



SECTION QUIZ

Communists Take Power in China

Section 2

A. Terms and Names Answer the following questions on the lines provided.

1. The Nationalists and Communists fought together against what nation during World War II?

2. Which side in China's civil war—the Communists or the Nationalists—had more support from the peasants?

3. Which side did the United States support with financial aid and weapons during the civil war?

4. What was the name of the island to which the Nationalist forces retreated at the end of the war?

5. What were the huge collective farms formed during the Great Leap Forward called?

6. What is the name of the campaign that was launched by China's leader in 1966 with the aim of restoring radical Communist values, and who was that leader?

B. Extended Response Briefly answer the following question on the back of this paper.

In your opinion, why did the Great Leap Forward fail?