

Case/Year	Constitutional Question	Background	Decision of the Court	Significance
<i>Gideon v. Wainwright</i> 1963	Did the state court's failure to appoint counsel for Gideon violate his right to a fair trial and due process of law as protected by the Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments?			
<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i> 1961				
<i>Miranda v. Arizona</i> 1966				
<i>McCulloch v. Maryland</i> 1819				
<i>Brown v. Board of Education, Topeka</i> 1954				

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<i>Roe v. Wade</i> 1973				
<i>Regents of the University of California v. Bakke</i> 1978				
<i>Gitlow v. New York</i> 1925				
<i>Marbury v. Madison</i> 1803				
<i>Lemon v. Kurtzman</i> 1973				