

■ Essential Question:

- What were the important themes in world history from 1919 to 1939?

■ WH Agenda for Unit 12.1:

- Unit 12 organizer & preview questions
- “Between the Wars” notes
- Today’s HW: **31.1 & 31.2**

Title

2 1918–1920 Treaties divide up German, Austro-Hungarian, Ottoman, and Russian land.

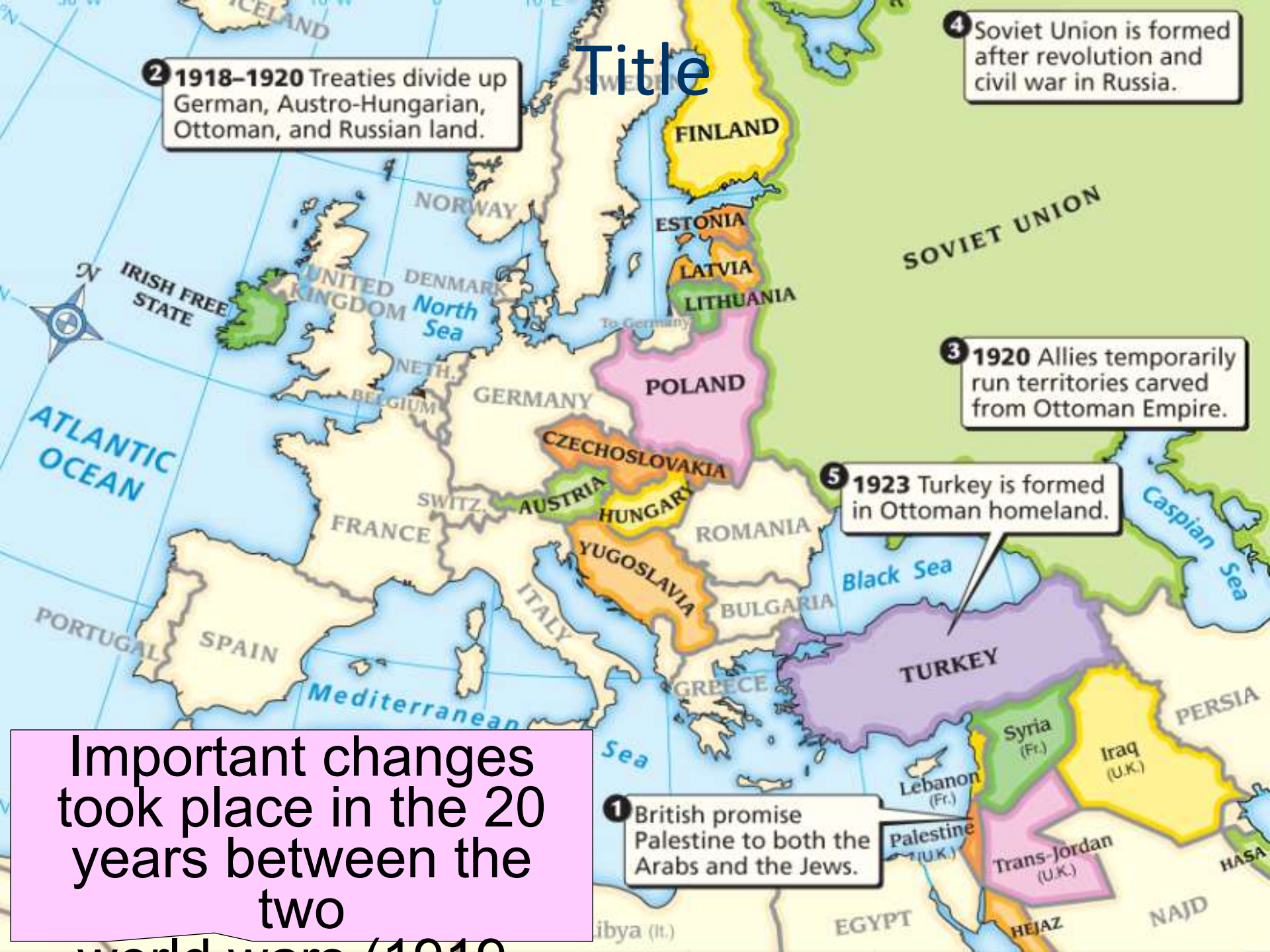
4 Soviet Union is formed after revolution and civil war in Russia.

