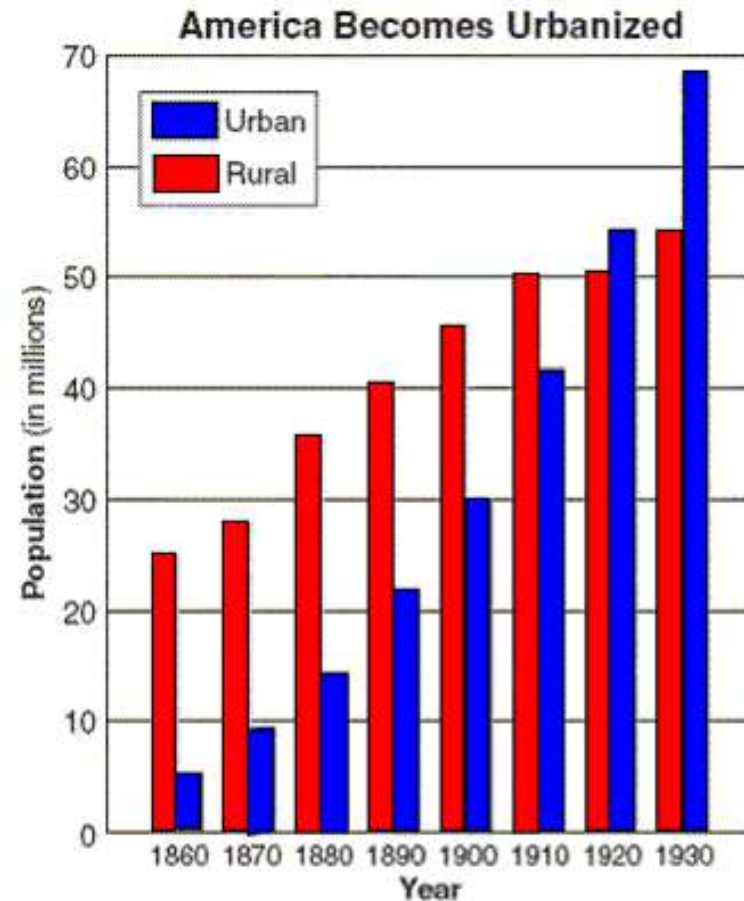


- Essential Question:
 - How did the changes of the “Roaring 20s” clash with traditional American values?
- CPUSH Agenda for Unit 10.3:
 - Clicker Questions
 - “Conflict in the 1920s”
 - Today’s HW: 21.2 & 21.3
 - Unit 10 Test: Monday, February 4

The 1920s was a decade of change

Americans experienced increased wealth, consumerism, leisure time, and new forms of entertainment led to a “Jazz Age”

By 1920, more Americans lived in cities than in rural areas

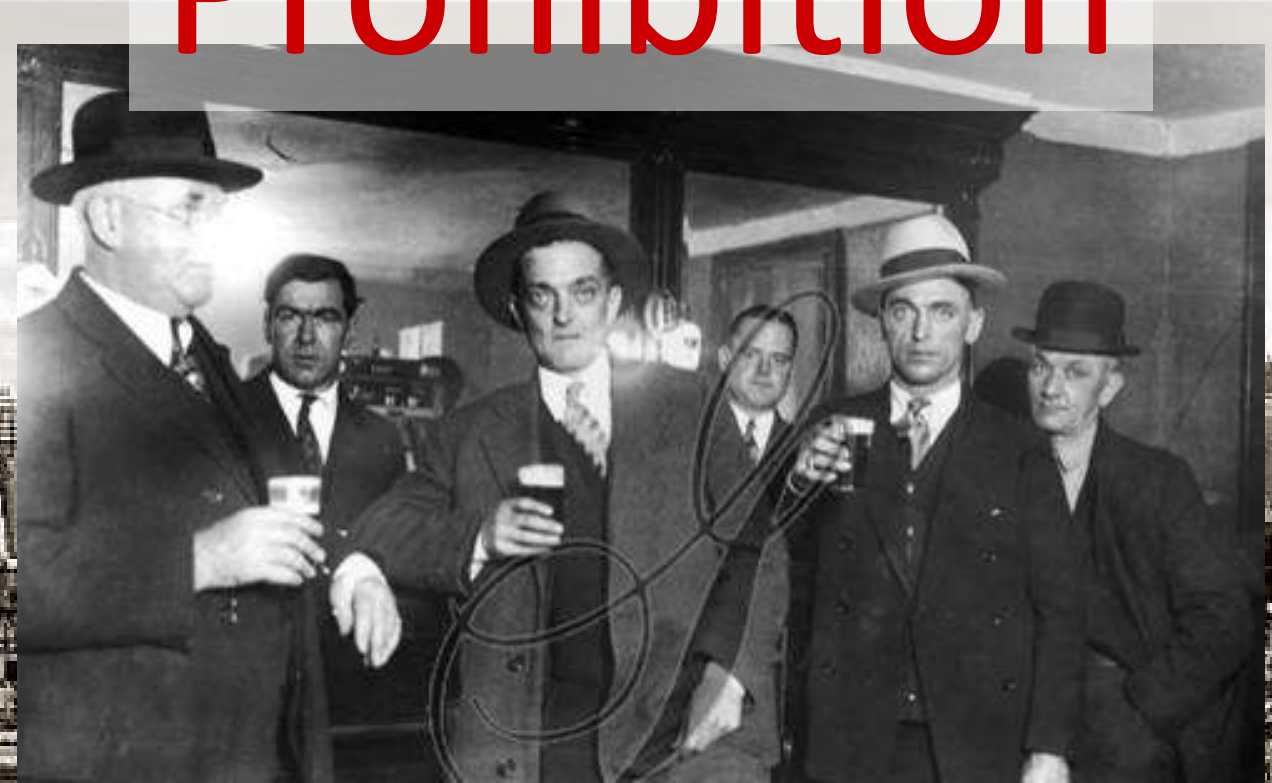


Rural Americans reacted to these changes by attacking behaviors they viewed as “un-American”





Prohibition



In 1920, the 18th Amendment was ratified and the Prohibition era began

Rural Americans supported this “noble experiment” because they believed drinking led to crime and other social problems

