

Alan Brinkley, AMERICAN HISTORY 12/e

Chapter Nine: Jacksonian America

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Jacksonian America

Introduction

De Tocqueville

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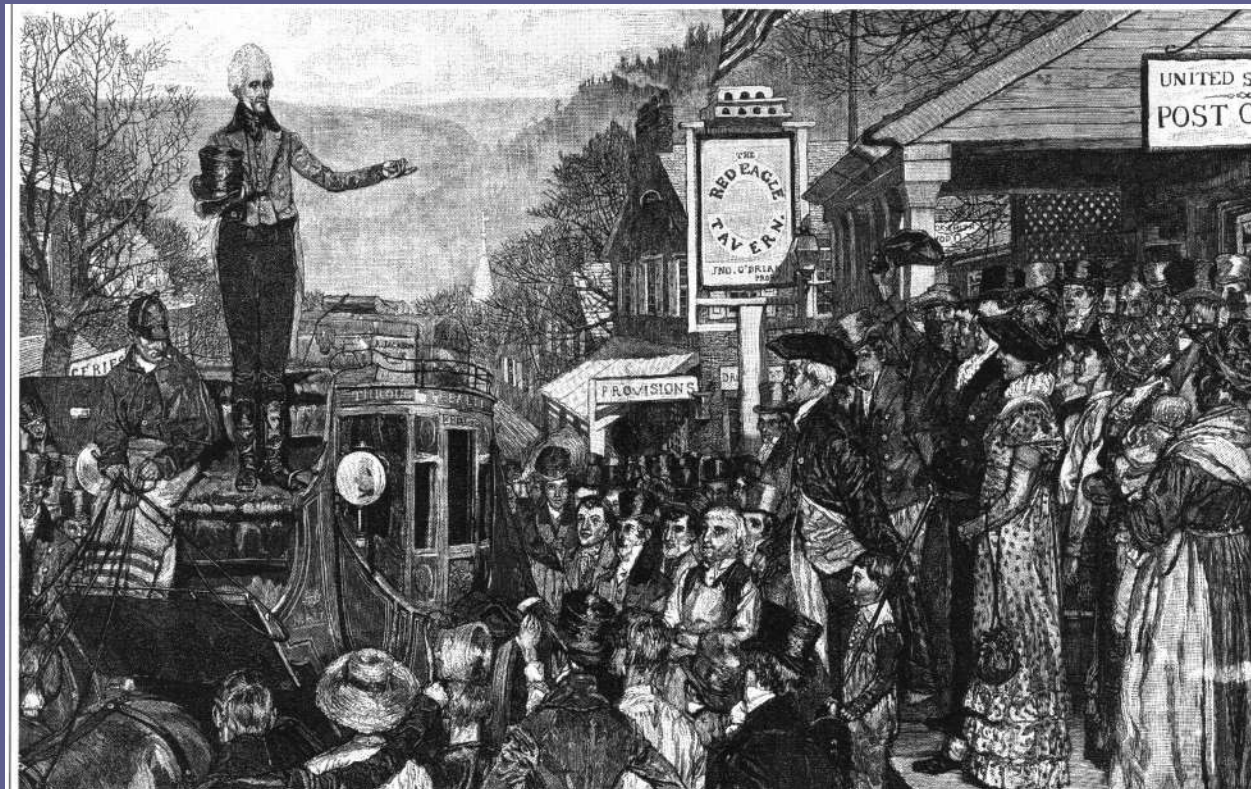
De Tocqueville

Equality of Opportunity

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The Rise of Mass Politics Jackson's Inauguration

