## First Grade Reading Literature Question Stems

**Key Ideas & Details** 

Standard	Question Stem
RL.1.1 Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul> <li>Who are the characters this book? What do we know about them?</li> <li>When did (event) happen? Where is that in the book?</li> <li>Why did (event) happen? How do you know?</li> <li>What does (character) think about (event)? How do you know?</li> <li>What was the big problem or event in this story? How did they solve the problem?</li> <li>What do you think (character) will do differently next time?</li> </ul>
RL.1.2 Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.	<ul> <li>What happened at the beginning of the story?</li> <li>What happened in the middle of the story?</li> <li>What happened at the end of the story?</li> <li>If you tell a friend about this story, what will you say?</li> <li>What can you learn from (character)?</li> <li>Whas is the lesson you should learn from this story?</li> </ul>
RL.1.3 Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.	<ul> <li>Where does (character) live in this story?</li> <li>What is the setting for this story? How do you know?</li> <li>Who is (character name)? What happened to him/her in the story?</li> <li>How is (character 1) different from (character 2)? Where does the book show or say that?</li> <li>How are (character 1) and (character 2) the same? Where does the book show or say that?</li> <li>Where is this story happening? How do you know?</li> <li>Who is talking in the story?</li> </ul>

## **Craft & Structure**

Standard	Question Stem
RL.1.4 Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.	<ul> <li>What does this word mean? How do you know?</li> <li>What words in the story tell how (character) feels?</li> <li>What word in the story tells what sound makes?</li> <li>What does (phrase) mean?</li> <li>Can you think of another word to use instead of?</li> <li>Are there any words that confuse you?</li> </ul>
RL.1.5 Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.	<ul> <li>What kind of story is this?</li> <li>What makes this story fiction/nonfiction?</li> <li>Is this a real (nonfiction) story or a made-up (fiction) story? How do you know?</li> <li>Is this story realistic or fantasy? How do you know?</li> <li>What words or character actions help you know this is nonfiction?</li> </ul>

RL.1.6 Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.	<ul> <li>Who is telling this story? How do you know?</li> <li>Who is speaking in this part? Who are they talking to?</li> <li>Are the narrator and the author the same person? How do you know?</li> </ul>
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Integration of Ideas & Knowledge

Standard	Question Stem
RL.1.7 Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	<ul> <li>What does this illustration show?</li> <li>How do the pictures make you feel?</li> <li>The story says (insert quote). Where do you see that happening in the illustrations?</li> <li>Can you draw a picture to show what happened in the book? What detail does your picture show?</li> <li>What illustration shows the setting?</li> <li>What illustration shows the problem in the story?</li> <li>What illustration shows the main character?</li> </ul>
RL.1.8 Not applicable for literature	
RL.1.9 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.	<ul> <li>How is (character from book 1) like (character from book 2)?</li> <li>How would (character from a different story) have acted if they were in this story?</li> <li>What does (character) do that a real person/animal cannot?</li> <li>How is this character like you? How are they different?</li> <li>Do you think (character from book 1) would be friends with (character from book 2)?</li> </ul>

## First Grade Reading Information Question Stems

**Key Ideas & Details** 

Standard	Question Stem
RI.1.1	<ul> <li>Be the teacher! What questions would a teacher ask about this</li> </ul>
Ask and answer questions	book?
about key details in a text.	<ul><li>What evidence can you find to show?</li></ul>
	<ul><li>Who / What / Where / When / Why questions such as:</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>Who (action e.g. first landed on the moon)? Where does it tell you that in the book?</li> </ul>
	• Where (do clown fish live)? Where does it tell you that in the book?
	How questions such as:
	o How do you know whales are mammals?
	<ul> <li>How is a lizard like an alligator?</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>What is a different title for this book?</li></ul>
	<ul><li>What facts did you learn about (topic)?</li></ul>
RI.1.2	<ul> <li>What is the main idea of what you read? What details tell more</li> </ul>
Identify the main topic and	about that idea?
retell key details of a text.	<ul> <li>What is the topic of this text? What facts did you learn about (topic)?</li> </ul>
	<ul><li>How are alike? How are different?</li></ul>
	Why did the author write this?
	<ul> <li>What do you think the author wants the readers to know?</li> </ul>
RI.1.3	<ul> <li>We read (text 1) and (text 2). How are they the same? How are</li> </ul>
Describe the connection	they different?
between two individuals,	What caused (event)?
events, ideas, or pieces of	What effect did (event) have?
information in a text.	<ul><li>How did the (person/animal) change?</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>How are (person 1) and (person 2) alike? How are they</li> </ul>
	different?

## **Craft & Structure**

Standard	Question Stem
RI.1.4 Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.	<ul> <li>How do the words and images show (vocabulary word)?</li> <li>What does the word mean? How did the other words help you figure out the meaning?</li> <li>Are there any words that confuse you?</li> <li>What categories would you put these in? What are examples of things that are?</li> </ul>

RI.1.5 Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents,	<ul> <li>Where is the table of contents? What does it show you?</li> <li>How do the images/diagrams help you understand the words?</li> <li>Why does the author put a heading on the sections? How does it help you?</li> </ul>
glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate	<ul> <li>If you leave out this sentence/section how does it change the text?</li> </ul>
key facts or information in a text.	<ul> <li>What does mean? Can you use the glossary to find out?</li> <li>What text features (charts, diagrams, illustrations, bold words) help you understand the words?</li> </ul>
RI.1.6	Why did the author write this?
Distinguish between	What extra information do you learn from the illustrations?
information provided by pictures or other	<ul> <li>How is the information in the chart/diagram different from the text?</li> </ul>
illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.	What do you learn from the images that you didn't learn in the writing?

Integration of Ideas & Knowledge

Standard	Question Stem
RI.1.7 Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	<ul> <li>What does this illustration/photo show?</li> <li>What idea is the picture trying to show?</li> <li>The text says (insert quote). Where do you see that happening in the illustrations?</li> <li>What does this diagram show? Can you explain how this works?</li> <li>What information do we get from this photograph?</li> <li>How does the picture/photo help you understand the words?</li> <li>What picture/diagram is missing? What would you like the text to include?</li> </ul>
RI.1.8 Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	<ul> <li>What is the author telling about?</li> <li>Why does the author say (action) happens?</li> <li>What is the reason for (action)?</li> <li>How can happen? Why did happen?</li> <li>Can you find the reason the author thinks?</li> <li>Why does the author say?</li> </ul>
RI.1.9 Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul> <li>How is (book 1) like (book 2)? How are they different?</li> <li>How is (picture/diagram) like (picture/diagram)? How are they different?</li> <li>Why does the author say is?</li> <li>How are the (item e.g. animals, airplanes, citizens) in both texts alike? How are they different?</li> </ul>