The Volstead Act outlawed the sale and manufacture of alcohol

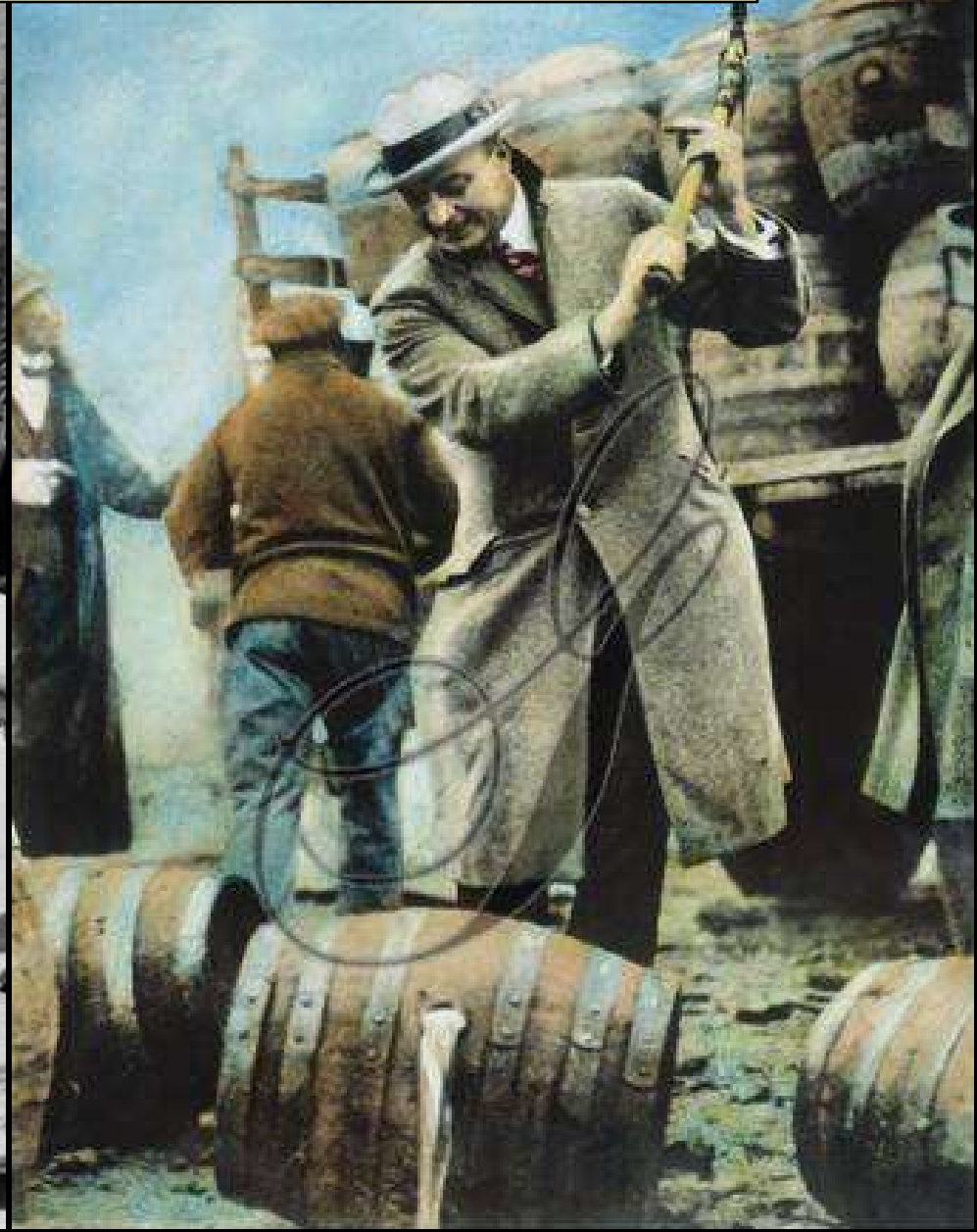
Prohibition, 1920–1933

Causes

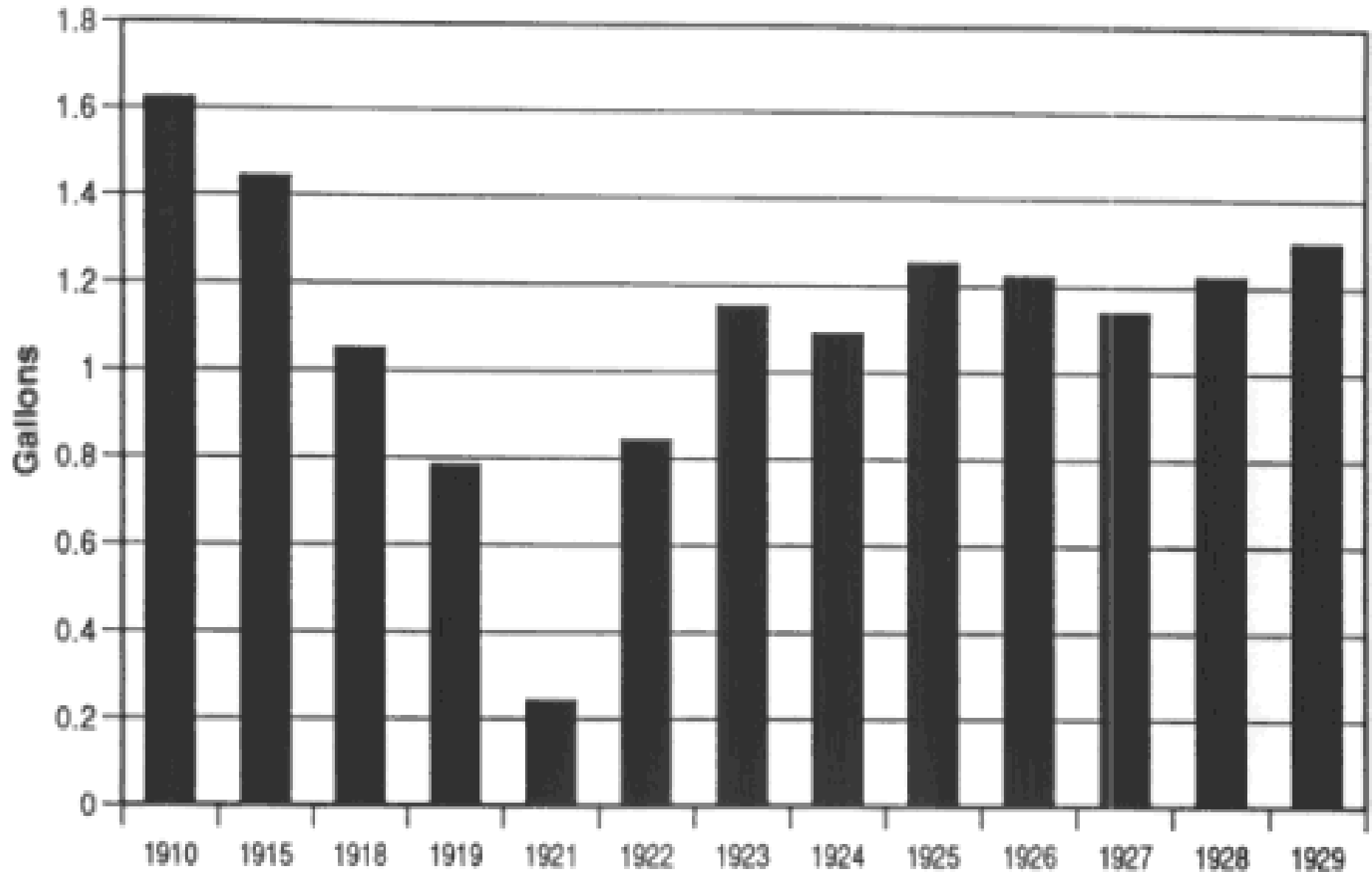
- Various religious groups thought drinking alcohol was sinful.
- Reformers believed that the government should protect the public's health.
- Reformers believed that alcohol led to crime, wife and child abuse, and accidents on the job.
- During World War I, native-born Americans developed a hostility to German-American brewers and toward other immigrant groups that used alcohol.