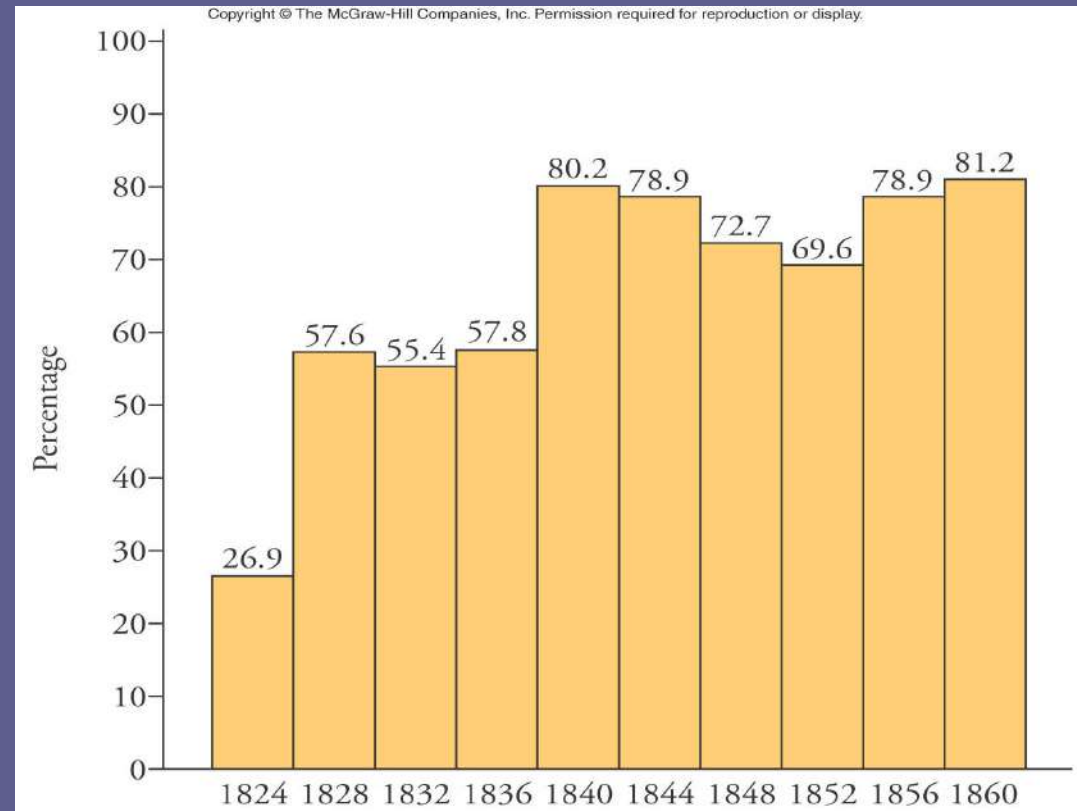
Andrew Jackson
Travels to Washington
(Library of Congress)



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The Rise of Mass Politics The Expanding Electorate Broadening the Franchise

Participation in Presidential
Elections, 1824-1860



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The Rise of Mass Politics

The Expanding Electorate

Broadening the Franchise

The Dorr Rebellion

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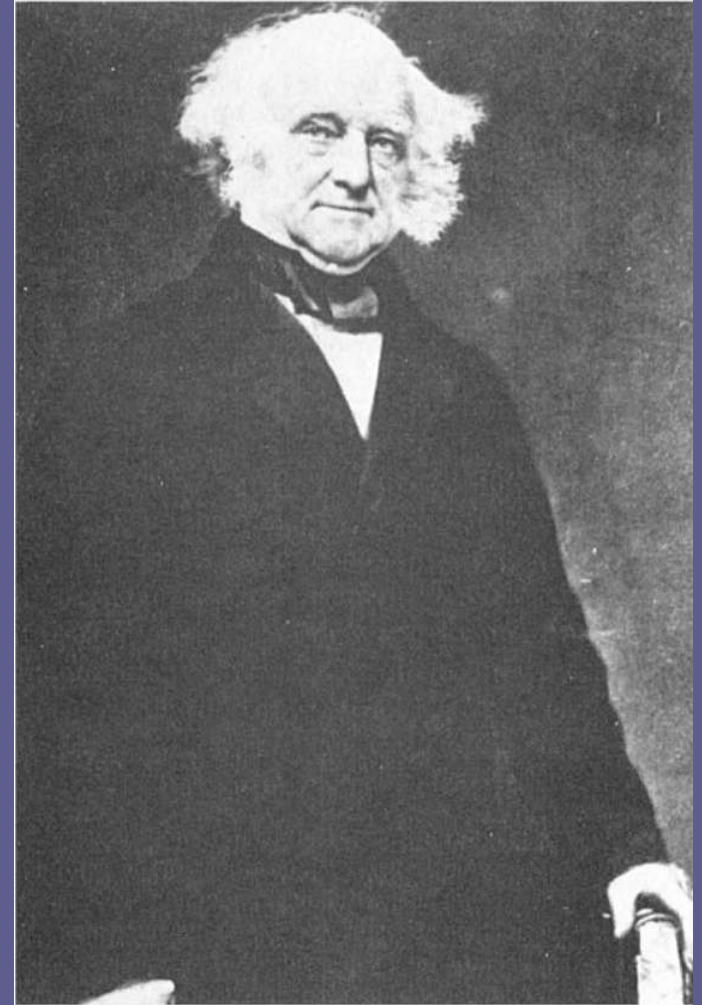
Democratic Reforms