3 1920 Allies temporarily run territories carved from Ottoman Empire.

5 1923 Turkey is formed in Ottoman homeland.

1 British promise Palestine to both the Arabs and the Jews.

Important changes took place in the 20 years between the two world wars (1919



What was Europe like after World War I ?



Russia was destroyed after WWI & a three-year civil war that led to communism & the formation of the Soviet Union

4 Soviet Union is formed after revolution and civil war in Russia.

Soviet Union

3 1920 Allies temporarily run territories carved from Ottoman Empire.

5 1923 Turkey is formed in Ottoman homeland.

Italians were angry when they did not receive land along the Adriatic Coast

Implications

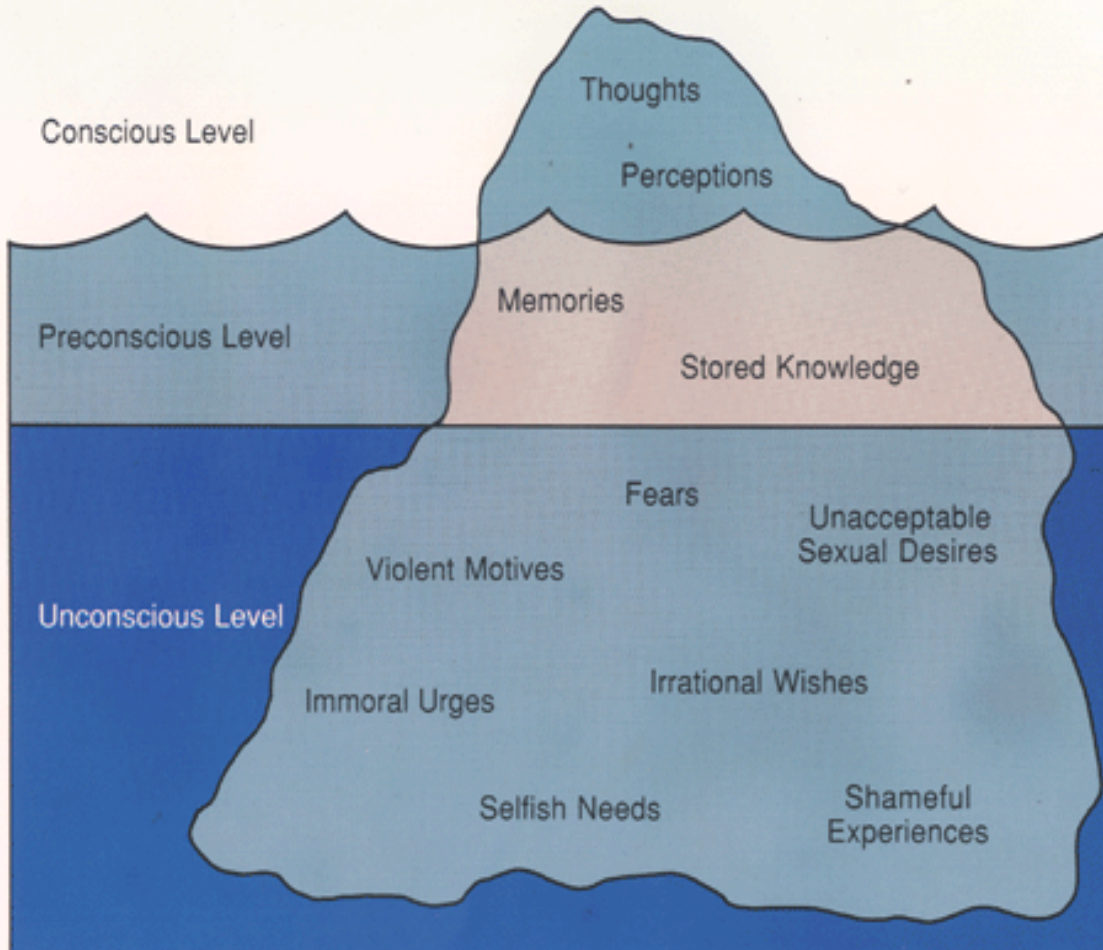
The harshness of the Treaty of Versailles created bitterness in Germany who were unable to pay reparations