The U.S. Treasury Department was in charge of enforcing the Volstead Act



During prohibition, alcohol consumption declined



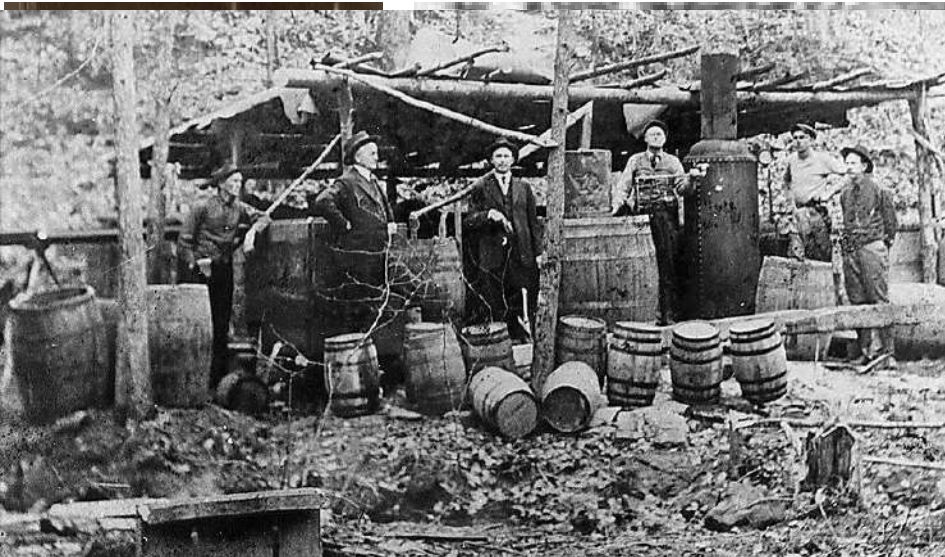
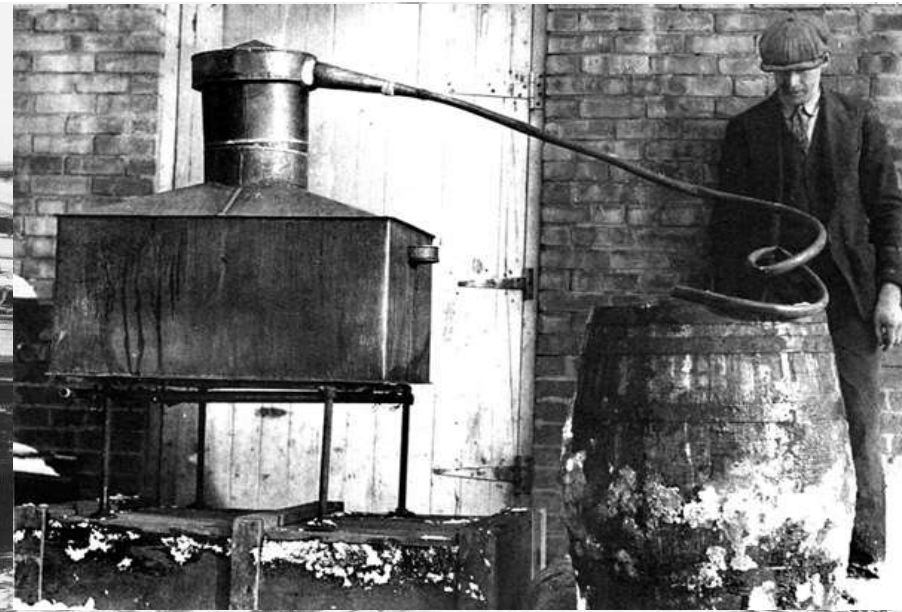
Many urban Americans resisted prohibition

Drinking was a cultural norm for many immigrants

Many urban Americans wanted to enjoy themselves in illegal bars called speakeasies



Demand for illegal alcohol led to a rise in smuggling (“bootlegging”), moonshining, crime



Organized crime emerged in America as the mafia took control of the illegal alcohol trade

The most notorious mobster was Al Capone who controlled the alcohol trade in Chicago