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The Rise of Mass Politics
The Legitimization of Party
The “Bucktails”

Martin Van Buren
(Library of Congress)



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The Rise of Mass Politics

The Legitimization of Party

The “Bucktails”

The Second Party System

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The Rise of Mass Politics

“President of the Common Man”

The Spoils System

“To the victors belong the spoils.”

William L. Marcy

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The Rise of Mass Politics

“President of the Common Man”

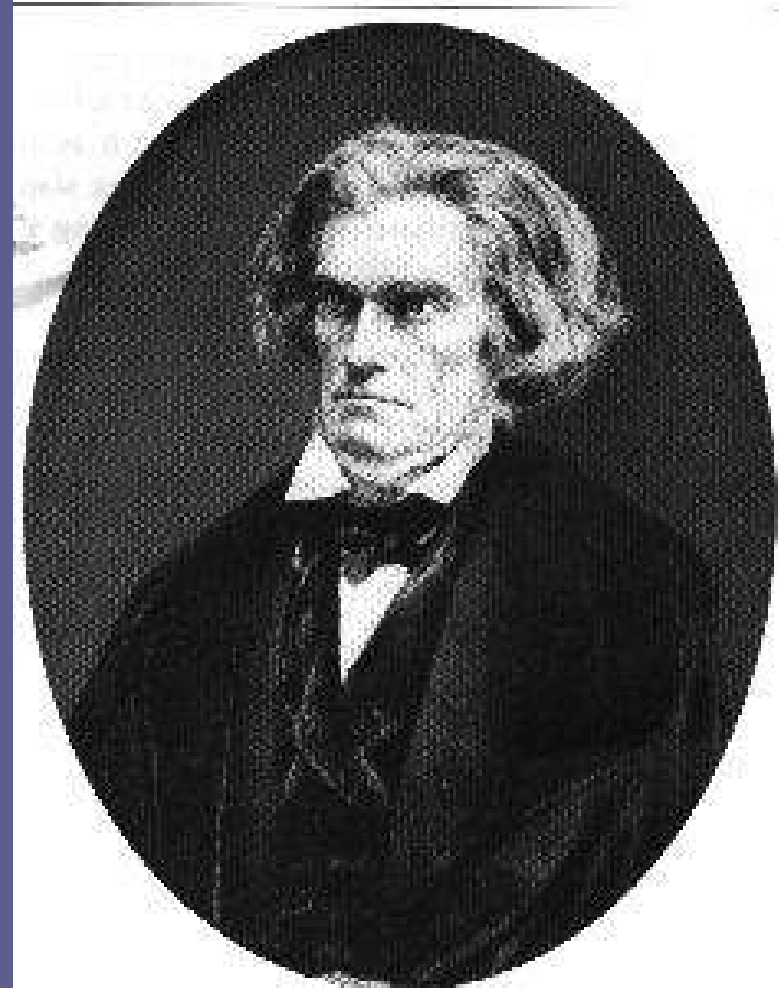
The Spoils System

Limited Nature of Democratic Reform

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“Our Federal Union” Calhoun and Nullification Calhoun’s Theory of Nullification

John C. Calhoun
(Library of Congress)