the war led to bitterness among nations



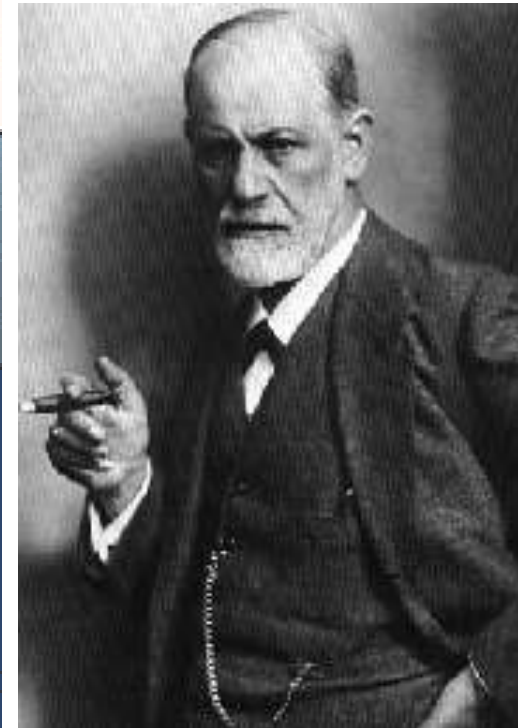
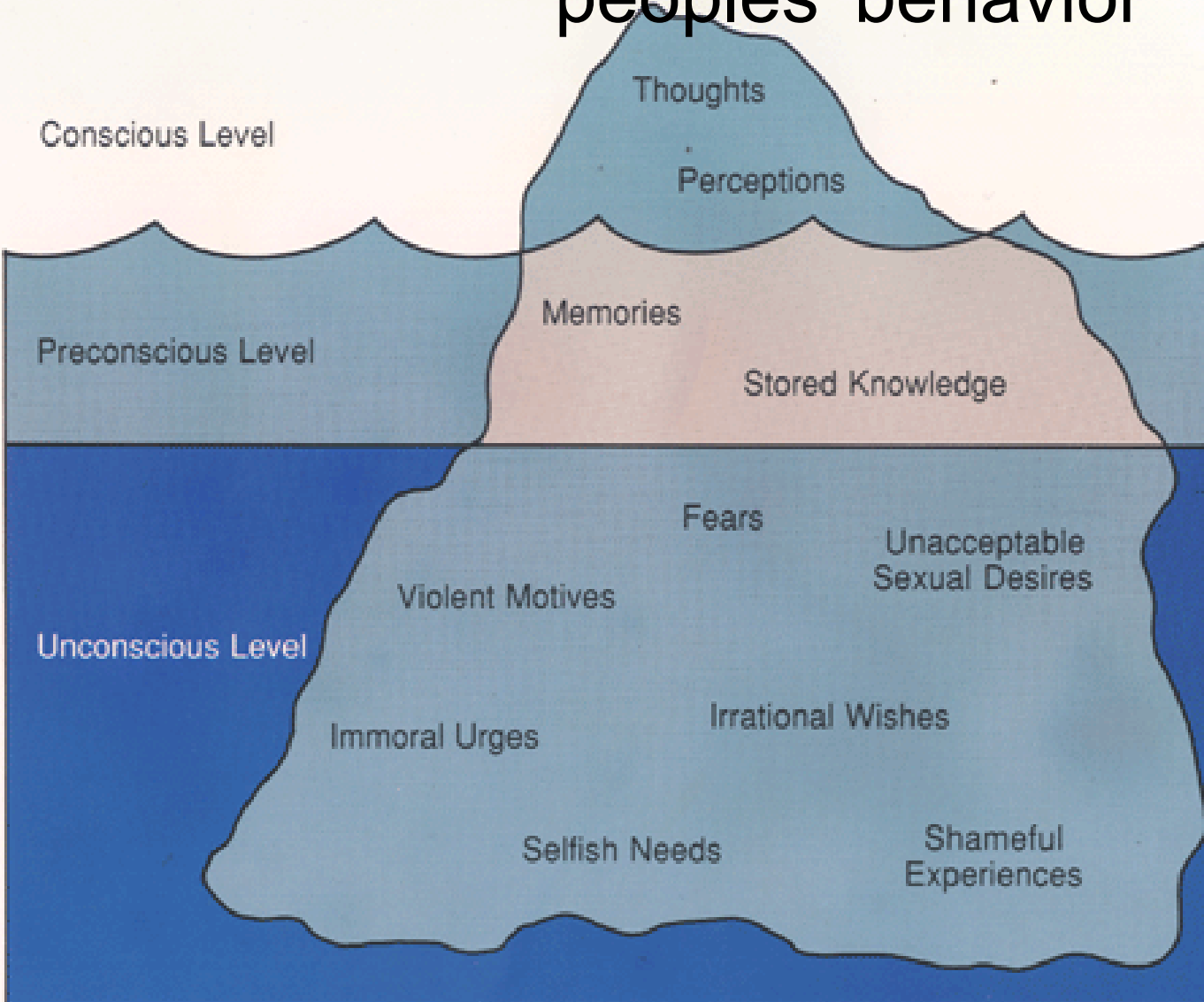
The horrors of World War I changed people's attitudes about progress