lawlessness, such
and bootlegging, was
and a new source of

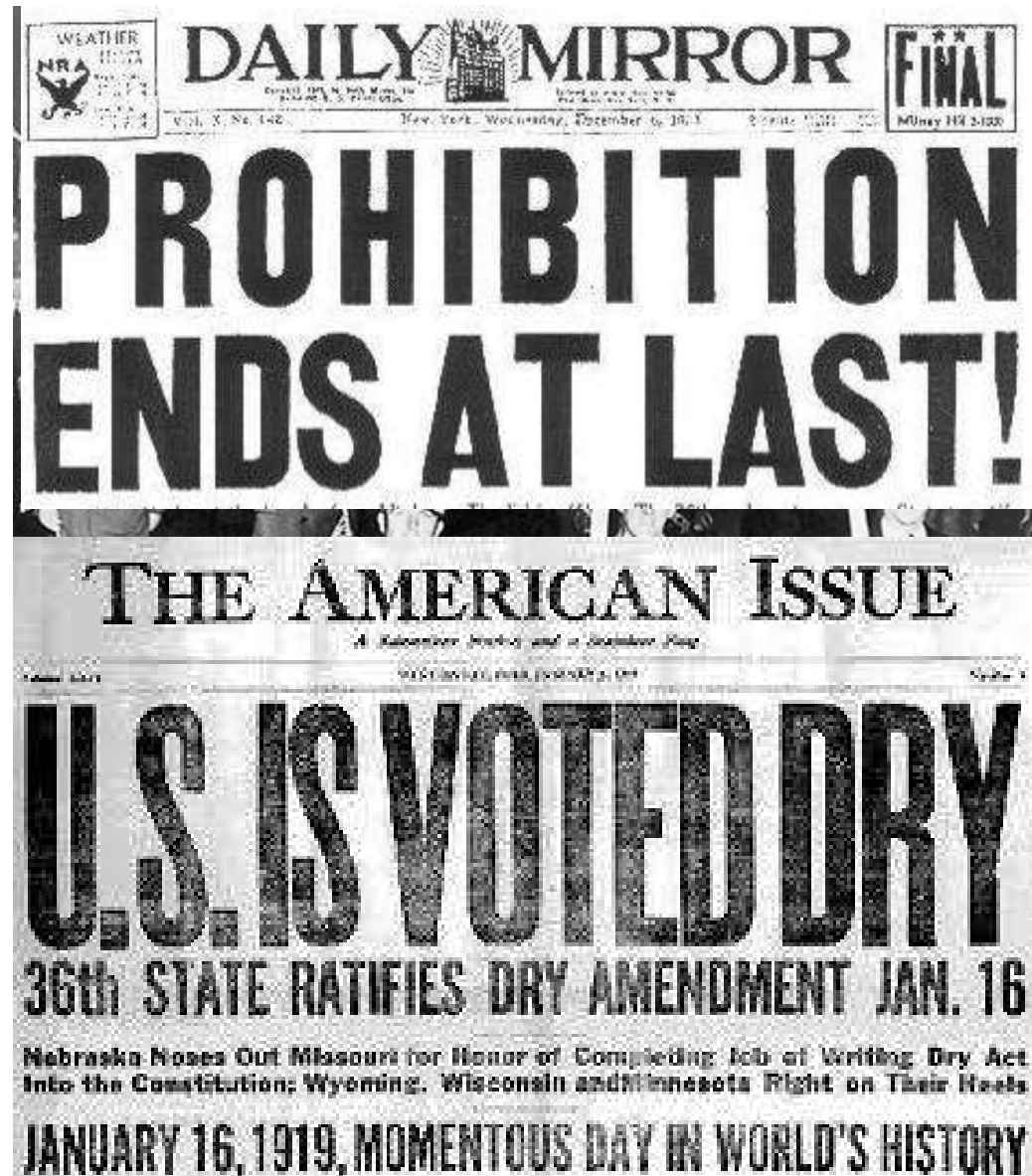
To control the liquor trade, mobsters resorted to gang killings like the St. Valentines Day Massacre in 1929

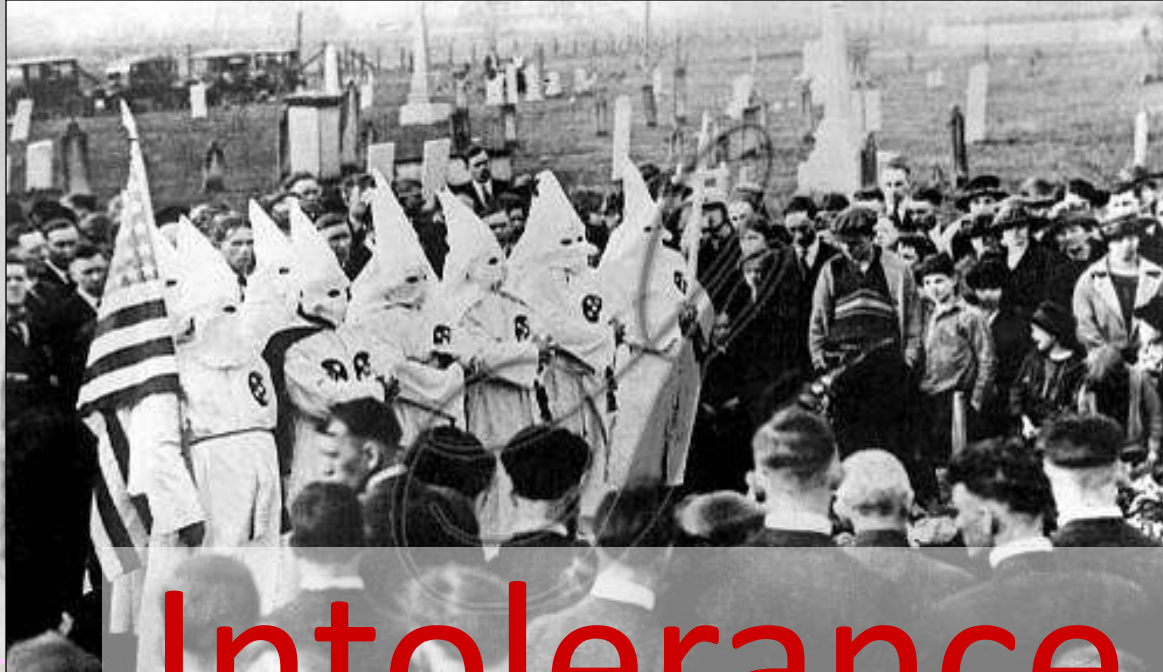
By the end of the 1920s,
only 19% of Americans supported prohibition

The strongest
defenders of
prohibition were
rural Americans...

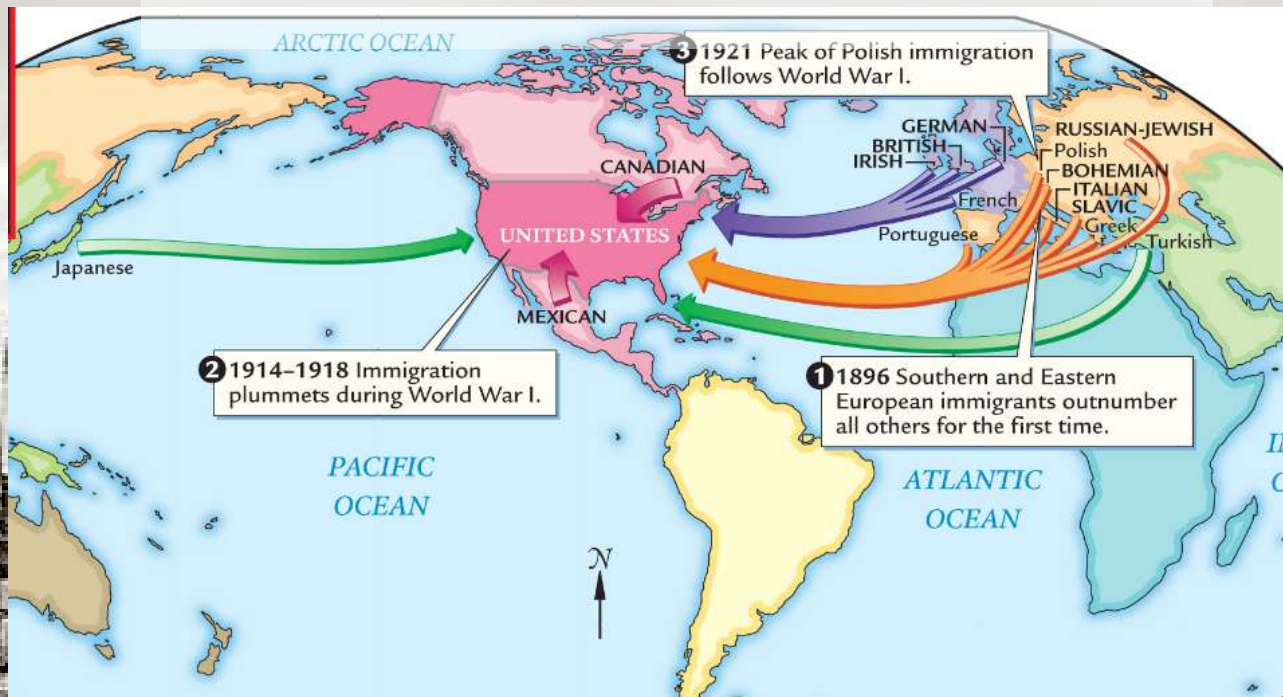
...But, most Americans
believed that
prohibition caused
more problems
than it solved

