

Rewrite each definite integral in terms of u and du

1. $\int_{x=0}^{x=1} (5x+4)^5 dx$ Let $u = 5x+4$

$u(0) = 4$
 $u(1) = 9$

$\frac{du}{dx} = 5$
 $du = 5 dx$
 $\frac{du}{5} = dx$

$\int_4^9 u^5 dx$

$\int_4^9 u^5 \frac{du}{5} = \frac{1}{5} \int_4^9 u^5 du$

2. $\int_0^2 3x^2(x^3+4)^5 dx$ Let $u = x^3+4$

$u(0) = 4$
 $u(2) = 12$

$\frac{du}{dx} = 3x^2$

$\int_4^{12} 3x^2 (u)^5 dx$

$\int_4^{12} \frac{du}{dx} (u^5) dx = \int_4^{12} u^5 du = \left. \frac{1}{6} u^6 \right|_4^{12}$

3. $\int_1^3 \cos(2x+1) dx$ Let $u = 2x+1 \rightarrow \frac{du}{dx} = 2$
 $\frac{du}{2} = dx$

$$\int_3^7 \cos(u) dx$$

$$\int_3^7 \cos(u) \frac{du}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \int_3^7 \cos u du$$

① Change upper/lower limit

② Substitute what you know

③ Take the derivative of u

④ solve $\frac{du}{dx}$ for dx

⑤ Substitute in for dx

4. $\int_0^{\pi/4} \frac{\sin x dx}{(\cos x)^5}$ Let $u = \cos x$ $\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x$
 $\frac{du}{-\sin x} = dx$

$$\int_1^{\sqrt{2}/2} \frac{\sin x dx}{u^5}$$

$$\int_1^{\sqrt{2}/2} \frac{\sin x \cdot \frac{du}{-\sin x}}{u^5} = \int_1^{\sqrt{2}/2} \frac{-1}{u^5} du = \boxed{\int_1^{\sqrt{2}/2} -u^{-5} du}$$