After the war, people started questioning traditional beliefs

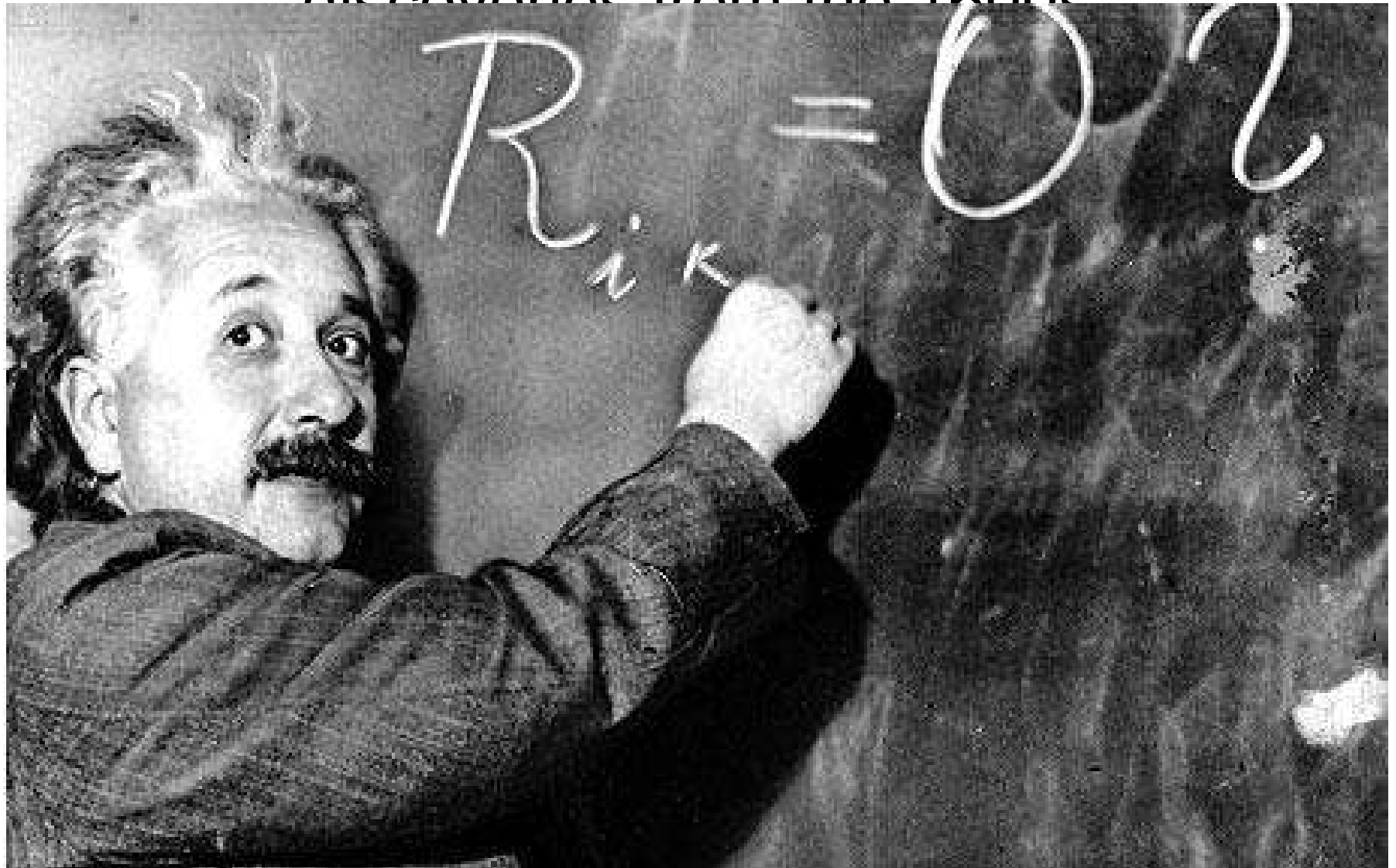


What were some new ideas in the post-war era?

Austrian-born Sigmund Freud revolutionized psychology; He believed the mind has conscious & subconscious thoughts that affect peoples' behavior



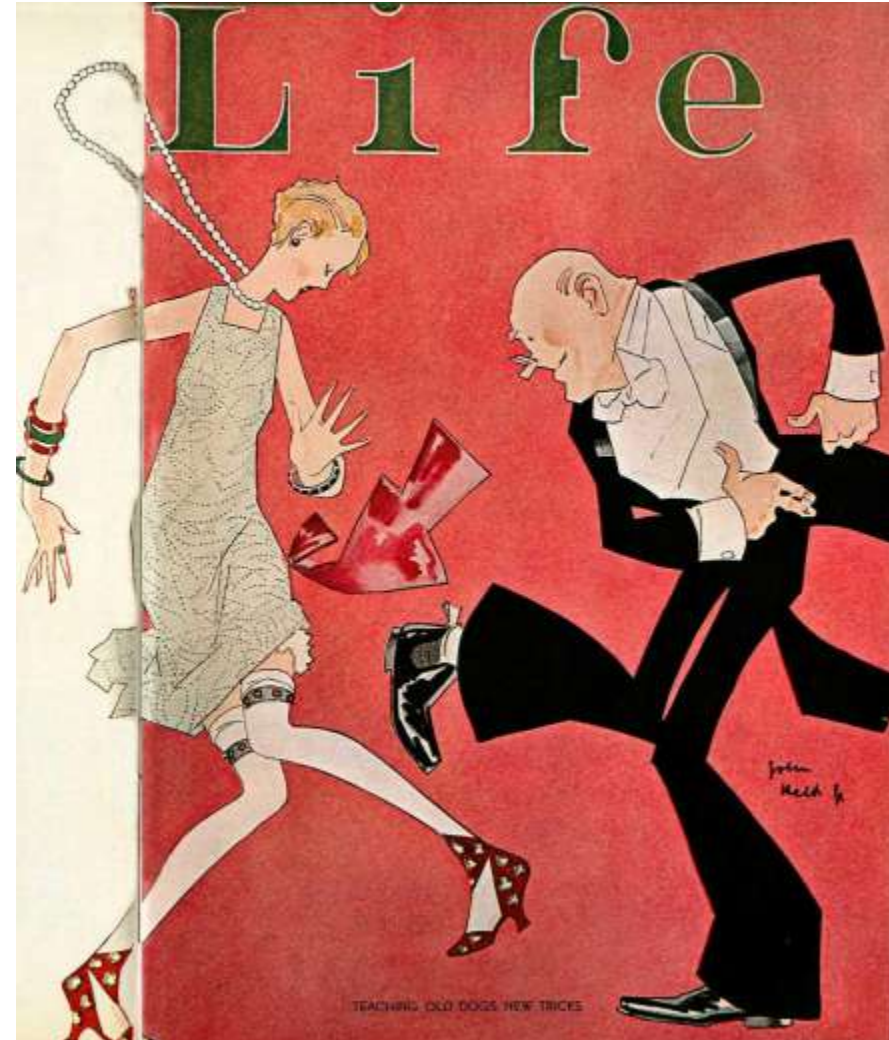
German-born Albert Einstein revolutionized physics; His theories on light, relativity, & energy disproved many of Isaac Newton's discoveries from the 1600s



New abstract art like **Pablo Picasso's cubism** (using geometric shapes) & **Salvador Dali's surrealism** (dream-like art) reacted against tradition art forms



What was America like after World War I ?