The 21st Amendment
was ratified in 1933
to repeal prohibition





Intolerance



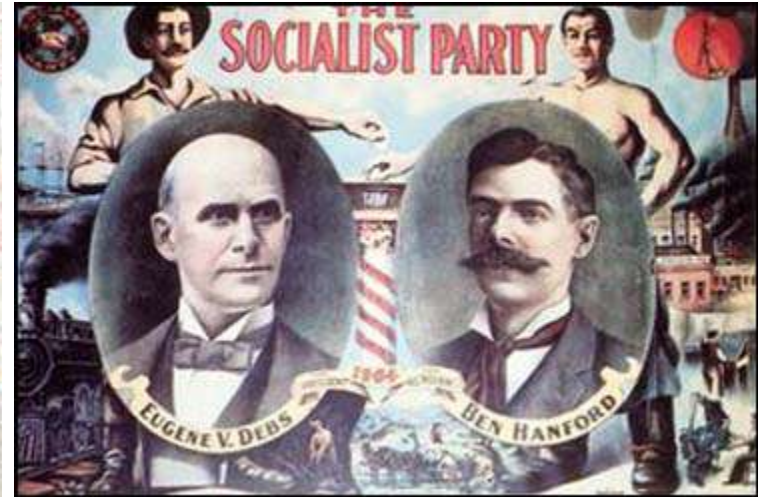
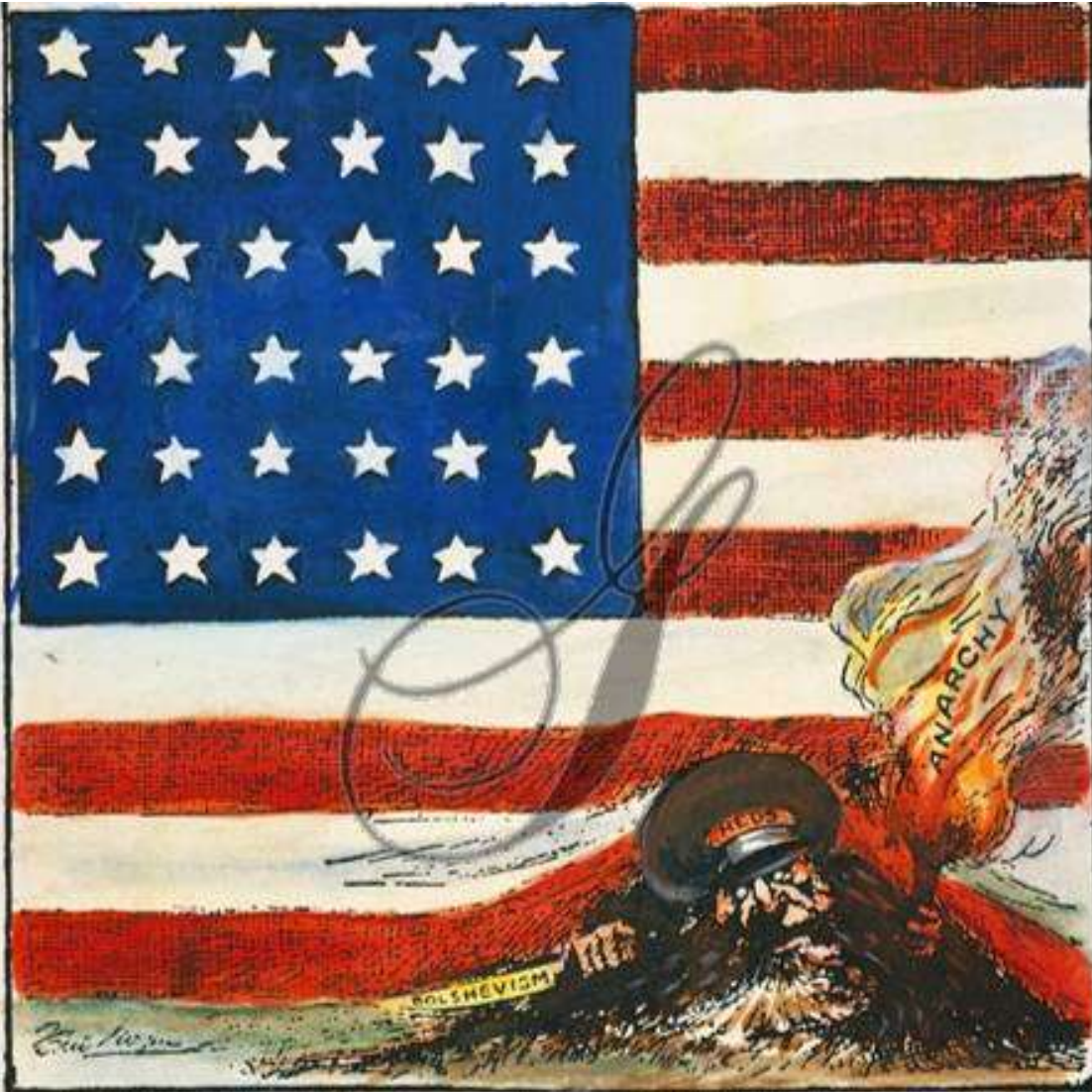
America experienced a new wave of nativism

800,000 Southern and Eastern European immigrants arrived each year in the early 1920s

Rural Americans thought of immigrants as “un-American,” non-Protestant, anarchists, socialists



The Red Scare, union strikes, and growth of Eugene Deb's Socialist Party spread fears of a Russian-style socialist revolution



During the Red Scare, immigrants were under attack

In 1920, Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti were arrested and charged with robbery and murder

Sacco and Vanzetti
were Italian immigrants
and anarchists

With only circumstantial evidence, they were found guilty and executed



The New York Times.

