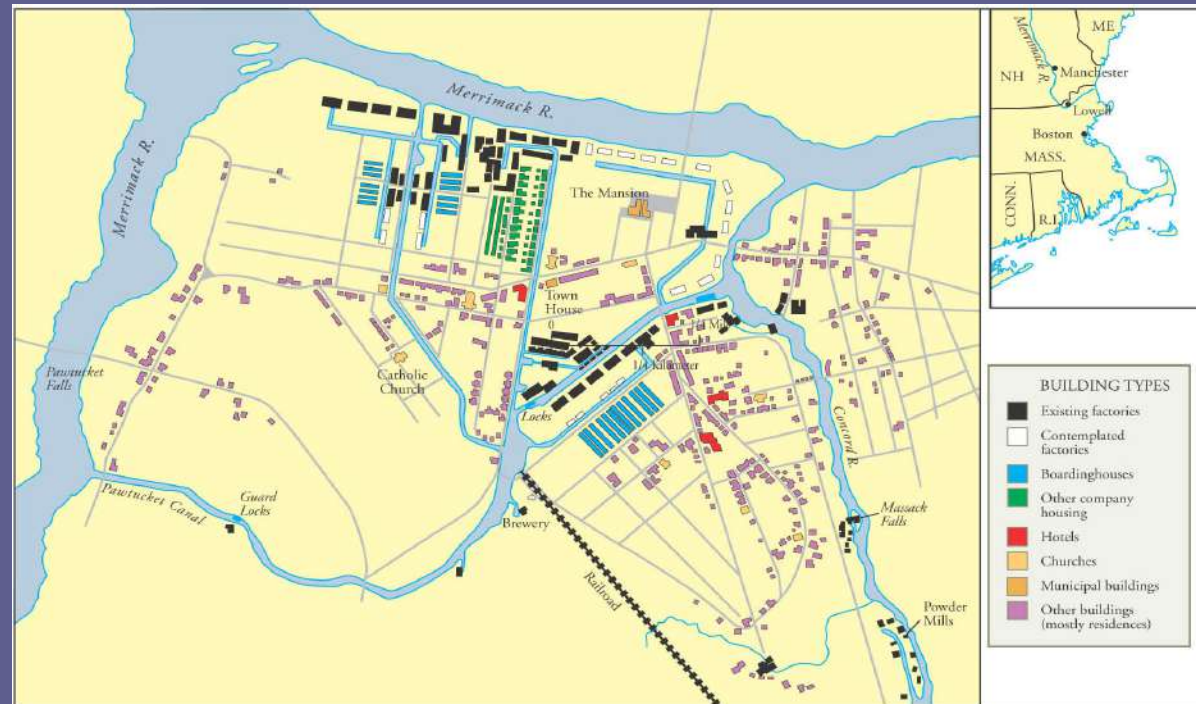
Recruiting a Native Work Force

Transformation of American Agriculture

The Lowell

System

Lowell, Massachusetts,
1832



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Men and Women at Work

Recruiting a Native Work Force

Transformation of American Agriculture

The Lowell System

Women Workers

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Men and Women at Work

Recruiting a Native Work Force

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The Lowell System

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Decline of the Lowell System

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The Immigrant Workforce

Economic Advantages of Immigrant Labor

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The Immigrant Workforce

Economic Advantages of Immigrant Labor

Harsh Work Conditions

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Men and Women at Work

The Factory System and the Artisan Tradition

Deskilling

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Deskilling

National Trade Unions

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Men and Women at Work

Fighting for Control

Commonwealth v. Hunt

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Men and Women at Work

Fighting for Control

Commonwealth v. Hunt

Female Protective Unions

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Men and Women at Work

Fighting for Control

Commonwealth v. Hunt

Female Protective Unions

America's Divided Working Class

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Patterns of Industrial Society

The Rich and the Poor

Increasing Inequality in Wealth

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Patterns of Industrial Society

The Rich and the Poor

Increasing Inequality in Wealth

The Urban Poor

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The Rich and the Poor

Increasing Inequality in Wealth

The Urban Poor

African-American Poverty

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Social Mobility

Social Mobility

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Middle-Class Life

Rapidly Expanding Middle Class

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Patterns of Industrial Society

Middle-Class Life

Rapidly Expanding Middle Class

New Household Inventions

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Middle-Class Life

Rapidly Expanding Middle Class

New Household Inventions

Growing Class Distinctions

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Declining Economic Role of the Family

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The Changing Family

Declining Economic Role of the Family

Falling Birth Rates

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Patterns of Industrial Society

Women and the “Cult of Domesticity”

Female Education

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Women and the “Cult of Domesticity”

Female Education

New Roles for Women

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Patterns of Industrial Society

Women and the “Cult of Domesticity”

Female Education

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Women's Separate Sphere

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New Roles for Women

Women's Separate Sphere

Benefits and Costs

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Women and the “Cult of Domesticity”

Female Education

New Roles for Women

Women's Separate Sphere

Benefits and Costs

Working Class Women

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Leisure Activities

Minstrel Shows

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Patterns of Industrial Society

Leisure Activities

Minstrel Shows

P.T. Barnum

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The Agricultural North Rise of Commercial Agriculture