NOW - A Radio Set that operates from your Electric Light socket!

without A Batteries
without B Batteries
without Aerial

just plug in -
then tune in -
- that's all!

ROGERS
BATTERYLESS
RADIO RECEIVING SETS

THE introduction of Radio a few years ago naturally attracted the whole world. This part of the public with minds scientifically inclined at once took to experimenting and building "home-made" receiving sets—the rest of the public sat by and watched for radio research and experiment to produce the finished, perfect set. It seemed to the latter class that radio was surrounded by scientific terms and mechanicalities that were baffling to the ordinary layman. To own a radio required the expenditure of tubes and batteries and electric paraphernalia.

Consequently a great many homes delayed in the purchase of a Radio Set. But now with the introduction of the "Rogers Batteryless" the waiting is over. Here is a set that is simplicity itself to operate and requires the minimum of attention. The Rogers Batteryless Set gives transmission-grade on loud speaker without "A" or "B" Batteries or Aerial. It operates instantly you plug into your electric light socket and connect a ground wire to radiator or water pipe. With a Rogers you do not need to understand Radio science any more than you need to be a mechanic to own a Radio Boyce automobile.

Models and Prices—Single Tuning sets and double or triple tuning sets from \$25.00 and up. Single sets \$25.00, \$30.00, \$35.00, \$40.00, \$45.00, \$50.00, \$55.00, \$60.00, \$65.00, \$70.00, \$75.00, \$80.00, \$85.00, \$90.00, \$95.00, \$100.00.

For the world you a description, folder and one hundred of this great Radio Set, list on list of the Rogers Radio Plan in your district, that will save you \$5.00. If you wish our plans in your district, list on list of the Rogers Radio Plan in your district.

Manufactured under the Patented Provision of Rogers, Inc., 11 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. Rogers Radio Plan in your district, that will save you \$5.00. If you wish our plans in your district, list on list of the Rogers Radio Plan in your district.

Just plug in
then tune in!

After WWI, the United States entered the Roaring Twenties

Mass production in factories led to new consumer goods & high wages for workers



for the
YOUNG BUSINESS MAN

The Ford Runabout is a profitable partner and a happy companion for the boy who is making his mark in business and at school.

It reduces distance from a matter of miles to a matter of minutes. By saving time and effort, it makes larger earnings possible. And costing little to buy and keep going, it quickly pays for itself.

When vacation time rolls round the Runabout enables the young business man to reduce by hours the time between work and play.

Let us tell you how easy it is to buy a Ford on the Weekly Purchase Plan.