"All the News That's Fit to Print."

THE WEATHER
 Breeze will probably change to
 West, rather less lively, cloudy.
 Temperature: Fahrenheit 71, and 47.
 80° in evening (about 10 P.M.)

VIA AIRTEL...No. 5421 11:14 NEW YORK, THURSDAY, AUGUST 12, 1947 TWO CENTS (RPM) (RECEIVED) JAN 1947

NEW YORK, Thursday, August 19, 1949

© 2002 Blackwell Science Ltd *Journal of Internal Medicine* 252: 111–118

**SACCO AND VANZETTI PUT TO DEATH EARLY THIS MORNING;
GOVERNOR FULLER REJECTS LAST-MINUTE PLEAS FOR DELAY
AFTER A DAY OF LEGAL MOVES AND DEMONSTRATIONS**

**COULIDGE PERCHES
GOVERNMENT'S SEAT
ON PEAK IN ROCKIES**

**His Excellent Highnesses The
Duke and Duchess of Gloucester
Visit the Royal College of Surgeons.**

2009 2008 2007 2006 2005 2004 2003 2002 2001 2000 1999 1998 1997 1996 1995 1994 1993 1992 1991 1990 1989 1988 1987 1986 1985 1984 1983 1982 1981 1980 1979 1978 1977 1976 1975 1974 1973 1972 1971 1970 1969 1968 1967 1966 1965 1964 1963 1962 1961 1960 1959 1958 1957 1956 1955 1954 1953 1952 1951 1950 1949 1948 1947 1946 1945 1944 1943 1942 1941 1940 1939 1938 1937 1936 1935 1934 1933 1932 1931 1930 1929 1928 1927 1926 1925 1924 1923 1922 1921 1920 1919 1918 1917 1916 1915 1914 1913 1912 1911 1910 1909 1908 1907 1906 1905 1904 1903 1902 1901 1900 1899 1898 1897 1896 1895 1894 1893 1892 1891 1890 1889 1888 1887 1886 1885 1884 1883 1882 1881 1880 1879 1878 1877 1876 1875 1874 1873 1872 1871 1870 1869 1868 1867 1866 1865 1864 1863 1862 1861 1860 1859 1858 1857 1856 1855 1854 1853 1852 1851 1850 1849 1848 1847 1846 1845 1844 1843 1842 1841 1840 1839 1838 1837 1836 1835 1834 1833 1832 1831 1830 1829 1828 1827 1826 1825 1824 1823 1822 1821 1820 1819 1818 1817 1816 1815 1814 1813 1812 1811 1810 1809 1808 1807 1806 1805 1804 1803 1802 1801 1800 1799 1798 1797 1796 1795 1794 1793 1792 1791 1790 1789 1788 1787 1786 1785 1784 1783 1782 1781 1780 1779 1778 1777 1776 1775 1774 1773 1772 1771 1770 1769 1768 1767 1766 1765 1764 1763 1762 1761 1760 1759 1758 1757 1756 1755 1754 1753 1752 1751 1750 1749 1748 1747 1746 1745 1744 1743 1742 1741 1740 1739 1738 1737 1736 1735 1734 1733 1732 1731 1730 1729 1728 1727 1726 1725 1724 1723 1722 1721 1720 1719 1718 1717 1716 1715 1714 1713 1712 1711 1710 1709 1708 1707 1706 1705 1704 1703 1702 1701 1700 1699 1698 1697 1696 1695 1694 1693 1692 1691 1690 1689 1688 1687 1686 1685 1684 1683 1682 1681 1680 1679 1678 1677 1676 1675 1674 1673 1672 1671 1670 1669 1668 1667 1666 1665 1664 1663 1662 1661 1660 1659 1658 1657 1656 1655 1654 1653 1652 1651 1650 1649 1648 1647 1646 1645 1644 1643 1642 1641 1640 1639 1638 1637 1636 1635 1634 1633 1632 1631 1630 1629 1628 1627 1626 1625 1624 1623 1622 1621 1620 1619 1618 1617 1616 1615 1614 1613 1612 1611 1610 1609 1608 1607 1606 1605 1604 1603 1602 1601 1600 1599 1598 1597 1596 1595 1594 1593 1592 1591 1590 1589 1588 1587 1586 1585 1584 1583 1582 1581 1580 1579 1578 1577 1576 1575 1574 1573 1572 1571 1570 1569 1568 1567 1566 1565 1564 1563 1562 1561 1560 1559 1558 1557 1556 1555 1554 1553 1552 1551 1550 1549 1548 1547 1546 1545 1544 1543 1542 1541 1540 1539 1538 1537 1536 1535 1534 1533 1532 1531 1530 1529 1528 1527 1526 1525 1524 1523 1522 1521 1520 1519 1518 1517 1516 1515 1514 1513 1512 1511 1510 1509 1508 1507 1506 1505 1504 1503 1502 1501 1500 1499 1498 1497 1496 1495 1494 1493 1492 1491 1490 1489 1488 1487 1486 1485 1484 1483 1482 1481 1480 1479 1478 1477 1476 1475 1474 1473 1472 1471 1470 1469 1468 1467 1466 1465 1464 1463 1462 1461 1460 1459 1458 1457 1456 1455 1454 1453 1452 1451 1450 1449 1448 1447 1446 1445 1444 1443 1442 1441 1440 1439 1438 1437 1436 1435 1434 1433 1432 1431 1430 1429 1428 1427 1426 1425 1424 1423 1422 1421 1420 1419 1418 1417 1416 1415 1414 1413 1412 1411 1410 1409 1408 1407 1406 1405 1404 1403 1402 1401 1400 1399 1398 1397 1396 1395 1394 1393 1392 1391 1390 1389 1388 1387 1386 1385 1384 1383 1382 1381 1380 1379 1378 1377 1376 1375 1374 1373 1372 1371 1370 1369 1368 1367 1366 1365 1364 1363 1362 1361 1360 1359 1358 1357 1356 1355 1354 1353 1352 1351 1350 1349 1348 1347 1346 1345 1344 1343 1342 1341 1340 1339 1338 1337 1336 1335 1334 1333 1332 1331 1330 1329 1328 1327 1326 1325 1324 1323 1322 1321 1320 1319 1318 1317 1316 1315 1314 1313 1312 1311 1310 1309 1308 1307 1306 1305 1304 1303 1302 1301 1300 1299 1298 1297 1296 1295 1294 1293 1292 1291 1290 1289 1288 1287 1286 1285 1284 1283 1282 1281 1280 1279 1278 1277 1276 1275 1274 1273 1272 1271 1270 1269 1268 1267 1266 1265 1264 1263 1262 1261 1260 1259 1258 1257 1256 1255 1254 1253 1252 1251 1250 1249 1248 1247 1246 1245 1244 1243 1242 1241 1240 1239 1238 1237 1236 1235 1234 1233 1232 1231 1230 1229 1228 1227 1226 1225 1224 1223 1222 1221 1220 1219 1218 1217 1216 1215 1214 1213 1212 1211 1210 1209 1208 1207 1206 1205 1204 1203 1202 1201 1200 1199 1198 1197 1196 1195 1194 1193 1192 1191

