

#### 2019 Pavement Workshop May 21-23, 2019



+ 46 Associate Members

Environmental Impacts on the Performance of Pavement Foundation Layers

> Bora Cetin Assistant Professor Iowa State University

Develop < Collaborate < Research < Implement < Sustain.

## **RESEARCH TEAM**

#### **Iowa State University**

Principal Investigator – Bora Cetin

Assistant Professor – Department of Civil, Construction & Environmental Engineering

#### Research Personnel – Patrick Bollinger

PhD Student – Department of Civil, Construction & Environmental Engineering

#### **GeoEngineering Consulting, LLC**

Co-Principal Investigator – Tuncer B. Edil

President and Chief Engineer

### OUTLINE

- Introduction
- Research motivation
- Objectives
- Research plan
- Future expectations



Six climatic regions in the United States for pavement design 6 з 2 2 5 REGION CHARACTERISTICS 20 I Wet, no freeze Δ m Wet, freeze - thaw cycling 20 III Wet, hard-freeze, spring thaw IV Dry, no freeze A. Dry, freeze - thaw cycling ΣĽ Dry, hard freeze, spring thaw









- Characterization of Geomaterials
  - Stiffness/Resilient modulus
  - -Permanent deformation
  - -Shear strength
  - -Freeze-thaw durability
  - -Moisture susceptibility
  - -Drainage

#### **OBJECTIVES**

#### 1<sup>st</sup> Goal – Develop a model to predict:

- Maximum/minimum frozen soil depth
- Duration of freezing/thawing
- Moisture changes

#### 2<sup>nd</sup> Goal – Develop a model to predict the pavement performance after severe freeze-thaw cycles

- FWD
- Index properties
- Thermo-hydro-mechanic model

# **RESEARCH PLAN**

- Task 1 Initial memorandum on expected research benefits and potential implementation steps
- Task 2 Field data collection
- Task 3 Modelling analyses
- Task 4– Draft/final report

# Task 2-Field Data Collection

#### The following data will be collected

- ≻ FWD
- Frost heave-thaw settlement
- ➤ Temperature
- ≻ Moisture
- ➤ Matric suction
- ➢ Climate data
  - Air temperature, wind speed, solar radiation, relative humidity, and precipitation

# Task 2-Field Data Collection



*FWD elastic modulus of RCA base layer during 7 years (Data collected from MnDOT 2008 project).* 

### Task 2-Field Data Collection



# Task 3-Modelling Analyses

- Multi-physics Modelling
  - Pavement parameters
  - Soil parameters
  - Climate data
- Software
  - SHAW
  - COMSOL
  - PLAXIS



### **Expected Research Results**

#### **Current Sensor Installation at MnDOT**



TC = Thermocouple, EC = Moisture probe, PG = Dynamic pressure cell, GP = Geophone, LE = Longitudinal dynamic strain gauge, TE = Transverse dynamic strain gauge

### **Expected Research Results**

#### **Proposed Sensor Installation at MnDOT**



#### **Task 4-Draft/Final Report**





#### **SCHEDULE**

Task No.	Months								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1									
2									
3									
4									