THE RUNABOUT
\$265
F. O. B. Detroit
Dismountable Run and Steer \$95 extra

FORD MOTOR COMPANY, DETROIT, MICHIGAN



Automobiles became inexpensive & popular

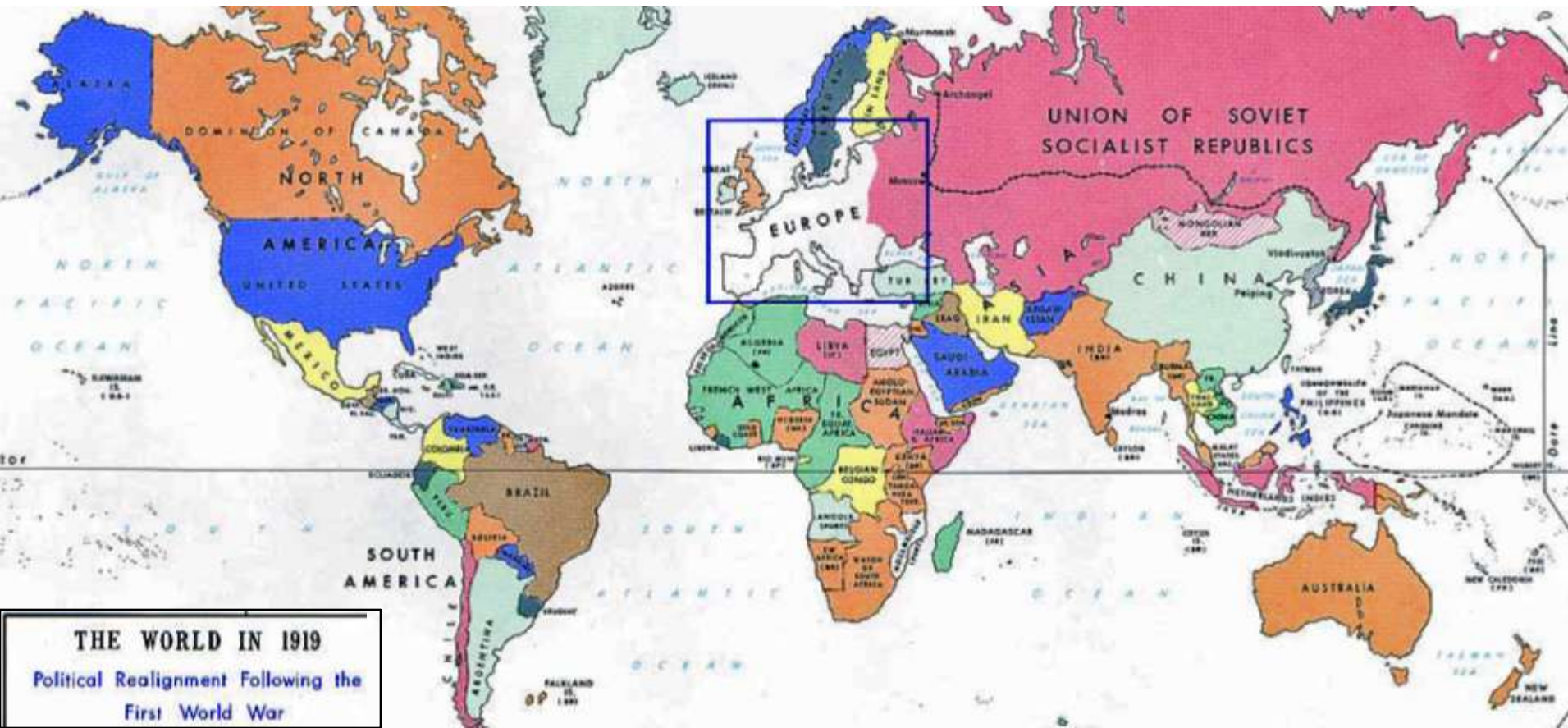
Electric appliances & radios were popular...

...Americans enjoyed themselves at movies, sporting events, & jazz clubs



make cooking easy ✪
COAL, WOOD, OIL AND GAS RANGES • HEATING STOVES AND FURNACES

The USA used its wealth to help European nations repay their debts & rebuild after the war



THE WORLD IN 1919
Political Realignment Following the First World War

What changed in America in the 1930s?



The Roaring Twenties came to an end in 1929 when the stock market crash, bank failures, & high unemployment led to a Great Depression

People (in millions)

