- 11. To the nearest whole number, what is the initial value of a population modeled by the logistic equation $P(t) = \frac{175}{1 + 6.995e^{-0.68t}}$? What is the carrying capacity?
- **13.** A logarithmic model is given by the equation $h(p) = 67.682 5.792\ln(p)$. To the nearest hundredth, for what value of p does h(p) = 62?
- **15.** What is the *y*-intercept on the graph of the logistic model given in the previous exercise?

- **12.** Rewrite the exponential model $A(t) = 1550(1.085)^x$ as an equivalent model with base e. Express the exponent to four significant digits.
- **14.** A logistic model is given by the equation $P(t) = \frac{90}{1 + 5e^{-0.42t}}$. To the nearest hundredth, for what value of t does P(t) = 45?

