

Unit 1 Study Guide

Directions – Define the terms and answer the questions to the best of your ability. One of the three essay questions will be on the test.

Voltaire John Locke Montesquieu Thomas Hobbes Emilie du Chatelet Renaissance
Mary Wollstonecraft Jean Jacques Rousseau Cesare Bonesana Beccaria common laws
Magna Carta separation of powers humanists vernacular

The first national government of the 13 individual states in North America was created by the

The religion of the Hebrew people was called

The renewed interest in non-Church matters which arose in 14th century Italy was called

How are powers divided in a federal system

Which Enlightenment thinker believed that all human beings had a right to life, liberty, and property?

The intellectual and cultural movement known as humanism arose from the study of

The Council of Trent agreed that

Luther protested the practice of selling indulgences. What was that practice?

Who was the important Catholic Reformer who founded the Jesuit order?

How did the Scientific Revolution influence the American Revolution?

The renewed interest in non-Church matters which arose in 14th century Italy was called

Possible Essay Questions

How did the Renaissance and Reformation influence democracy and the shaping of the modern world?

How did the ideas of Locke, Montesquieu, Rousseau, and Voltaire influence the U.S. Constitution?

What were the effects of Guttenberg's printing press? Also, relate your answer to the use of the vernacular.