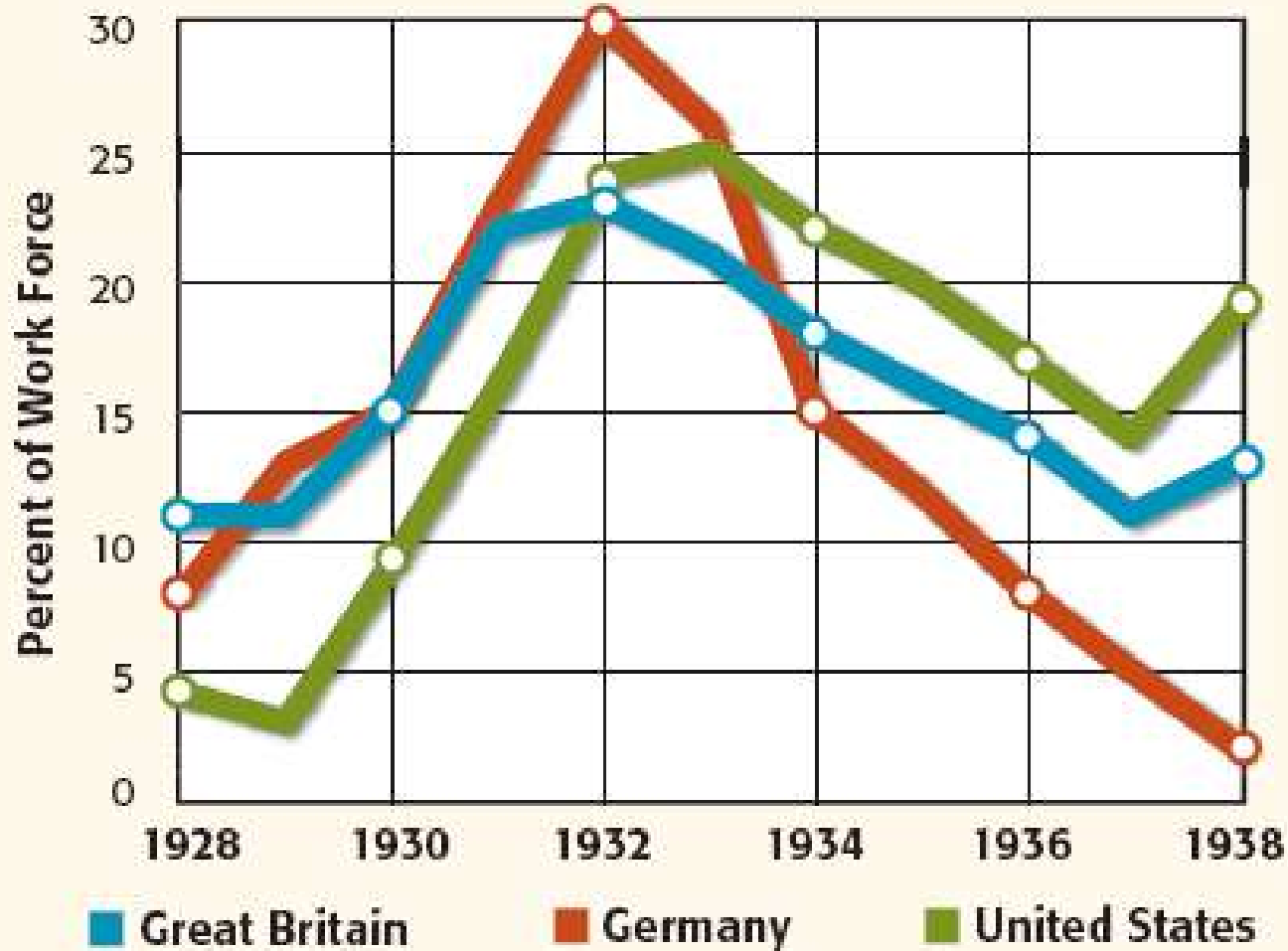
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The depression in America triggered a world-
wide depression. The depression led to a sharp
rise in unemployment in Europe.
international trade declined & U.S. investment
in Europe ended

Unemployment Rate, 1928-1938



Why did powerful dictators come to power in Europe in the 1920s & 1930s?



In Germany, the situation grew desperate by the 1930s & the Weimar gov't became more

The Weimar republic already unpopular bec
gov't leaders signed the
of Versailles



Like Germany, Italians felt betrayed by the treaty, had a suffering economy, & saw its

unemployment rise
Unemployment in
Germany reached



ons & rebuild the country,
oney which led to hyper-

WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC DEPRESSION

Immediate Effects

- Millions become unemployed worldwide.
- Businesses go bankrupt.
- Governments take emergency measures to protect economies.
- Citizens lose faith in capitalism and democracy.
- Nations turn toward authoritarian leaders.

Long-Term Effects

- Nazis take control in Germany.
- Fascists come to power in other countries.
- Democracies try social welfare programs.
- Japan expands in East Asia.
- World War II breaks out.

Due to the economic depression, bitterness, & desperation, powerful dictators will seize power in Germany & Italy

These dictators played an important role in causing World War II