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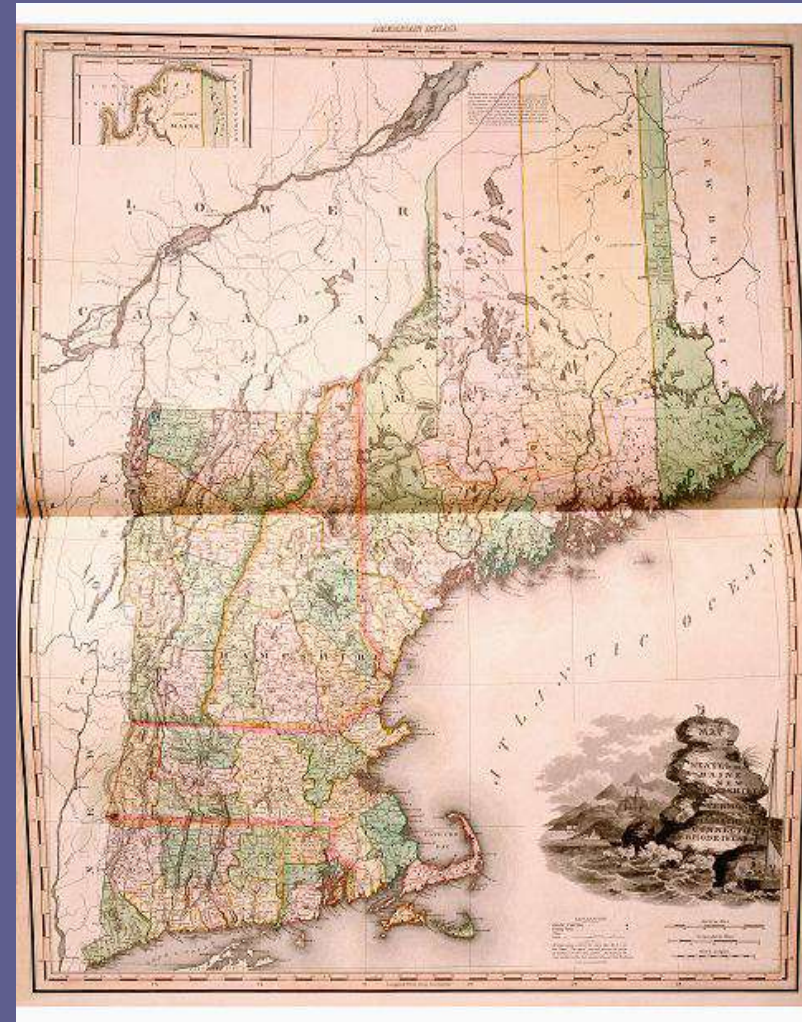
The Agricultural North

Northeastern Agriculture

Truck Farming

in the Northeast

New England, 1823
(Royalty-Free/CORBIS)



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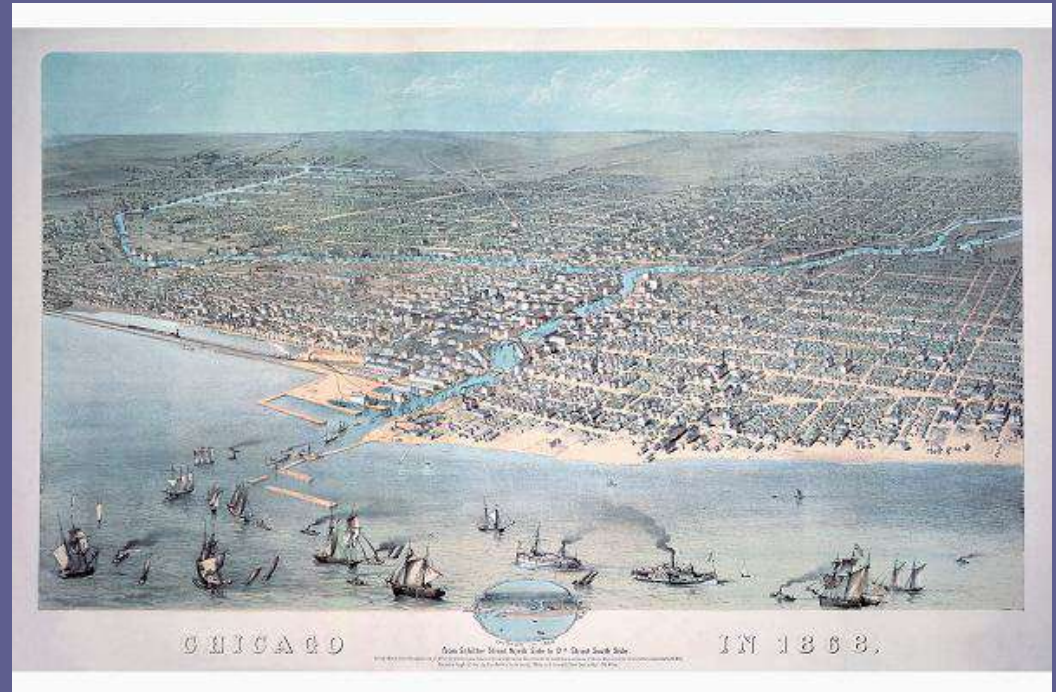
America's Economic Revolution

The Agricultural North

The Old Northwest

Industrialization in the Old Northwest

Chicago, 1868
(Royalty-Free /CORBIS)



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The Agricultural North

The Old Northwest

Industrialization in the Old Northwest

Agricultural Specialization

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The Old Northwest

Industrialization in the Old Northwest

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Growing Ties between Northeast and Northwest

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Deere Plow and McCormick Reaper

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The Agricultural North

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Importance of Religion in Rural Communities

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Patterns of Popular Culture: *Shakespeare in America*

The Booths in *Julius Caesar*
(Library of Congress)