President Ronald Reagan is in a Cottage Constructed by Slave-Led Slaves.

Call: West "Magister"
For Details of Service

According to the New York Times, "WASHINGTON, Aug. 27.—The members of the Ford administration" in such an "immoderate and unbecomingly anti-Semitic spirit" that Richard Luedin E. McNeal, after serving two years' prison in the New Hampshire Penitentiary, began a new campaign to "show the world that Ford is up with officers of the Ford administration."

The publication of the *Yellow Book* led to the first and second editions of the *Yellow Book*, which were published in 1911 and 1912 respectively. The first edition was published in 1911 and the second in 1912. The first edition was published in 1911 and the second in 1912.

WALKER JOES WITH
BEEFEATER GUIDE
IN TOWER OF LONDON

**Tricks He Could Find His Peers
Foodcourt's Dish is
Fast Talk.**

SCIENTS STATE WELCOME

Miss Mrs. M. H. K. K.

(Continued in Part II)

Wash. D.C. - Feb. 10, 1910.

Society Gets Old, Living Space For Younger and Disabled Fades

The old town of Washington Irving in Saginaw County has been named after the author of the famous "Rip Van Winkle" story. The town is located in the heart of the Saginaw Valley and is one of the oldest in the state. It was founded in 1817 and has since grown into a thriving community. The town is known for its historic architecture and its proximity to the Saginaw River. It is a beautiful area with many scenic views and a rich cultural heritage. The town is a great place to visit and experience the history of the Saginaw Valley.

Mr. Moore said the committee would be responsible for the coordination of all activities.

PLANT HEARS PETITIONERS

Governor Is Under Steady Pressure Until the Final Hour.

[illegible]

Mr. Evans and Mrs. Bennett

Legal Fees and Costs: \$1.00
F. M. de la Cruz, Esq.

*Four Final Legal Pleas Made to the Governor
That Failed to Delay Execution of Death Sentence*

BOSTON, Aug. 18.—Four final appeals to Governor Fuller for delay in the execution of the death sentence on Michael, Earl, and William J. Brennan, were filed in the Superior Court today.

1. *Willingness of the respondent to decline to sign the*
Refusal to Sign Consent form is indicated:

§ 104 offered preliminary advice against the kinds of activities in the United States Supreme Court, which would not be asked

It is especially important that America be able to keep its doors open to all who wish to come here and live and work.

⁶ A report from W. H. Wood had Wilson, Sanders and the editor of the *Register* sent him the Department of Justice.

Concrete Tiling about a half day's work/mastered in

More photos, comments & info on world's last sea turtles

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WALK TO DEATH COUNTY

Sacco Cries 'Long Live Anarchy'; Vanzetti Insists on His Innocence

Abstract

WAGON CAN BELT WHIPER

Work Attached to the Lamp
Delayed Reaction in

© 2000 Blackwell Science Ltd

In response to nativism, Congress passed new immigration restrictions in 1921 and 1924

These laws created quotas that placed a maximum number of how many immigrants could enter the U.S. each year



These laws targeted those immigrants who came from Southern and Eastern Europe or Asia



Immigration and the Quota Laws

Immigrants from
northern and
western Europe

Immigrants from other
countries, principally southern
and eastern Europe

Average annual flow,
1907–1914

176,983

685,531

Quotas under Act of 1921

198,082

158,367

Quotas under Act of 1924

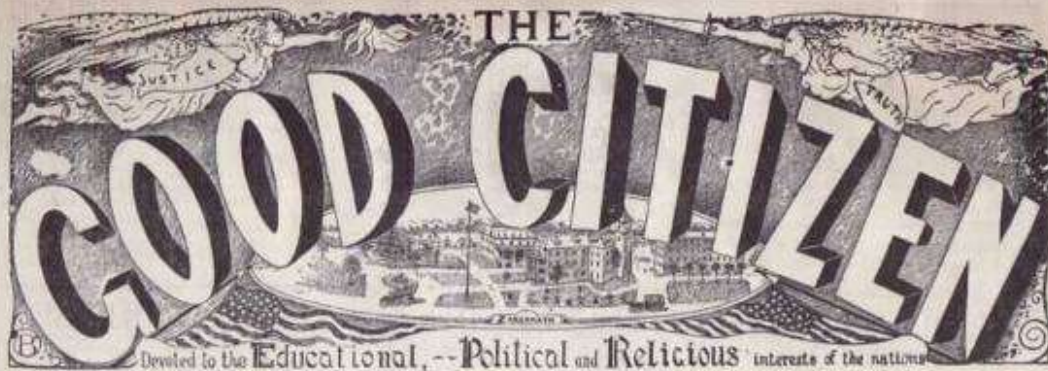
140,999

21,847

1911-1920

1921-1930

1931-1940



Vol. 14, No. 7. (Total No. 163).

Zarephath, N. J., July, 1926.

Price, 5c a Copy.



© Fuller of Fire, 1926.

Ring the Liberty Bell

The 1920s saw an increase in membership in the Ku Klux Klan

The KKK promoted traditional "American" values and used violence and fear to attack immigrants, African Americans, Catholics, Jews, socialists

IMPERIAL PALACE,
Knights of the Ku Klux Klan,
ATLANTA, GA.

Stone Mountain, Largest Solid Stone in the World, one mile from
Base to Summit. On its highest pinnacle the Knights of the
Ku Klux Klan Organized at Midnight, Nov. 25th, 1915.



Col. W. J. SIMMONS,
FOUNDER AND
IMPERIAL WIZARD.