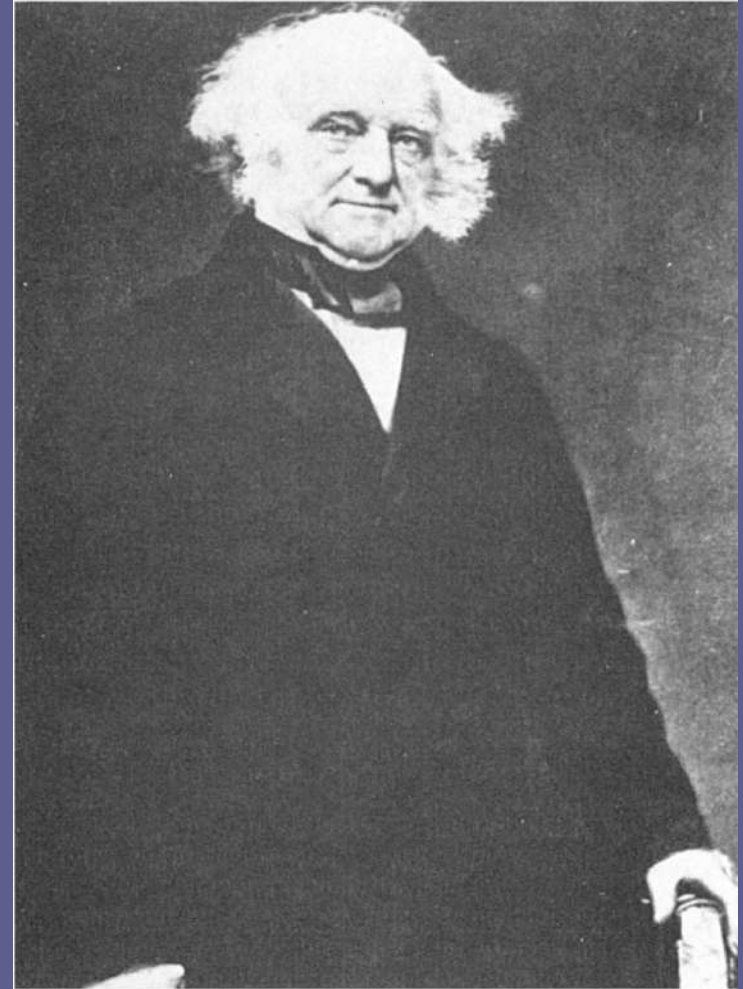
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“Our Federal Union”

The Rise of Van Buren

Martin Van Buren



Martin Van Buren
(Library of Congress)

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“Our Federal Union”

The Webster-Hayne Debate

States’ Rights versus National Power

**“Liberty and Union, now and forever,
one and inseparable!”**

Daniel Webster

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“Our Federal Union”

The Nullification Crisis

Crisis and Compromise

“Our Federal Union - It must be preserved.”

Andrew Jackson

“The Union - next to our Liberty most dear.”

