

# Advanced Algebra 2 with Trig --- Prerequisite

1. Simplify:  $b^7(4b^{-3})^{-2}$

$$b^7 \left( \frac{1}{16} b^6 \right) = \boxed{\frac{b^{13}}{16}}$$

2. Solve the formula for c,

$$A(b+c) = bc$$

$$Ab + Ac = bc$$

$$Ac - bc = -Ab$$

$$c(A-b) = -Ab$$

$$c = \frac{-Ab}{A-b}$$

3. Solve and express your answer in interval notation:  $5(x-2) \geq 8(x-1)$

$$\boxed{(-\infty, -\frac{2}{3}]}$$

$$5x - 10 \geq 8x - 8$$

$$-2 \geq 3x$$

$$-\frac{2}{3} \geq x$$

4. Solve and express your answer in set notation:  $3 \leq \frac{3}{5}x + 6 \leq 7$

$$\boxed{\left\{ x \in \mathbb{R} \mid -5 \leq x \leq \frac{5}{3} \right\}}$$

$$-3 \leq \frac{3}{5}x \leq 1$$

$$-5 \leq x \leq \frac{5}{3}$$

5. Solve:  $p^2 - 3p - 54 = 0$

$$(p-9)(p+6) = 0 \quad p = \boxed{9, -6}$$

6. Factor:  $16x^2 + 8x + 1$

$$\boxed{(4x+1)^2}$$

7. Factor:  $4x^2 - 9y^2$

$$\boxed{(2x-3y)(2x+3y)}$$

8. Find the midpoint of the line segment joining the points R(-2,1) and S(5,6).

$$\left( \frac{3}{2}, \frac{7}{2} \right)$$

9. Use the given information to completely fill in all 4 parts in the table.

<p>Equation in point slope form:</p> $m = \frac{10-2}{-3-3} = \frac{8}{-6} = -\frac{4}{3}$ $\boxed{y-10 = -\frac{4}{3}(x+3)}$	<p>Table</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>x</th> <th>y</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-3</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>-2</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	x	y	-3	10	0	6	3	2	6	-2
x	y										
-3	10										
0	6										
3	2										
6	-2										
<p>Graph:</p> <p> <math>0-10 = -\frac{4}{3}(x+3)</math>  <math>\frac{15}{2} = (x+3)</math>  <math>\frac{9}{2} = x</math> </p>	<p>Description:</p> <p>Slope: <math>-\frac{4}{3}</math></p> <p>y-intercept: <math>(0, 6)</math></p> <p>x-intercept: <math>(4.5, 0)</math></p> <p><math>y=0</math></p> <p>Circle One of the following:</p> <p>Vertical   Horizontal   <u>Neither</u></p>										

10. Farmer Ali had a well on his property 200 feet deep. When the well went dry, he hired a company to drill the well deeper. He used the equation  $d = -75t - 200$  to find the depth of the well,  $d$ , using the number of days the company drilled,  $t$ . What is slope of the line and what does it represent in the context of the problem?

$$m = -75$$

rate of change of the depth of the well in ft/day.  
so drilled down 75 ft per day

11. Write an equation of the line through the points (8,5) and (10,12) in slope-intercept form and in point-slope form.

$$m = \frac{12-5}{10-8} = \frac{7}{2} \quad \text{point slope: } y-5 = \frac{7}{2}(x-8)$$

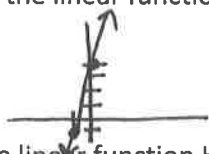
$$y\text{-int: } y-5 = \frac{7}{2}(0-8)$$

$$\text{slope intercept: } y = \frac{7}{2}x - 23$$

12. True or false: If the average rate of change of a linear function is  $\frac{4}{5}$  then, if  $y$  increases by 5,  $x$  will increase by 4.

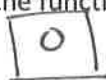
F : if  $y$  increases by 4,  $x$  will increase by 5

13. Graph the linear function  $g(x) = 5x + 4$



14. For the linear function  $H(x) = 3$ , answer the following questions.

- a. Determine the slope and y-intercept.  $m = 0$   $y\text{-int} = 3$   
 b. Graph the function.  
 c. Determine the average rate of change of the function.



15. Find an equation of the line through (1,5) that is parallel to  $9x - y = 1$ .

$$y - 5 = 9(x - 1)$$

$$y = 9x - 1$$

$$m = 9$$

16. Find an equation of the line through (-12,2) that is perpendicular to  $y = -13$ .

$$x = -12$$

17. Find an equation of the perpendicular bisector of the line segment whose endpoints are (4,5) and (-6,9).

$$m = \frac{9-5}{-6-4} = \frac{4}{-10} = -\frac{2}{5} \quad \longrightarrow \quad m = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$\text{midpt: } (-1, 7)$$

$$y - 7 = \frac{5}{2}(x + 1)$$