© 2008 THE BREMAN MUSEUM,
ATLANTA

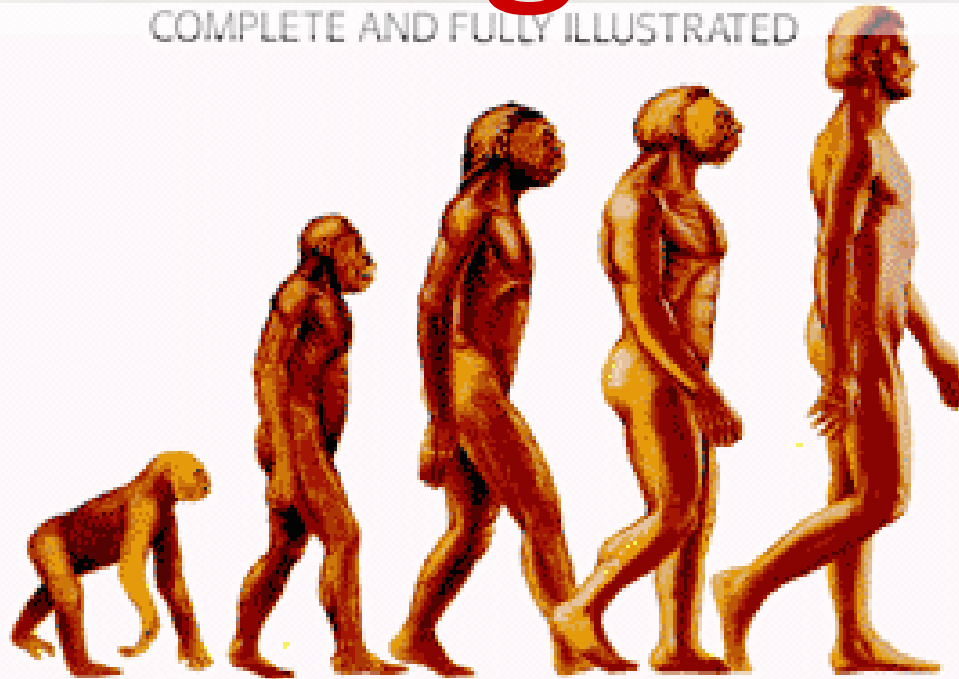
By 1924, the KKK had 4.5 million members and elected politicians to power in several states



THE
HOLY BIBLE
CONTAINING THE
OLD AND NEW TESTAMENT
TRANSLATED OUT OF THE ORIGINAL
AND WITH THE FORMER
DILIGENTLY COMPARED
BY HIS MAJESTY

Religion

COMPLETE AND FULLY ILLUSTRATED



Rural Americans found comfort in religious fundamentalism (a literal interpretation of the Bible)

Rural folks rejected the urban values, especially immigrants and flappers

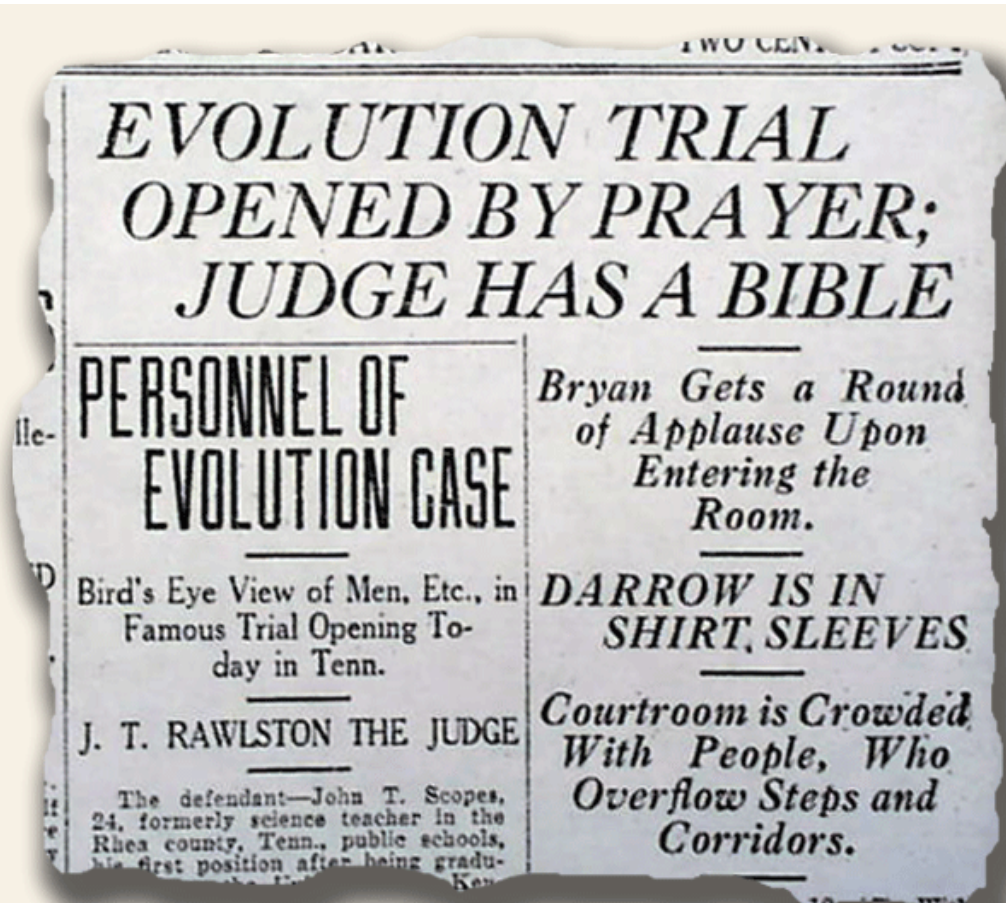
Evangelists used the radio to broadcast Christian messages



1920s evangelist Billy Sunday

Many rural Christians rejected ideas that contradicted the Bible and outlawed the teaching of evolution in schools

Teacher John Scopes was arrested in Dayton, Tennessee for teaching evolution in his biology class



The Scopes "Monkey Trial" was a national sensation



ACLU attorney Clarence Darrow defended Scopes; Represented urban America, science and modernity

William Jennings Bryan served as prosecutor; Represented Christianity and rural values

Scopes was found guilty, but evolutionists believed they won because Darrow got Bryan to admit that the world might not have been made in six 24 hour days



America in the 1920s experienced a decade of change

ECONOMIC

There was an increase in consumerism...



GOVERNMENTAL

Government policies favored business and isolationism

LIFE IN POSTWAR AMERICA

SOCIETAL/SOCIAL

Women and African Americans experienced new freedoms while immigrants came under attack



TECHNOLOGY/INDUSTRY

...cars, radios, entertainment