John Calhoun

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The Removal of the Indians

White Attitudes Toward the Tribes

Changing Attitudes Toward the Indians

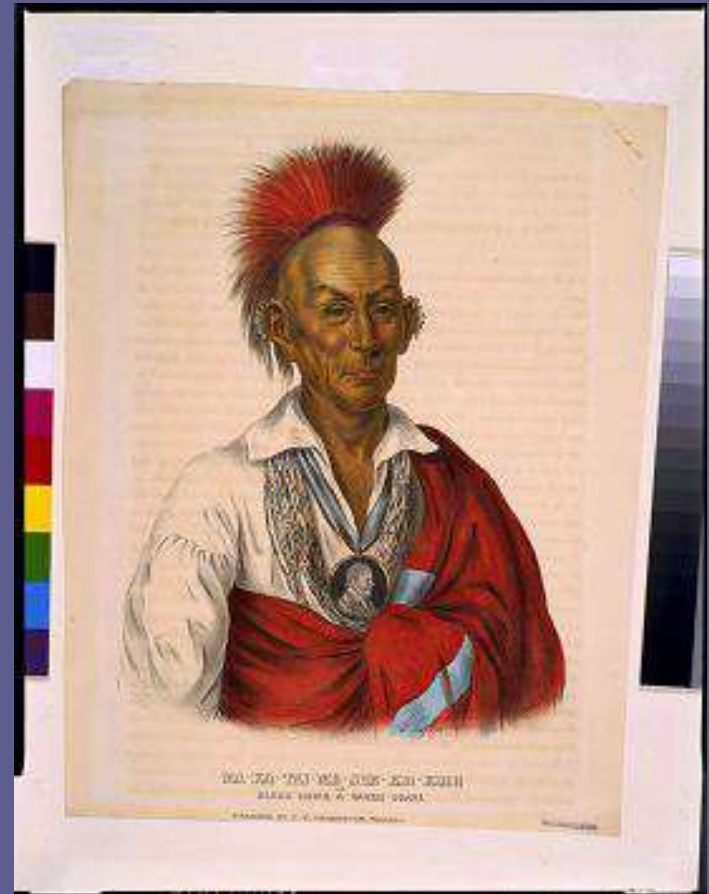
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The Removal of the Indians

The Black Hawk War

Sauk and Fox

Indians Defeated



Black Hawk
(Library of Congress)

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The Removal of the Indians

The “Five Civilized Tribes”

Agrarian Tribes of the South

(Cherokee, Creek, Seminole, Chickasaw, and Choctaw)

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Removal Act

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Removal Act

Cherokee Resistance

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Trails of Tears

Indian

Removal



The Expulsion of the
Tribes, 1830-35

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Trails of Tears

Indian Removal

The Seminole War

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The Removal of the Indians

The Meaning of Removal

Alternatives to Removal

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Jackson and the Bank War

Jackson's Opposition to
Concentrated Power



Andrew Jackson
(Library of Congress)

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Jackson and the Bank War

Biddle's Institution

Nicholas Biddle

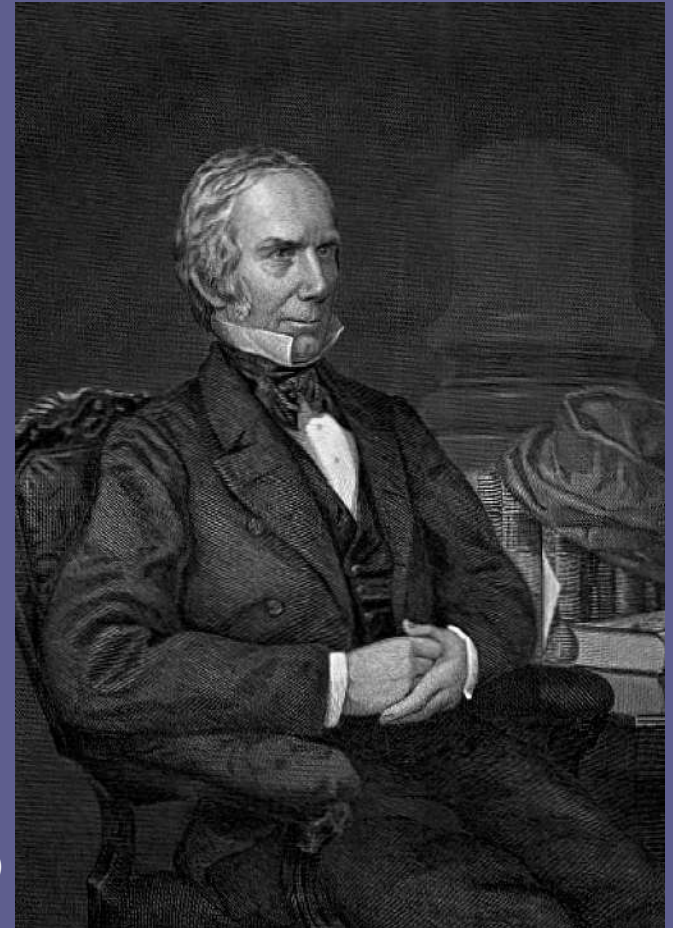
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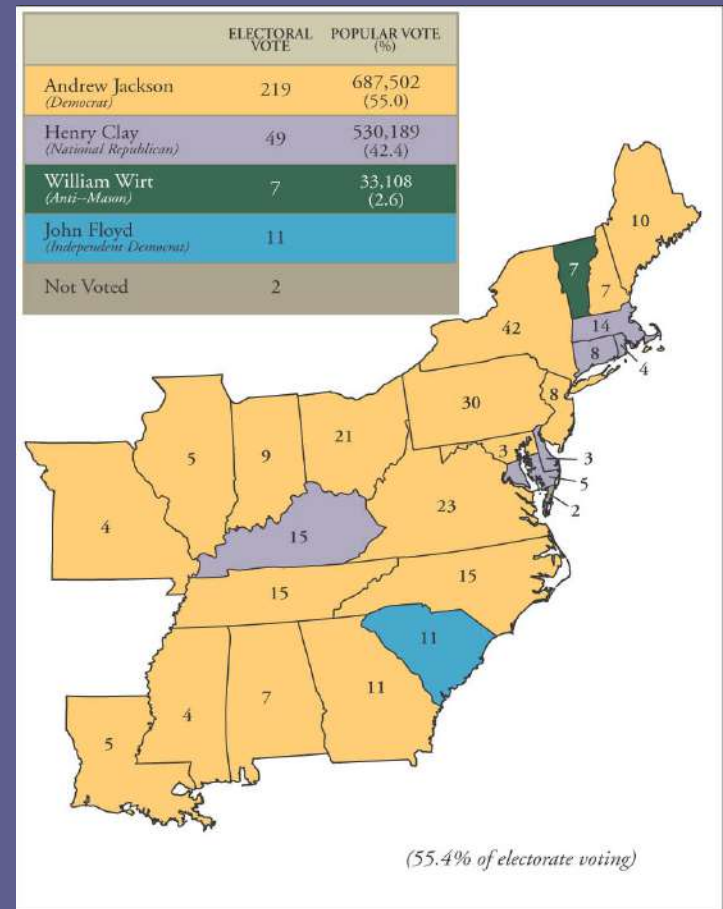
Hard and Soft Money



