

# 2016 1<sup>st</sup> Nine Weeks Study Guide

NUMBER AND WRITE YOUR ANSWERS ON A SEPARATE PIECE OF PAPER

1. What was the most significant impact of the French and Indian War on GA?  
**Gaining the land to the Mississippi River**
2. How did the Royal Governors negotiations with Indian tribes help GA prosper?  
**Treaties with the Creek Indians for more land**
3. Why might a business choose to move to GA?  
**Mild Climate**
4. How was Great Britain planning to pay off its war debt from the F & I War?  
**Taxes**
5. What development allowed Native Americans to make more permanent settlements?  
**Cultivating Lands**
6. What was the largest and most lasting impact of European contact with Native Americans?  
**Disease and Cruel Treatment**
7. What was the Stamp Act? **All documents must have tax stamp on them**
8. In what way(s) did Tomochichi assist the new colony of GA? **Gave them Yamacraw Bluff**
9. What region used to be primarily farming and now has the most industry & business?  
**Piedmont**
10. What were the "Intolerable Acts"? **Closing of Boston Ports, no town meetings**
11. What was the primary reason for de Soto to explore GA? **Gold**
12. What was the evidence of Native Americans belief in an afterlife?  
**Burial mounds with tools, food and weapons**
13. How did land policies change from Trustee GA to Royal GA?  
**Colonist could buy and own more land**
14. What was a malcontent? **People who complained of trustee policies**
15. What is the correct order of the prehistoric Indian cultures? **PAWM, Paleo, Archaic, Woodland, Mississippi**
16. How could it be said the French and Indian War was one of the causes of the American Revolution? **FIW led to debt, which led to taxes, which led to the Rev. War**
17. Why did several towns develop and grow along the Fall Line in the 1800's? **Used water for power**
18. During which prehistoric time period did people first arrive in North America? **Paleo**
19. What were some of the beliefs/attributes of the Highland Scots? **Religious, Opposed Slavery, Fierce Fighters**
20. Which European nation built a number of "missions" along the GA coast and on Barrier Islands? **Spain**
21. Why did Oglethorpe recruit Highland Scots to GA? **To fight and protect us from Spanish**
22. Who was Oglethorpe's interpreter? **Mary Musgrove**
23. Name the GA delegates that signed the Declaration of Independence. **Gwinnett, Hall, Walton**
24. What common interest did the French, English, and Spanish have in exploring the SE? **They needed more land to supply natural resources they needed.**
25. What was the impact of the Spanish threat from Florida in the rules the Trustees

- developed? **Gave the colonist more weapons to defend themselves.**
26. What were the rules established in the Charter of 1732 for the people who were colonists to the new colony of GA? **Must plant Mulberry trees, every 1 male serving in militia received 50 acres of land, those who could not afford to pay to go got only 50 acres of land**
27. How did GA react to the signing of the Declaration of Independence? **Patriots began meeting, weapons were gathered, Oglethorpe ran from Savannah back to GB**
28. According to the Charter of 1732, what two rivers served as the boundaries? **Savannah and Altamaha**
29. What were the causes of discontent in Trustee GA? **The ban of Catholics in the colony**
30. Which region of GA was once covered by an ancient ocean? **Coastal Plain**
31. What are the three reasons for the founding of GA? **Mercantilism, Buffer State (protection), mercantilism**
32. What was mercantilism? **When colonies provide the mother country with raw materials needed to make products**
33. What was the charitable reason for GA's founding? **Give a small amount of England debtors a fresh beginning**
34. What development led to the most significant change from the late Archaic through the Mississippian Period? **Planting of seeds and agriculture**
35. Who was the person Oglethorpe had to become friends with before he could get access to Yamacraw Bluff? **Tomochichi**
36. Which group of colonists successfully raised rice without the use of slave labor? **Salzburgers**
37. Why did Oglethorpe choose Yamacraw Bluff as the location for Savannah? **Because it was near the mouth of a major river**
38. Who were the Salzburgers? **They were from Germany (Austria), they opposed slavery, they were very good farmers and they came for religious reasons**
39. In which region is the Okefenokee Swamp? **Coastal Plain**
40. Which region of the United States is GA in? **Southeast**
41. How was GA ruled when it was a Royal Colony? **Ruled by the king but through his royal governors**