Henry Clay
(Portrait Gallery)

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Jackson and the Bank War
Biddle's Institution
Nicholas Biddle
Hard and Soft Money
Jackson's Veto



The Election
of 1832

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Jackson and the Bank War

The “Monster” Destroyed

Removal of Government Deposits

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The “Monster” Destroyed

Removal of Government Deposits

Jackson Victorious

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Jackson and the Bank War

The Taney Court

Charles River Bridge v. Warren Bridge

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The Changing Face of American Politics

Birth of the Whig Party

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Democrats and Whigs

Democrats' Emphasis on Opportunity

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Whigs' Call for Economic Union

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Anti-Masons

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Cultural Issues

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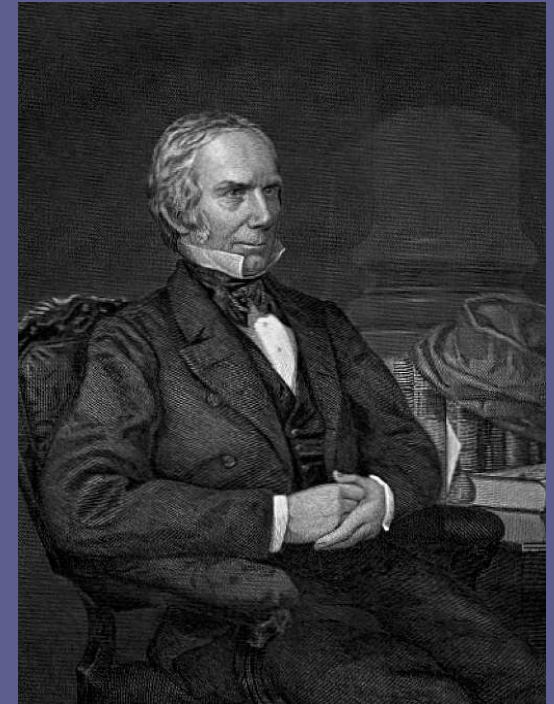
Democrats' Emphasis on Opportunity

Whigs' Call for Economic Union

Anti-Masons

Cultural Issues

Clay's American System



Henry Clay
(Portrait Gallery)

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Clay's American System

Election of 1836

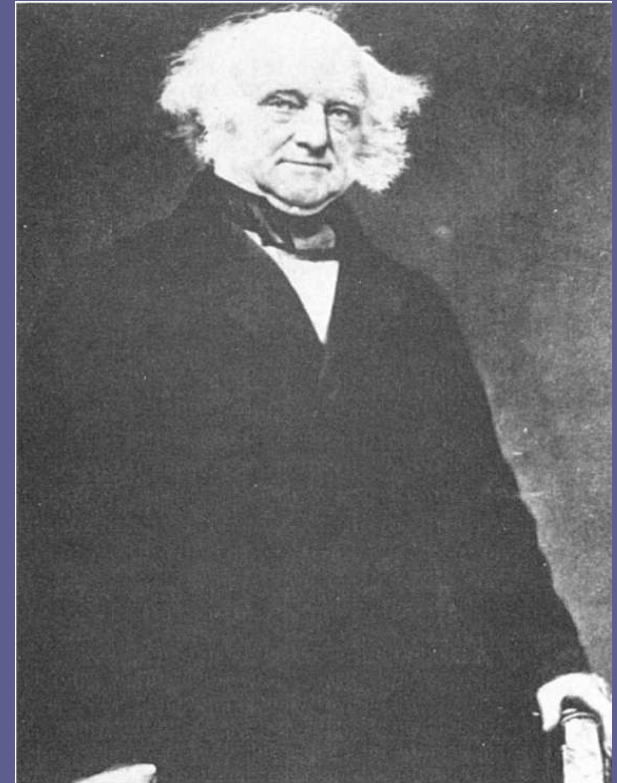
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The Changing Face of American Politics

Van Buren and the Panic of 1837

Distribution Act



Martin Van Buren
(Library of Congress)

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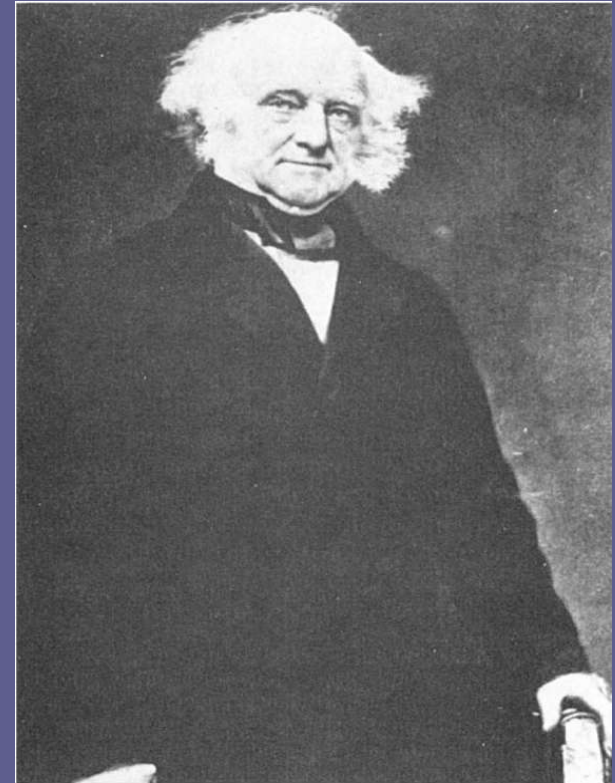
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The Changing Face of American Politics

Van Buren and the Panic of 1837

Distribution Act

Panic of 1837



Martin Van Buren
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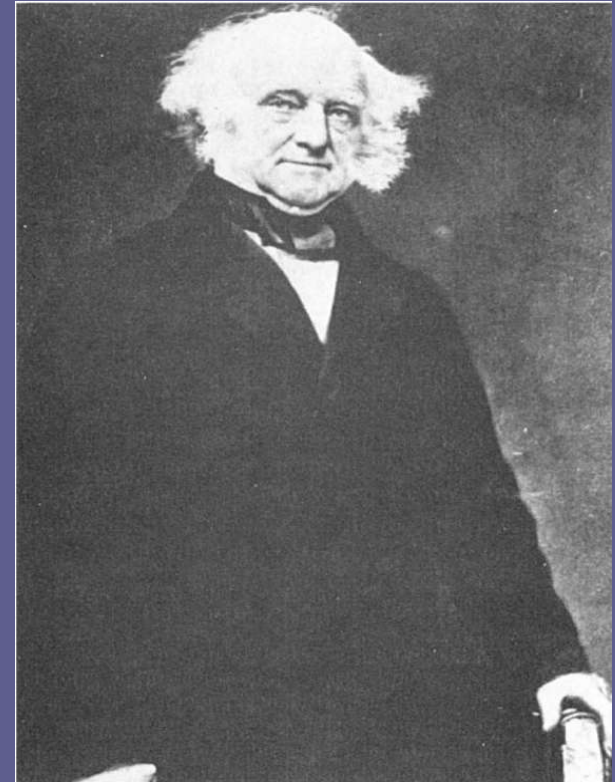
The Changing Face of American Politics

Van Buren and the Panic of 1837

Distribution Act

Panic of 1837

Independent Treasury



Martin Van Buren
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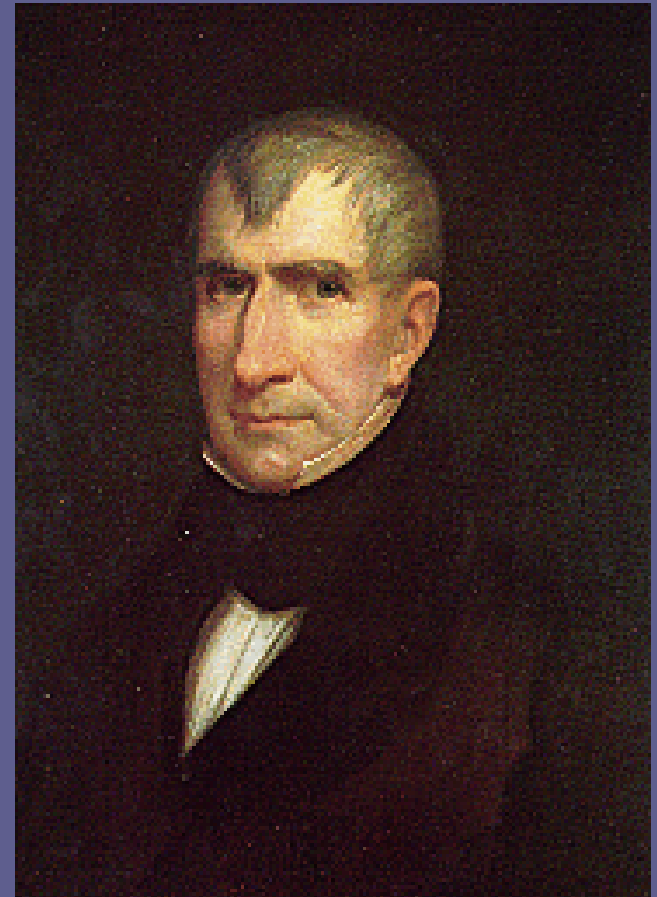
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The Changing Face of American Politics

The Log Cabin Campaign

New Techniques of
Political Campaigning

William Henry Harrison
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The Frustration of the Whigs

Whigs Break with Tyler

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The Changing Face of American Politics

Whig Diplomacy

The *Caroline* Affair

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Whig Diplomacy

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Aroostook War

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Whig Diplomacy

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The Changing Face of American Politics

Whig Diplomacy

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Webster-Ashburton Treaty

Treaty of Wang Hya

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- Conclusion
 - Jackson's Legacy



Andrew Jackson
(Library of Congress)

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Where Historians Disagree: *The Age of Jackson*



Andrew Jackson
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Patterns of Popular Culture: *The Penny Press*

The First Extra

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